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THE SUN AS A VARIABLE STAR II

Photometric Observations of Uranus, Neptune and Standard Stars in the Years 1953 - 1961

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Abstract

The method used in the reduction of two-color photometric observations is described. Sixteen standard stars of nearly solar type were regularly observed for 7 years and no systematic changes in their brightness were found. The r.m.s. deviation of the yearly mean blue magnitude for none of these stars exceeds $\pm 0^m.009$. No systematic change in the blue magnitudes of Uranus and Neptune over a period of nine oppositions is obtained if the following conditions are fulfilled: 1) the gradient of the energy distribution in the spectrum of each of these planets within the blue filter spectral region is assumed to be the same as for a star with the same B-V color-index as the planet, and 2) with regard to Uranus only, the photometric effects due to its oblateness are half as great as those for the uniform distribution of brightness over the apparent disc of the planet.

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Acknowledgements

I. Introduction

An outline of the purpose of this work, the methods used and the preliminary results were given in the first part of this paper by Johnson and Iriarte (1) and in earlier papers by Giclas (2), by Hardie and Giclas (3) and by Mitchell (4).

The determination of the precise magnitudes of Uranus and Neptune in blue color is accomplished in three steps. First, atmospheric extinction and the coefficients of transformation from the instrumental to the BV photometric system are determined from the observations of primary standard stars in blue and yellow colors. (discussed in Section II). Secondly, the magnitudes and colors of the comparison stars situated along the paths of Uranus and Neptune are determined by comparison with the mean values for 16 bright stars called "Ten Year Standards" (Section III). Finally, the difference of blue magnitudes between each of the planets and two comparison stars situated at small angular distances from the planet is determined (Section IV). The resulting magnitudes of Uranus and Neptune can be used as indicators of the variability of the Sun.

The observations and their discussion were carried on at the Lowell Observatory, with the financial support of the U. S. Air Force.*

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II. Atmospheric Extinction and Transformations to The BV System

A. Transformation Equations. The following observing schedule is used for all two-color photometric observations in the present program. The star is measured first with a blue filter (5mm Corning 5030 filter + 2mm Schott GG 13) and next with a yellow filter (3.6mm Corning 3384). For each color two deflections of the Brown recorder which are separated by the deflection for sky background are always obtained. All the measurements of the star and sky background, both with blue and yellow filters are always taken with the same amplifier gain. The observation is concluded by measuring the deflection for a radioactive standard light source without a filter. This source is green in color and is measured at a fixed amplifier gain, such as that used for measuring 4th magnitude stars. The amplifier gain is selected so that the deflections with the blue filter and with the standard source are larger than 0.6 of full scale on the recorder. The deflections with a yellow filter for early-type stars were sometimes only 0.15 of full scale; this probably diminished the accuracy of measures with the yellow filter.

We denote by B' the mean of two deflections for a star observed with the blue filter minus the deflection for sky background with the same filter. By V' we denote the similar difference with a yellow filter and by S' the deflection for the standard source minus the deflection for dark current at the same gain. Furthermore, let S_0 denote the magnitude difference between the star under consideration and an imaginary star which would give the same deflections at a certain fixed, arbitrarily chosen amplifier gain, the same for all the stars in the program.

We define now the quantities:

$$C_{y_0} = -2.5 \log B'/Y' \quad , \quad (1)$$

$$m_{y_0} = S_0 - 2.5 \log Y'/S' \quad , \quad (2)$$

The color index $B-V$ and the yellow and blue magnitudes of the BV photometric system are connected with C_{y_0} and m_{y_0} by the equations:

$$B-V = \frac{A_1 + A_2 C_{y_0} - K_1 M}{1 + K_2 M} \quad , \quad (3)$$

$$V = m_{y_0} + A_5 + A_6 (B-V) - Q_{y_1} M - Q_{y_2} M (B-V) \quad , \quad (4)$$

$$B = m_{y_0} + C_{y_0} + A_7 + A_8 (B-V) - Q_{b_1} M - Q_{b_2} M (B-V) \quad , \quad (5)$$

where A_i ($i=1,2,5,6,7,8$) are the coefficients of transformations to the BV system, $K_1 + (B-V)K_2$ is the extinction coefficient for blue-yellow color-index while $Q_{y_1} + (B-V)Q_{y_2}$ and $Q_{b_1} + (B-V)Q_{b_2}$ are the extinction coefficients for the yellow and blue magnitudes.* Equation (5) is obtained by adding the equations (3) and (4) and by making the following substitutions

$$A_7 = (A_1/A_2) + A_5 \quad , \quad (6)$$

$$A_8 = 1 + A_6 - (1/A_2) \quad , \quad (7)$$

$$Q_{b_1} = Q_{y_1} + (K_1/A_2) \quad , \quad (8)$$

$$Q_{b_2} = Q_{y_2} + (K_2/A_2) \quad . \quad (9)$$

The air mass at the time of observation, denoted by M , is computed by using the hour angle of a star as read on the telescope's setting circle at the middle of each observation. Tables and graphs facilitating computation of air mass accurate to 0.001 were prepared on the basis of Bemporad's tables of air mass reprinted by Schoenberg (6).

The coefficients of equations (3) and (4) are determined only from the observations of the primary standards of the UBV system. The following 8 stars were considered as such standards: β Cnc, η Hya, HR 4550, 90 Leo (A+B), α Ser, β Lib, ϵ CrB and τ Her. The magnitudes and colors which were assumed for these stars are those given by Johnson and Harris (7); the values taken from this paper are hence-forth denoted by $(B-V)_s$ and V_s .

The coefficients K_2 and Q_{y_2} describing the color-dependence of extinction are small and their variations are also proportionally smaller than the variations of other coefficients in equations (3) and (4). Therefore, instead of using the nightly values of coefficients K_2 and Q_{y_2} it is more reasonable to use the mean values obtained by averaging the values from many nights. Since, however, the behaviour of these coefficients is not sufficiently well known and since their dependence on K_1 and Q_{y_1} must be investigated, the coefficients K_2 and Q_{y_2} are determined for every night on which a sufficient number of primary standards was observed.

*The coefficients K_1 and K_2 are connected with coefficients k_1 and k_2 in the instrumental system, defined by Johnson (5), by the relations:

$$K_1 = A_2 k_1 - A_1 k_2 \quad \text{and} \quad K_2 = k_2.$$

After multiplying equation (3) by $1 + K_2 M$ we notice that the coefficients $(B-V)M$ for the unknowns K_2 and Q_{y2} are not independent of the coefficients of other unknowns. Therefore a simultaneous determination of K_2 and Q_{y2} with other unknowns of equations (3) and (4) results in a drastic diminution of the weights of these other unknowns, particularly of A_2 and A_6 . To avoid such loss of accuracy, we may write equations (3) and (4) in the form:

$$B-V = -K_2^\circ M (B-V) + A'_1 + A_2 C_{y0} - K'_1 M \quad (10)$$

$$- (K_2 - K_2^\circ) (M - \bar{M}) [(B-V) - (\bar{B}-\bar{V})] ,$$

$$V = m_{y0} + A'_5 + A'_6 (B-V) - Q'_{y1} M$$

$$- Q_{y2} (M - \bar{M}) [(B-V) - (\bar{B}-\bar{V})] , \quad (11)$$

where \bar{M} and $\bar{B}-\bar{V}$ are the mean air mass and the mean color-index of the primary standards observed that night, K_2° is the assumed approximate value of K_2 and the new unknowns are connected with the old ones by the relations:

$$A'_1 = [1 - (K_2 - K_2^\circ) \bar{M}] A_1$$

$$+ (K_2 - K_2^\circ) \bar{M} (\bar{B}-\bar{V}) , \quad (12)$$

$$A'_2 = [1 - (K_2 - K_2^\circ) \bar{M}] A_2 , \quad (13)$$

$$K'_1 = [1 - (K_2 - K_2^\circ) \bar{M}] K_1$$

$$+ (K_2 - K_2^\circ) (\bar{B}-\bar{V}) , \quad (14)$$

$$A'_5 = A_5 + Q_{y2} \bar{M} (\bar{B}-\bar{V}) , \quad (15)$$

$$A'_6 = A_6 - Q_{y2} \bar{M} , \quad (16)$$

$$Q'_{y1} = Q_{y1} + Q_{y2} (\bar{B}-\bar{V}) \quad (17)$$

It can be easily shown that equations (10) and (11) are equivalent to equations (3) and (4) if only the term proportional to $(K_2 - K_2^\circ)^2$ is neglected. The accuracy with which the primed coefficients are determined from equations (10) and (11) remains practically unchanged whether we determine $K_2 - K_2^\circ$ and Q_{y2} from these equations or whether we neglect the terms containing $K_2 - K_2^\circ$ and Q_{y2} . Since the accuracy of determining $K_2 - K_2^\circ$ and Q_{y2} from one night's observations is very low and since for the purposes of this work (except for improving V and $B-V$ of the primary standards) we can assume that $Q_{y2} = 0$, the difference between A_1, A_2, A_3, A_6, K_1 and Q_{y1} and the corresponding primed coefficients defined by equations (12) to (17) can be neglected. Henceforth we shall omit the prime symbols and A_1

will mean A'_1 etc.

For a reliable determination of the extinction coefficients for each night, at least two primary standards should be observed at low altitude. It was found most practical to observe such stars at altitudes between 22° and 28° . The accuracy of such observations is of course much lower than that of the observations made near the zenith. Following Siedentopf (8), we assume that the mean errors of photometric observations are proportional to the air mass for air masses between 1 and 3. Therefore, before making the least-squares solution of equations (10) and (11) for determining the extinction and transformation coefficients, we divide each of these equations by the air mass M . Moreover, since C_{y0} is subject to observational errors and $(B-V)_s$ is assumed to be exactly known, we must transform these equations so that the free term is C_{y0}/M and not $(B-V)_s/M$. The final form* of these equations which were solved for every night when at least 6 primary standards were observed is

$$(K_1/A_2) - a (A_1/A_2) + B(1/A_2)$$

$$+ c[(K_2 - K_2^\circ)/A_2] = d , \quad (18)$$

$$- Q_{y1} + a A_5 + B A_6 - c Q_{y2} = D , \quad (19)$$

where the coefficients are

$$a = 1/M , \quad (20)$$

$$b = (B-V)_s [(1/M) + K_2^\circ] , \quad (21)$$

$$c = [1 - (\bar{M}/M)] [(B-V)_s - (\bar{B}-\bar{V})_s] , \quad (22)$$

$$d = C_{y0}/M , \quad (23)$$

$$B = (B-V)_s/M , \quad (24)$$

$$D = (V_s - m_{y0})/M \quad (25)$$

One of the main factors limiting the accuracy of photometric observations is the change of extinction during the night. The first step towards eliminating the influence of this change is to assume that extinction is changing linearly during the night. To eliminate extinction changes of this type we need two groups of observations of standard stars during each night, preferably one near the beginning and the other near the end of the observations of the program stars. Each of these groups should consist

*Unfortunately only for a few nights (in 1961) could the equations in "final" form be solved. For all the other nights the equations (10) and (11) were solved by the least-squares method. This means that for most of the observations of primary standards discussed in this section the change of accuracy with air mass was not taken into consideration. The values of A_2, A_6 and A_8 which are used throughout this paper may be subject to small systematic error, usually not exceeding 0.002, resulting from treating $(B-V)_s$ as a random variable and C_{y0} as exactly known.

of at least 4 stars, two of them at low altitude and two at high altitude. The least-squares solution of equations (18) and (19) is then made for both groups together, but the extinction coefficients K_1 and Q_{y1} are determined in this solution for each group separately. When reducing the observations of program stars, values of extinction coefficients interpolated between the two pairs obtained from the least-squares solution are used.

B. Solution of Transformation Equations. Since equations (18) and (19) are likely to be used not only by the future observers in this program but also by other photometric observers, it seems worthwhile to give some details of the least-squares solution of these equations.

We assume that the observations of standard stars made on any one night can be divided into two groups; let the number of stars in these groups be denoted by n^I and n^{II} . The coefficients $A_1, A_2, A_3, A_6, K_2 - K_2^\circ$ and Q_{y2} are determined for both groups together while K_1 and Q_{y1} are computed for each group separately, so that two pairs, K_1^I, Q_{y1}^I , and K_1^{II}, Q_{y1}^{II} , of these coefficients are obtained. Following Gauss we shall denote (in this section only) by square brackets the sums of the terms in these brackets. If the symbol in brackets has a roman numeral I (or II), this means that it should be summed only over the first (or second) group of standard stars. If there are no roman numerals, the summation is over both groups together.

We introduce the following auxiliary quantities*

$$\begin{aligned} s_{11} &= (n^I)^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad , \quad s_{22} = (n^{II})^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad , \\ s_{31} &= [a^I] / s_{11} \quad , \quad s_{32} = [a^{II}] / s_{22} \quad , \\ s_{33} &= [a^2] - s_{31}^2 - s_{32}^2 \quad , \\ s_{41} &= [b^I] / s_{11} \quad , \quad s_{42} = [b^{II}] / s_{22} \quad , \\ s_{43} &= [ab] - s_{31} s_{41} - s_{32} s_{42} \quad , \\ s_{51} &= [c^I] / s_{11} \quad , \quad s_{52} = [c^{II}] / s_{22} \quad , \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} s_{53} &= [ac] - s_{31} s_{51} - s_{32} s_{52} \quad , \\ s_{61} &= [d^I] / s_{11} \quad , \quad s_{62} = [d^{II}] / s_{22} \quad , \\ s_{63} &= [ad] - s_{31} s_{61} - s_{32} s_{62} \quad , \\ s_{44} &= [b^2] - s_{41}^2 - s_{42}^2 - (s_{43}^2 / s_{33}) \quad , \\ s_{54} &= [bc] - s_{41} s_{51} - s_{42} s_{52} - (s_{43} s_{53} / s_{33}) \quad , \\ s_{64} &= [bd] - s_{41} s_{61} - s_{42} s_{62} - (s_{43} s_{63} / s_{33}) \quad , \\ s_{55} &= [c^2] - s_{51}^2 - s_{52}^2 - (s_{53}^2 / s_{33}) - (s_{54}^2 / s_{44}) \quad , \\ s_{65} &= [cd] - s_{51} s_{61} - s_{52} s_{62} \\ &\quad - (s_{53} s_{63} / s_{33}) - (s_{54} s_{64} / s_{44}) \quad , \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{41} &= [B^I] / s_{11} \quad , \quad t_{42} = [B^{II}] / s_{22} \quad , \\ t_{43} &= [aB] - s_{31} t_{41} - s_{32} t_{42} \quad , \\ t_{61} &= [D^I] / s_{11} \quad , \quad t_{62} = [D^{II}] / s_{22} \quad , \\ t_{63} &= [aD] - s_{31} t_{61} - s_{32} t_{62} \quad , \\ t_{44} &= [B^2] - t_{41}^2 - t_{42}^2 - (t_{43}^2 / s_{33}) \quad , \\ t_{54} &= [Bc] - t_{41} s_{51} - t_{42} s_{52} - (t_{43} s_{53} / s_{33}) \quad , \\ t_{64} &= [BD] - t_{41} t_{61} - t_{42} t_{62} - (t_{43} t_{63} / s_{33}) \quad , \\ t_{55} &= [c^2] - s_{51}^2 - s_{52}^2 - (s_{53}^2 / s_{33}) - (t_{54}^2 / t_{44}) \quad , \\ t_{65} &= [cD] - s_{51} t_{61} - s_{52} t_{62} \\ &\quad - (s_{53} t_{63} / s_{33}) - (t_{54} t_{64} / t_{44}) \quad . \end{aligned}$$

*The least-squares solution presented here is based on the cracovian algorithm introduced by Banachiewicz (9) and thoroughly described by Kopal (10). Our s_{ij} are connected with Kopal's r_{ij} by the relations: $s_{ij} = r_{ij}$ for $j = 1, 2$ and $s_{ij} = r_{ij} r_{jj}$ for $j \geq 3$.

The unknowns are computed from the formulas:

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_2 &= s_{44} / \left\{ s_{64} - (s_{54} s_{65} / s_{55}) \right\} , \\
 K_2 - K_2^0 &= A_2 s_{65} / s_{55} , \\
 A_1 &= \left\{ s_{43} - A_2 s_{63} + (K_2 - K_2^0) s_{53} \right\} / s_{33} , \\
 K_1^I &= \left\{ A_1 s_{31} + A_2 s_{61} - (K_2 - K_2^0) s_{51} - s_{41} \right\} / s_{11} , \\
 K_1^{II} &= \left\{ A_1 s_{32} + A_2 s_{62} - (K_2 - K_2^0) s_{52} - s_{42} \right\} / s_{22} , \\
 Q_{y2} &= -t_{65} / t_{55} , \quad A_6 = (t_{64} + Q_{y2} t_{54}) / t_{44} , \\
 A_5 &= (t_{63} - A_6 t_{43} + Q_{y2} s_{53}) / s_{33} , \\
 Q_{y1}^I &= (A_5 s_{31} + A_6 t_{41} - Q_{y2} s_{51} - t_{61}) / s_{11} , \\
 Q_{y1}^{II} &= (A_5 s_{32} + A_6 t_{42} - Q_{y2} s_{52} - t_{62}) / s_{22} .
 \end{aligned}$$

The mean errors of a single observation of B-V and V at zenith, are

$$\begin{aligned}
 \epsilon_{B-V} &= \left\{ \sum_I^{n^I + n^{II}} (a \delta_{B-V})^2 / (n^I + n^{II} - m) \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} , \\
 \epsilon_V &= \left\{ \sum_I^{n^I + n^{II}} (a \delta_V)^2 / (n^I + n^{II} - m) \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} ,
 \end{aligned}$$

respectively, where $(a \delta_{B-V})$ and $(a \delta_V)$ are deviations, reduced to zenith, which should be computed for every star from the formulas

$$a \delta_{B-V} = a A_1 + d A_2 - c \cdot (K_2 - K_2^0) - b - K_1 ,$$

$$a \delta_V = a A_5 + B A_6 - c Q_{y2} - D - Q_{y1} ;$$

where m denotes the number of unknowns determined from each of the systems of unknowns described in equations (18) and (19). If the stars are divided into two groups, we have $m = 5$. For only one group $n^{II} = 0$ and $m = 4$; if, moreover, $K_2 - K_2^0$ and Q_{y2} are not determined we should replace c by zero, omit all the terms s_{i2} , t_{i2} and s_{5i} ($i=1, \dots, 6$) and assume $m=3$.

The mean errors of Q_{y2} and A_6 are given by

$$\begin{aligned}
 \epsilon(Q_{y2}) &= \epsilon_V / t_{55}^{\frac{1}{2}} , \\
 \epsilon(A_6) &= \epsilon_V \left\{ (1/t_{44}) + (t_{54}^2 / t_{44}^2 t_{55}) \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} ;
 \end{aligned}$$

for the mean errors of $K_2 - K_2^0$, A_2 and of the extinction coefficients the approximate expressions can be used:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \epsilon(K_2 - K_2^0) &\approx A_2 \epsilon_{B-V} / s_{55}^{\frac{1}{2}} , \quad \epsilon(A_2) \approx A_2 \cdot \\
 &\epsilon_{B-V} \left\{ (1/s_{44}) + (s_{54}^2 / s_{44}^2 s_{55}) \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} , \\
 \epsilon(K_1^I) &\approx \epsilon_{B-V} / \left\{ \sum_I^{n^I} (M - \bar{M})^2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} , \\
 \epsilon(Q_{y1}^I) &\approx \epsilon_V / \left\{ \sum_I^{n^I} (M - \bar{M})^2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} .
 \end{aligned}$$

If the unknowns are calculated correctly, the following two control equations are fulfilled:

$$\begin{aligned}
 [ab] A_1 + [bd] A_2 - [bc] (K_2 - K_2^0) - [b^I] K_1^I \\
 - [b^{II}] K_1^{II} &= [b^2] - (n^I + n^{II} - m) \epsilon_{B-V}^2 , \\
 [aD] A_5 + [BD] A_6 - [cD] Q_{y2} - [D^I] Q_{y1}^I \\
 - [D^{II}] Q_{y1}^{II} &= [D^2] - (n^I + n^{II} - m) \epsilon_V^2 ;
 \end{aligned}$$

the terms containing ϵ_{B-V} and ϵ_V are usually negligible if, as seems to be most convenient, all the calculations are made with four digits after the decimal point.

C. Observers and Instruments. The observers working on the photometry of Uranus and Neptune and the instruments used are listed in Table I.

The tube 1P21 No. 12 which has been used since December 1957 is characterized by an exceptionally large dark current when unrefrigerated. When the tube is refrigerated with dry ice the dark current from the cathode amounts to only about 20 electrons per minute. The sensitivity of this tube increases by several per cent, or more, when the tube is illuminated by a bright star, especially if the tube was previously illuminated without applying voltage. When the tube is illuminated by a second magnitude star in the focus of the 21-inch telescope, an appreciable in-

crease of sensitivity can be noticed during the first 10 minutes of illumination. After this time the sensitivity becomes stable and drops down very slowly when the tube is not illuminated. When the tube is initially illuminated by a fainter star, the time necessary for reaching the stable sensitivity is proportionally longer. The sensitivity of multiplier tubes used until 1957 decreased, rather than increased, after illumination by a bright star.

To secure stable sensitivity of the multiplier tube the voltage is applied 1½ hours before observations are started and the tube is illuminated throughout this interval by the standard radioactive light source. Dry ice is put in immediately after applying the voltage. During all the observations, the voltage applied to the multiplier tube is taken from a 900-volt battery constructed from 30-volt batteries connected in series; this is believed to affect the linearity of the multiplier tube less than other types of power supplies.

The calibration of the amplifier and the testing of its linearity were performed at intervals of several months or years. A precision decade resistance box was used for this purpose. The presently used General Radio type 1230-A d.c. amplifier (with gain resistors taken from the previously used amplifier No. 4) is calibrated by a procedure similar to that described by Borgman (11). For determining the exact value of any 2.5-magnitude step, the switch is set in position B (Figure 1) and the fine gain (½ magnitude steps) of the amplifier is adjusted so as to give a full scale deflection of the recorder. The switch is

now changed to A and the resistance box is adjusted so as to give the same deflection of the recorder.

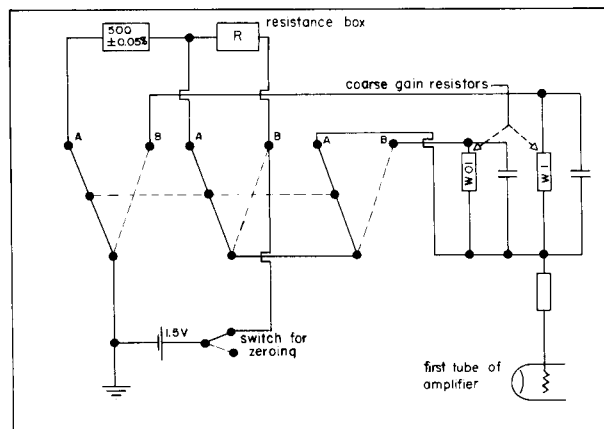


Figure 1. Wiring diagram of simple arrangement for calibrating the General Radio d.c. amplifier and testing its linearity.

The fine gain steps are calibrated and linearity is tested with the switch at position A. For every fine-gain step the resistance box is adjusted so as to give the same deflection of the recorder. Linearity was checked at every fine-gain step separately by changing the setting of the resistance box and comparing the deflections of the recorder with the expected values. No corrections for nonlinearity were applied.

In all the amplifiers used in this program, both coarse-gain and fine-gain resistors were wire-wound.

TABLE I

Period		Observers and Instruments		Tube	Tube	
From	To	Observer	Telescope	Type	Desig.	
1953, Jan. 21	1953, Feb. 11	H. L. Johnson	McDonald 13-inch	1P21		$A_8 = +0.030$
		H. L. Johnson	McDonald 82-inch	1P21		$A_8 = +0.018$
1953, Feb. 23	1953, Apr. 25	H. L. Johnson	Lowell 42-inch	1P21		$A_8 = +0.046$
1953, Jun. 10	1953, Jul. 3	R. H. Hardie	Lowell 21-inch	1P21		$A_8 = +0.024$
1953, Oct. 30	1954, Mar. 6	R. H. Hardie	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	Y	$A_8 = +0.017$
1954, Mar. 15	1954, Jun. 16	R. H. Hardie	Lowell 21-inch	Lall.		$A_8 = +0.063$
1954, Jun. 17	1954, Jul. 1	R. H. Hardie	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	Y	$A_8 = +0.017$
1954, Oct. 11	1955, Apr. 26	R. H. Hardie	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	2—Ref*	$A_8 = +0.073$
1955, Apr. 28	1955, Jul. 8	R. H. Hardie	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	Y—Unref**	
1955, Sep. 23	1956, Jun. 27	C. F. Knuckles	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	10—Ref.	$A_8 = +0.005$
1956, Sep. 22	1957, Jun. 24	R. I. Mitchell	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	10—Ref.	amplifier No. 4
1957, Sep. 21	1957, Dec. 12	W. M. Sinton	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	10—Ref.	amplifier No. 4
1957, Dec. 26	1958, Jul. 5	W. M. Sinton	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	12—Ref.	amplifier No. 4
1958, Oct. 3	1959, Jun. 10	B. Iriarte	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	12—Ref.	amplifier No. 4
1960, Jan. 28	1960, Oct. 20	K. Serkowski	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	12—Ref.	amplifier No. 4
1960, Nov. 17	1961, Jun. 28	J. Priser & K. Serkowski	Lowell 21-inch	1P21	12—Ref.	General Radio Amplifier No. 838

*Refrigerated

**Unrefrigerated

Lall. = Lallemand

The corrections for the gain steps, based on the calibration of the amplifier, however small, were applied to all the observations.

The coefficients A_2 , A_6 and A_8 , determined on particular nights, are given in Table II. The dates

in this table, as in all other tables in this paper, refer to U.T. The third column gives the number of observations of primary standard stars used for determining the transformation coefficients. The extinction coefficients, K_1 and Q_{y1} were determined together with

TABLE II. Transformation Coefficients

TUBE	DATE	n	A_2	A_6	A_8	REMARKS
	1955					
1P21 No. 2-U**	Feb. 2	2	1.076	-0.040	+0.031	
	24	11	1.072	-0.001	+0.066	
1P21 No. 2-R*	Apr. 4	18	1.090	-0.019	+0.064	sky dusty
	11	7	1.087	-0.008	+0.072	wind
	20	13	1.091	-0.005	+0.079	
	21	17	1.077	-0.006	+0.066	
	25	7	1.090	-0.007	+0.076	
				mean	+0.073	
1P21 Y-U	May 4	11	1.014	+0.010	+0.024	clouds at end
2nd set of filters	6	18	1.012	+0.021	+0.033	
	28	11	1.018	+0.012	+0.030	clouds at end
				mean	+0.029	
1P21 Y-U	Jun. 20	8	1.055	+0.034	+0.086	
1st set of filters	21	8	1.055	+0.035	+0.087	
	22	8	1.051	+0.029	+0.078	
	27	8	1.045	+0.028	+0.071	
				mean	+0.080	
1P21 No. 10-R	Oct. 27	4	1.012	-0.011	+0.001	
	28	4	1.022	-0.017	+0.005	
	30	4	1.015	-0.014	+0.001	
	31	4	1.023	-0.005	+0.017	
	Nov. 4	2	1.024	-0.015	+0.009	
	7	4	1.014	-0.003	+0.011	hazy
	8	4	1.023	-0.010	+0.012	
	16	2	1.020	-0.018	+0.002	
	19	2	1.018	-0.015	+0.003	
	20	2	1.027	-0.021	+0.005	
	27	2	1.028	-0.022	+0.005	hazy
	1956					
	Jan. 17	25	1.029	-0.018	+0.008	
	19	4	1.021	0.000	+0.021	
	20	4	1.027	+0.006	+0.032	
	Feb. 3	19	1.006	-0.004	+0.002	
	10	22	1.026	-0.019	+0.006	
	14	23	1.054	-0.031	+0.020	
	Mar. 5	5	1.021	-0.024	-0.003	
	14	8	1.011	-0.006	+0.005	clouds
	19	36	1.006	+0.003	+0.009	
	Apr. 5	24	1.012	-0.005	+0.006	
	18	12	1.005	-0.011	-0.006	clouds
				mean	+0.005	

*Refrigerated

**Unrefrigerated

TABLE II. Transformation Coefficients (Cont'd)

TUBE	DATE	n	A ₂	A ₆	A ₈	REMARKS	
	1957						
1P21 No. 10-R	Mar. 23	13	1.024	-0.014	+0.010		
	24	15	1.019	-0.004	+0.015	wind	
	26	3	1.012	-0.008	+0.004	clouds at end	
	28	4	1.011	+0.018	+0.029		
	31	3	1.022	-0.013	+0.009	clouds	
	Apr. 5	13	1.015	-0.001	+0.014	poor seeing	
	6	8	1.015	+0.013	+0.028		
	7	4	1.018	-0.006	+0.012		
	9	3	1.018	-0.015	+0.003	clouds at end	
	15	10	1.015	0.000	+0.015		
	16	3	1.019	-0.014	+0.005	clouds at end	
	18	7	1.013	+0.011	+0.024	clouds at end	
	19	4	1.011	-0.003	+0.008	clouds at end	
	20	5	1.020	+0.003	+0.017	clouds at end	
	24	4	1.018	+0.030	+0.048		
	26	5	1.008	-0.002	+0.006	clouds at end	
	May 1	10	1.015	-0.007	+0.008	extinction changing	
	3	8	1.017	-0.002	+0.015		
	5	6	1.015	-0.006	+0.009	clouds	
					mean	+0.015	
		May 30	5	1.009	+0.019	+0.028	
		Jun. 1	4	1.016	+0.016	+0.032	
		13	2	1.009	+0.018	+0.027	
		14	2	1.022	+0.007	+0.029	
					mean	+0.029	
		Jun. 22	4	1.014	+0.026	+0.040	
		24	4	1.016	+0.025	+0.037	
	25	6	1.012	+0.021	+0.037		
				mean	+0.038		
1P21 No. 12-R	Dec. 27	5	1.043	-0.070	-0.029	clouds ?	
	1958						
	Jan. 8	6	1.046	-0.046	-0.002	clouds ?	
	9	8	1.036	-0.027	+0.008	clouds ?	
	16	9	1.039	-0.035	+0.003		
	Feb. 11	8	1.039	-0.036	+0.002		
	27	9	1.043	-0.016	+0.025	clouds ?	
	Mar. 20	9	1.046	-0.023	+0.021	clouds	
	Apr. 10	10	1.038	-0.027	+0.010		
	11	10	1.041	-0.026	+0.013		
	15	10	1.043	-0.025	+0.016		
	May 4	10	1.042	-0.029	+0.011		
	9	10	1.044	-0.023	+0.019		
	10	10	1.047	-0.027	+0.018		
					mean	+0.013	
	1959						
1P12 No. 12-R	Jan. 5	4	1.025	-0.034	-0.010		
	11	4	1.043	-0.034	+0.007		
	24	4	1.047	-0.048	-0.003		
	29	2	1.031	-0.044	-0.014	clouds	
	31	4	1.047	-0.043	+0.002		

TABLE II. Transformation Coefficients (Cont'd)

TUBE	DATE	n	A ₂	A ₆	A ₈	REMARKS		
1959								
1P21 No. 12-R	Feb. 2	2	1.061	-0.051	+0.007	clouds		
	4	4	1.051	-0.046	+0.003			
	5	4	1.049	-0.049	--0.002			
	26	4	1.040	-0.038	0.000			
	28	4	1.043	-0.032	+0.003			
	Mar. 1	4	1.039	-0.041	-0.003			
	3	4	1.041	-0.041	-0.002			
							mean	0.000
	May 9	2	1.034	-0.009	+0.024			
	15	2	1.044	-0.015	+0.027			
16	2	1.041	-0.028	+0.011				
27	2	1.068	-0.019	+0.045:				
28	2	1.061	-0.015	+0.043:				
1960								
Jan. 20	2	1.026	-0.067	-0.042	clouds at end			
28	4	1.026	-0.045	-0.020				
29	2	1.022	-0.052	-0.020	clouds			
Feb. 17	6	1.023	-0.040	--0.018	bad seeing			
18	2	1.026	-0.051	-0.026	clouds			
21	4	1.021	-0.040	-0.019				
23	6	1.025	-0.041	-0.017				
25	2	1.030	-0.052	-0.023	clouds			
Mar. 15	6	1.027	-0.042	-0.016				
17	6	1.023	--0.040	-0.018				
18	8	1.018	-0.035	-0.017				
19	6	1.021	-0.032	-0.011				
21	6	1.024	--0.034	--0.010				
					mean	-0.020		
Mar. 26	4	1.028	-0.024	+0.003				
30	6	1.026	-0.030	-0.005				
Apr. 3	6	1.033	-0.038	-0.006				
4	2	1.017	-0.046	-0.029	clouds at end			
6	4	1.044	--0.038	+0.004	clouds at end			
					mean	-0.007		
1961								
Feb. 6	6	1.024	-0.052	--0.029	clouds at end			
8	9	1.028	-0.036	-0.009	clouds at end			
10	8	1.044	-0.027	-0.009				
15	4	1.022	-0.046	-0.024				
22	4	1.005	-0.041	-0.036	clouds at end			
24	3	1.038	-0.057	-0.020	strong wind			
Mar. 1	8	1.032	-0.050	-0.019				
8	4	1.034	-0.050	-0.017				
23	8	1.027	-0.032	-0.006				
31	4	1.029	-0.057	-0.029	clouds at end			
Apr. 4	6	1.023	-0.040	-0.018				
9	7	1.024	-0.040	-0.017				
12	13	1.024	-0.036	-0.013				
					mean	-0.019		

TABLE III. Extinction Coefficients

DATE	$\Sigma(M-M)^2$	Err of single observation		Extinction for B-V colors		Extinction for V magnitudes		Extinction for B mags.	Coefficients of color-dependence of extinction				
		ϵ_{B-V} m.e.	ϵ_V m.e.	K_1 m.e.	Q_{y1} m.e.	Q_{bl}	K_2 m.e.	Q_{y2} m.e.					
1955													
Feb.	24	0.4	± 0.006	± 0.018	± 0.099	± 0.009	± 0.145	± 0.029	± 0.237				
Apr.	4	0.7	± 0.014	± 0.025	0.161	± 0.017	0.138	± 0.031	0.286				
	21	1.0	± 0.015	± 0.017	0.117	± 0.014	0.132	± 0.017	0.239				
May	6	5.9	± 0.010	± 0.009	0.113	± 0.004	0.176	± 0.004	0.287	-0.033	± 0.005	± 0.002	± 0.006
Oct.	27	0.8	± 0.006	± 0.015	0.126	± 0.007	0.133	± 0.018	0.257				
	28	0.9	± 0.007	± 0.009	0.129	± 0.007	0.120	± 0.011	0.246				
	30	3.1	± 0.008	± 0.015	0.128	± 0.005	0.114	± 0.009	0.240				
	31	1.4	± 0.006	± 0.007	0.126	± 0.005	0.184	± 0.006	0.207				
Nov.	7	0.9	± 0.008	± 0.001	0.117	± 0.008	0.089	± 0.001	0.204				
	8	0.7	± 0.012	± 0.017	0.088	± 0.014	0.124	± 0.021	0.210				
1956													
Jan.	17	3.5	± 0.009	± 0.010	0.108	± 0.004	0.138	± 0.005	0.243	-0.023	± 0.006	-0.007	± 0.007
Feb.	3	1.2	± 0.011	± 0.024	0.118	± 0.007	0.151	± 0.018	0.268				
	10	3.5	± 0.009	± 0.015	0.117	± 0.004	0.158	± 0.008	0.272	-0.017	± 0.006	0.000	± 0.010
	14	2.2	± 0.011	± 0.016	0.102	± 0.007	0.164	± 0.011	0.261	-0.034	± 0.010	± 0.008	± 0.015
Mar.	19	9.8	± 0.008	± 0.012	0.122	± 0.002	0.144	± 0.004	0.265	-0.028	± 0.004	-0.010	± 0.006
	19	0.5	± 0.011	± 0.009	0.105	± 0.015	0.158	± 0.012	0.262				
Apr.	5	1.0	± 0.011	± 0.017	0.128	± 0.010	0.198	± 0.017	0.325				
	5	1.0	± 0.006	± 0.016	0.128	± 0.005	0.172	± 0.016	0.298				
1957													
Mar.	23	2.6	± 0.005	± 0.010	0.109	± 0.003	0.185	± 0.006	0.291	-0.028	± 0.005	± 0.003	± 0.010
	24	1.0	± 0.008	± 0.014	0.138	± 0.008	0.142	± 0.014	0.277				
Apr.	5	0.8	± 0.010	± 0.014	0.110	± 0.010	0.136	± 0.016	0.244				
	6	0.4	± 0.009	± 0.016	0.124	± 0.015	0.160	± 0.028	0.282				
	15	1.3	± 0.007	± 0.011	0.132	± 0.006	0.212	± 0.010	0.342				
	26	1.5	± 0.005	± 0.008	0.132	± 0.004	0.264	± 0.007	0.395				
May	1	1.3	± 0.009	± 0.027	0.145	± 0.008	0.296	± 0.024	0.439				
	3	0.4	± 0.007	± 0.017	0.113	± 0.011	0.178	± 0.027	0.289				
1958													
Jan.	8	1.2	± 0.021	± 0.013	0.116	± 0.019	0.121	± 0.012	0.232				
	9	0.8	± 0.010	± 0.021	0.132	± 0.010	0.156	± 0.027	0.283				
	16	1.0	± 0.006	± 0.013	0.116	± 0.006	0.134	± 0.013	0.246				
Apr.	10	1.3	± 0.007	± 0.011	0.110	± 0.006	0.258	± 0.010	0.364	-0.026	± 0.008	-0.002	± 0.012
	11	2.1	± 0.004	± 0.014	0.105	± 0.003	0.257	± 0.010	0.358	-0.031	± 0.003	± 0.015	± 0.012
	15	3.5	± 0.008	± 0.007	0.121	± 0.004	0.174	± 0.004	0.290	-0.034	± 0.005	± 0.007	± 0.005
May	4	3.6	± 0.009	± 0.016	0.130	± 0.004	0.187	± 0.009	0.312	-0.030	± 0.006	± 0.007	± 0.011
	9	5.0	± 0.008	± 0.016	0.127	± 0.003	0.219	± 0.007	0.341	-0.032	± 0.004	± 0.008	± 0.008
	10	7.2	± 0.008	± 0.025	0.116	± 0.003	0.228	± 0.009	0.339	-0.030	± 0.004	± 0.002	± 0.012
1959													
Feb.	28	0.6	± 0.009	± 0.011	0.118	± 0.011	0.127	± 0.014	0.240				
1960													
Mar.	15	0.4	± 0.005	± 0.010	0.088	± 0.007	0.167	± 0.015	0.253				
	17	0.5	± 0.008	± 0.015	0.114	± 0.011	0.203	± 0.020	0.314				
	18	0.5	± 0.004	± 0.022	0.125	± 0.006	0.172	± 0.032	0.295				
	19	0.4	± 0.008	± 0.016	0.090	± 0.012	0.140	± 0.026	0.228				
	21	0.6	± 0.005	± 0.012	0.105	± 0.005	0.142	± 0.015	0.244				
1961													
Jan.	10	1.4			0.117		0.105		0.219				
	11	0.4			0.105		0.151		0.253				
Feb.	6	1.8	± 0.005	± 0.007	0.122	± 0.004	0.147	± 0.005	0.266	-0.032	± 0.012	± 0.008	± 0.009
	8	2.8	± 0.007	± 0.012	0.097	± 0.004	0.107	± 0.007	0.201	-0.057	± 0.013	-0.055	± 0.024
	10	1.3	± 0.005	± 0.009	0.130	± 0.004	0.131	± 0.008	0.258	-0.029	± 0.012	-0.001	± 0.024
	15	1.1	± 0.005	± 0.007	0.115	± 0.005	0.146	± 0.007	0.258				
	24	0.5			0.115	± 0.012	0.171	± 0.014	0.283				
Mar.	1	2.5	± 0.009	± 0.009	0.094	± 0.006	0.097	± 0.006	0.189	-0.057	± 0.009	-0.092	± 0.020
	22	1.8			0.126		0.160		0.283				
	23	4.7	± 0.009	± 0.018	0.108	± 0.004	0.133	± 0.008	0.238				
	31	2.9	± 0.011	± 0.005	0.102	± 0.007	0.134	± 0.003	0.233				
Apr.	4	1.9	± 0.004	± 0.008	0.129	± 0.003	0.135	± 0.006	0.261	-0.044	± 0.010	-0.013	± 0.020
	9	3.4	± 0.004	± 0.012	0.127	± 0.002	0.147	± 0.006	0.271				
	12	8.4	± 0.005	± 0.014	0.097	± 0.003	0.147	± 0.007	0.241	-0.017	± 0.005	± 0.003	± 0.017
					0.109	± 0.003	0.145	± 0.007	0.251				
May	29	0.5			0.078		0.105		0.241				
	9	1.0			0.110		0.151		0.258				
	16	0.5			0.131		0.202		0.330				
	17	2.5			0.119		0.214		0.330				
	19	0.9			0.111		0.179		0.287				
	21	4.5			0.122		0.177		0.296				
Jun.	2	1.1			0.120		0.157		0.274				
	8	1.1			0.113		0.175		0.285				
	10	0.8			0.115		0.247		0.359				
	28	0.8			0.146		0.226		0.368				

the transformation coefficients on only those nights for which $\Sigma(M-\bar{M})^2$ for the primary standards was larger than 0.3. These nights are listed in Table III.

Examining Table II we notice that the values of A_s are usually higher in the summer months when the temperature of the air is high and refrigeration with dry ice is not so effective as in the winter. Numerous experiments made by H. L. Johnson proved that for most multiplier tubes the transformation coefficients depend strongly on temperature when the tubes are not refrigerated.

D. Extinction Coefficients. The values of the extinction coefficients determined from the observations of primary standard stars are given with their mean errors in Table III. The second column gives $\Sigma(M-\bar{M})^2$ which can be considered as the weight of the extinction determination. The third and fourth columns give the mean errors of a single observation of B-V and V as obtained from the least-squares solution. The number of observations used in the solution can be found in the third column of Table II. The mean errors are not given in Table III for those nights when only 2 or 3 primary standards were observed. The values of K_1 , Q_{y1} and Q_{b1} listed in the 5th, 6th and 7th columns of Table III are plotted as a function of season in Figures 2, 3 and 4. The coefficient K_1 does not seem to vary with the season. Its mean value can be assumed as 0^m115 . The mean seasonal values of the extinction coefficients with yellow and blue filters (coefficients Q_{y1} and Q_{b1} used for reducing the observations are:

	Yellow	Blue
	Q_{y1}	Q_{b1}
October, November	0^m120	0^m232
December through March 10	.138	.250
March 11 through April 20	.150	.262
April 21 through July	.190	.300

The dependence of extinction on humidity was investigated but no clearly expressed correlation was found.

The last two columns of Table III give the coefficients K_2 and Q_{y2} which describe the color-dependence of extinction; $K_2 = -0.030$ and $Q_{y2} = -0.002$ are their mean values. In reducing the observations it was, however, assumed that $Q_{y2} = 0$ and that Q_{b2} had the value -0.033 .

III. Magnitudes and Colors of Standard and Comparison Stars

A. Accuracy of Two-Color Observations. The magnitudes and colors of the Ten-Year Standards and comparison stars were computed from equations (3) and (4), where the values $K_2 = -0.03$ and $Q_{y2} = 0$ were always assumed. The values of A_1 , A_2 , A_3 and A_4 were determined from the observations of primary standards for every night when two color observations were made. They were never averaged over several nights.

The nightly values of the extinction coefficients K_1 and Q_{y1} were used only for those nights which are listed in Table III. For other nights the seasonal

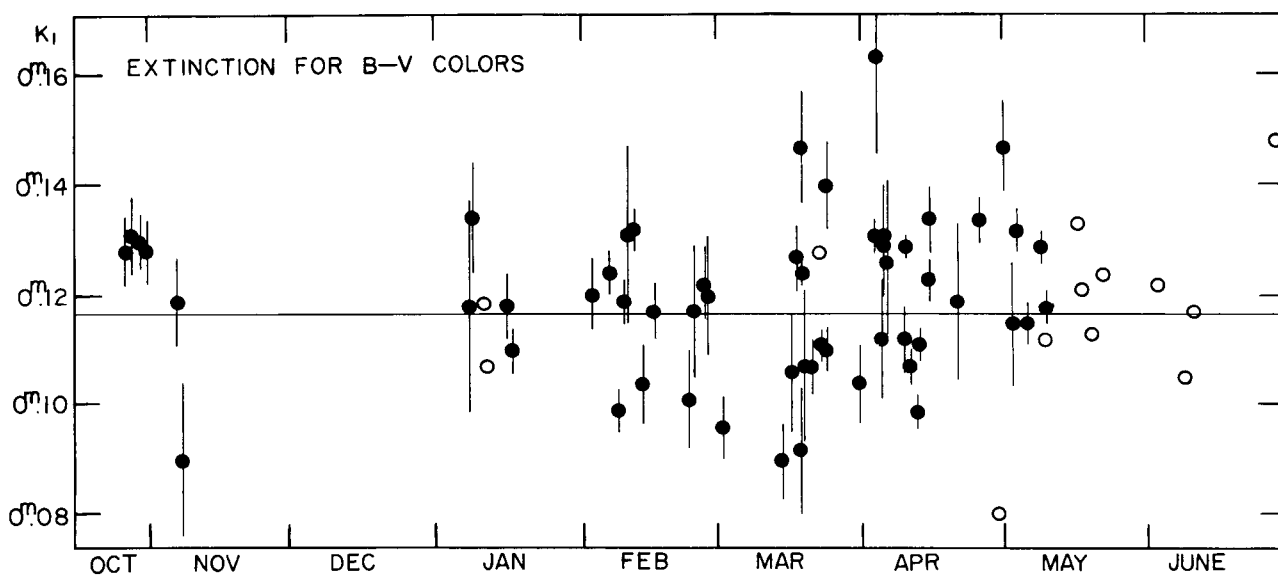


Figure 2. The atmospheric extinction coefficients K_1 for the blue-yellow color index as determined at Lowell Observatory. Vertical lines show the mean errors of nightly values. Open circles represent values based on 2 or 3 standard stars, filled circles those based on 4 or more stars. Horizontal line represents the assumed mean value.

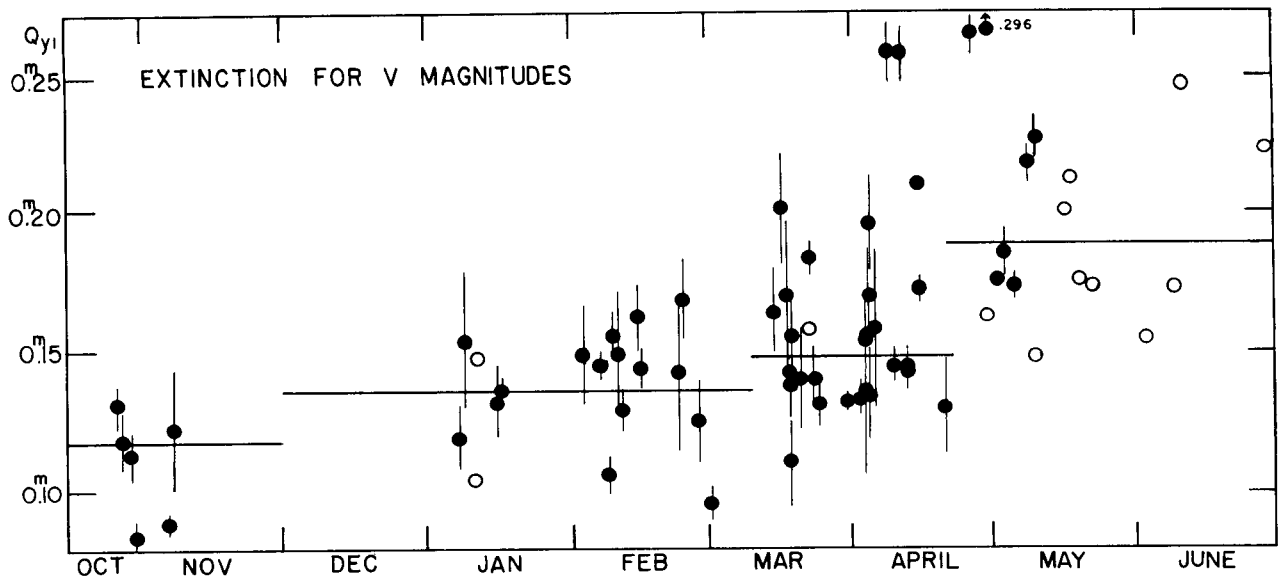


Figure 3. The atmospheric extinction coefficients Q_{y1} for the yellow magnitudes. Notations are the same as in Figure 2. Horizontal lines represent the assumed mean seasonal values.

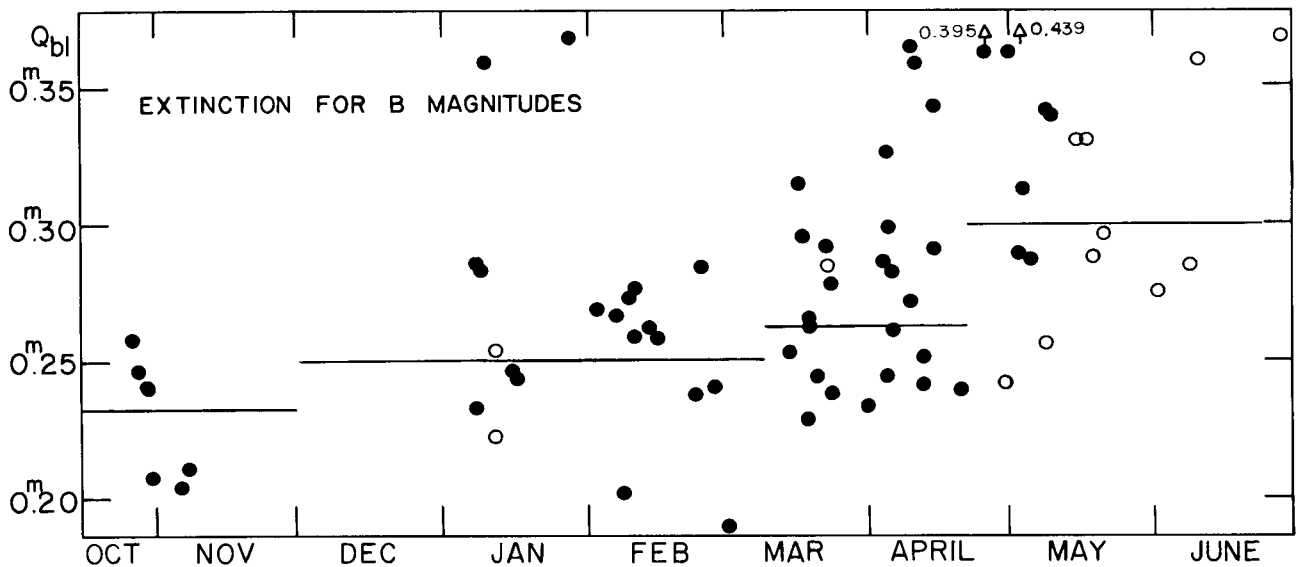


Figure 4. The atmospheric extinction coefficients Q_{b1} for the blue magnitudes. Notations are the same as in Figures 2 and 3.

mean values were used. From the scatter in Figures 2 and 3, it can be roughly estimated that the r.m.s. deviations of nightly values of K_1 and Q_{y1} from seasonal averages are $\sigma(K_1) = \pm 0^m.025$ and $\sigma(Q_{y1}) = \pm 0^m.04$, respectively. The mean errors for a typical observation of the color and magnitude of a bright star at the zenith can be assumed to be $\epsilon_{B-V}(M=1) = \pm 0^m.0075$ and $\epsilon_V(M=1) = \pm 0^m.012$. These values are used for computing the weights of the observations of the Ten-Year Standards and comparison stars, as described below.

We denote by \bar{M} the mean air mass for the primary standard stars used for determining the transformation coefficients A_1 , A_2 , A_5 and A_6 . If these coefficients were the only unknowns determined from the equations (3) and (4), A_1 and A_5 would be distorted by any deviation of extinction coefficients K_1 and Q_{y1} from the assumed seasonal mean values K_1^0 and Q_{y1}^0 . Instead of the true values for A_1 and A_5 , we obtain from the least-squares solution of equations (3) and (4) the coefficients A''_1 and A''_5 connected with the true coefficients by the relations:

$$A''_1 = A_1 - (K_1 - K_1^0) \bar{M} \quad , \quad (21)$$

$$A''_5 = A_5 - (Q_{y1} - Q_{y1}^0) \bar{M} \quad , \quad (22)$$

which are valid when the deviations of K_2 and Q_{y2} from their assumed values can be neglected. The equations (3) and (4) now take the form

$$\begin{aligned} (B-V) (1 + K_2^0 M) &= A''_1 + A_2 C_{y0} \\ &- K_1 - K_1^0 (M - \bar{M}) \quad , \quad (23) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V - m_{y0} &= A''_5 + A_6 (B-V) \\ &- (Q_{y1} - Q_{y1}^0) (M - \bar{M}) \quad . \quad (24) \end{aligned}$$

Assuming the seasonal mean values of extinction coefficients we neglect the last terms of equations (23) and (24). Therefore, if we assume that the errors of photometric measurements are proportional to the air mass, the mean errors of the color and magnitude computed by taking into account the uncertainty of extinction are

$$\begin{aligned} \epsilon_{B-V} (M) &= [M^2 \epsilon_{B-V}^2 (M=1) \\ &+ (M - \bar{M})^2 \sigma^2 (K_1)^{1/2} \quad , \quad (25) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \epsilon_V (M) &= [M^2 \epsilon_V^2 (M=1) \\ &+ (M - \bar{M})^2 \sigma^2 (Q_{y1})]^{1/2} \quad . \quad (26) \end{aligned}$$

If the weight of the observation at the zenith is taken as 5, the weight of an observation at air mass M is

$$W = \frac{5}{M^2 + (M - \bar{M})^2 [\sigma(Q_{y1}) / \epsilon_V (M=1)]^2} \quad (27)$$

This equation was used for computing the weights of all observations given in Tables IV and V. For

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards

DATE	ρ Gem			DATE	ρ Gem			
	V	B-V	Wt.		V	B-V	Wt.	
	System of primary stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1955								
Feb.	24	4 ^m .169	+0 ^m .322	3	4 ^m .159	+0 ^m .319		
Apr.	4	4.210	.328	4	4.214	.318		
	11	4.170	.308	4				
	20	4.162	.311	5	4.171	.310		
	21	4.191	.326	4	4.192	.322		
May	4	4.169	.327	3	4.172	.330		
	6	4.168	.321	3	4.163	+0.325		
				mean	4.180	+0.320		
1956								
Jan.	17	4.173	.321	4	4.181	+0.318		
Feb.	3	4.190	.298	4	4.188	.300		
	10	4.193	.314	4	4.184	.313		
	14	4.193	.308	4	4.183	.304		
Mar.	5	4.140	.316	2	4.178	.321		
	19	4.179	.323	3	4.182	.315		
Apr.	5	4.194	.300	4	4.187	.302		
	18	4.174	.333	2	4.170	+0.342		
				mean	4.183	+0.312		
1957								
Mar.	23	4.182	.302	5	4.181	+0.304		
	24	4.194	.311	4	4.199	.305		
Apr.	5	4.167	.312	4				
	9	4.187	.316	2				
	15	4.166	.304	3	4.163	.308		
	20	4.157	.308	2				
1958								
Jan.	9	4.176	.331	3				
	16	4.177	.315	5	4.180	+0.314		
Feb.	11	4.179	.313	2	4.188	.307		
	27	4.149	.311	4				
Dec.	27	4.192	.320	4			mean	4.184
								+0.309
1959								
Jan.	5	4.141	.322	4	4.173	+0.326		
	12	4.185	.321	2	4.190	.323		
	24	4.187	.301	3	4.191	.317		
	29	4.177	.309	5				
	31	4.183	.312	4	4.192	.317		
Feb.	2	4.187	.308	4			mean	4.183
	5	4.168	.331	4	4.173	.332		+0.310
	26	4.167	.322	4	4.183	.314		

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

ρ Gem							10 U Ma									
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V				
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.				System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.					
1959							1955									
Feb. 28	4 ^m 215	+0 ^m 330	3	4 ^m 209	+0 ^m 331		May 28	3 ^m 980	+0 ^m 444	3	3 ^m 979	+0 ^m 442				
Mar. 1	4.185	.313	3	4.187	.323						mean	3.970	+0.438			
3	4.195	.316	3	4.218	+0.330		1956				Jan. 17	3.955	.439	4	3.963	+0.436
				mean	4.189	+0.324	Feb. 3	3.970	.420	4	3.968	.422				
1960							10	3.976	.430	4	3.967	.429				
Jan. 20	4.184	.315	4				14	3.994	.427	5	3.984	.423				
28	4.181	.314	3	4.184	+0.314		Mar. 5	3.930	.432	2	3.968	.437				
Feb. 21	4.190	.321	2	4.181	.321		19	3.971	.437	4	3.974	.429				
23	4.192	.315	1	4.193	.313		Apr. 5	3.954	.435	4	3.947	.437				
Mar. 15	4.170	.317	2	4.171	.324		18	3.978	.427	1	3.974	+0.436				
17	4.179	.315	2	4.173	.321						mean	3.968	+0.430			
18	4.201	.314	3	4.186	.313		1957									
19	4.173	.320	3	4.181	.321		Mar. 23	3.943	.451	5	3.942	+0.453				
21	4.170	.340	1	4.176	.315		24	3.989	.434	4	3.994	.428				
26	4.169	.327	0	4.162	.329		Apr. 5	3.958	.428	3						
30	4.178	.313	2	4.183	.315		9	3.978	.430	2						
Apr. 3	4.169	.309	3	4.175	.313		15	3.971	.428	3	3.968	.432				
6	4.200	.319	2	4.192	+0.325		20	3.963	.442	2						
				mean	4.181	+0.318	26	3.976	.438	1						
1961							May 1	3.996	.446	3	3.985	.442				
Feb. 6	4.183	.310	5	4.183	+0.308		3	3.963	.442	4	3.966	.441				
8	4.211	.311	4	4.206	.302		5	3.986	.430	1	3.975	+0.433				
10	4.181	.315	4	4.174	.309						mean	3.969	+0.440			
15	4.186	.314	3	4.173	.314		Dec. 27	3.960	.445	3						
21	4.181	.315	4				1958									
22	4.167	.313	4	4.177	.309		Jan. 8	3.992	.428	1						
24	4.165	.318	3	4.173	.304		9	3.955	.458	3						
Mar. 1	4.183	.309	4	4.176	.306		16	3.981	.424	4	3.984	+0.423				
8	4.181	.313	4	4.169	.311		Feb. 11	3.995	.420	2	4.004	.414				
23	4.158	.312	4	4.154	.311		27	3.957	.423	4						
31	4.189	.310	3	4.183	.325		Mar. 20	3.984	.431	2	3.978	.429				
Apr. 4	4.192	.323	3	4.185	.318		Apr. 10	3.987	.430	4	3.987	.425				
9	4.171	.306	2	4.177	.312		11	3.967	.440	4	3.967	.434				
12	4.183	.316	4	4.180	+0.315		15	3.979	.427	4	3.975	.423				
				mean	4.177	+0.311	May 4	3.975	.427	3	3.977	.426				
							9	3.972	.432	2	3.969	.440				
							10	3.988	.440	2	3.982	+0.435				
											mean	3.980	+0.427			
							1959									
							Jan. 5	3.930	.432	4	3.962	+0.436				
							12	3.970	.434	2	3.975	.436				
							24	3.972	.422	2	3.976	.438				
							29	3.963	.435	5						
							31	3.957	.449	4	3.966	.454				
							Feb. 2	3.949	.426	4						
							4	3.962	.431	5	3.977	.436				
							5	3.974	.432	5	3.979	.433				

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

10 U Ma							11 L Mi								
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V			
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.				System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.				
1959							1955								
Feb.	26	3 ^m 947	+0 ^m 445	5	3 ^m 963	+0 ^m 437	May	6	5 ^m 402	+0 ^m 771	4	5 ^m 397	+0 ^m 775		
	28	4.001	.433	3	3.995	.434		28	5.414	.782	3	5.413	+0.780		
Mar.	1	3.977	.432	2	3.979	.442					mean	5.412	+0.772		
	3	3.974	.435	4	3.997	+0.449									
				mean	3.976	+0.439	1956								
1960							Jan.	17	5.406	.772	4	5.414	+0.769		
Jan.	20	3.975	.430	4				3	5.394	.780	4	5.392	.782		
	28	3.981	.427	3	3.984	+0.427		10	5.412	.775	4	5.403	.774		
Feb.	21	3.984	.438	4	3.975	.438		14	5.422	.764	5	5.412	.760		
	23	3.974	.442	4	3.975	.440	Mar.	5	5.380	.755	2	5.418	.760		
Mar.	15	3.968	.429	3	3.969	.436		19	5.414	.770	4	5.417	.762		
	17	3.985	.429	3	3.979	.435	Apr.	5	5.407	.766	4	5.400	.768		
	18	4.007	.436	2	3.992	.435		18	5.440	.756	2	5.436	+0.765		
	19	3.958	.441	2	3.966	.442					mean	5.409	+0.768		
	21	3.966	.464	2	3.972	.439	1957								
	26	3.977	.437	1	3.970	.439	Mar.	23	5.402	.763	5	5.401	+0.765		
	30	3.962	.440	3	3.967	.442		24	5.420	.770	4	5.425	.764		
Apr.	3	3.959	.427	4	3.965	.431		Apr.	5	5.416	.773	4			
	6	3.989	.420	3	3.981	+0.426			9	5.415	.776	2			
				mean	3.974	+0.435			15	5.414	.758	3	5.411	.762	
1961									20	5.426	.778	2			
Feb.	6	3.974	.434	4	3.974	+0.432			26	5.424	.760	1			
	8	3.965	.436	3	3.960	.427		May	1	5.459	.777	3	5.448	.773	
	10	3.983	.435	3	3.976	.429			3	5.425	.766	4	5.428	+0.765	
	15	3.987	.425	4	3.974	.425					mean	5.421	+0.766		
	21	3.973	.435	4			Dec.	27	5.397	.769	4				
	22	3.957	.442	4	3.967	.438	1958								
	24	3.968	.444	4	3.976	.430	Jan.	8	5.414	.766	1				
Mar.	1	3.973	.428	5	3.966	.425		9	5.395	.783	3				
	8	3.981	.431	4	3.969	.429		16	5.426	.756	4	5.429	+0.755		
	23	3.947	.434	3	3.943	.433		Feb.	11	5.396	.778	2	5.405	.772	
	31	3.980	.418	3	3.974	.433			27	5.393	.770	4			
Apr.	4	3.980	.436	4	3.973	.431		Mar.	20	5.420	.778	2	5.414	.776	
	9	3.965	.434	3	3.971	.440		Apr.	10	5.424	.762	4	5.424	.757	
	12	3.981	.429	5	3.978	+0.428			11	5.411	.777	4	5.411	.771	
				mean	3.970	+0.431			15	5.428	.782	4	5.424	.778	
									May	4	5.407	.773	3	5.409	.772
										9	5.418	.757	3	5.415	.765
										10	5.433	.770	3	5.427	+0.765
										mean	5.419	+0.767			
							1959								
							Jan.	5	5.367	.763	3	5.399	+0.767		
								12	5.381	.788	2	5.386	.790		
								24	5.394	.758	2	5.398	.774		
								29	5.382	.768	5				
								31	5.384	.768	4	5.393	.773		
							Feb.	2	5.401	.775	4				
								4	5.398	.765	5	5.413	.770		
								5	5.409	.775	5	5.414	.776		

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

11 L Mi							40 Leo					
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.				System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1959							1956					
Feb. 26	5 ^m 402	+0 ^m 763	5	5 ^m 418	+0 ^m 755		Jan. 17	4 ^m 783	+0 ^m 456	4	4 ^m 791	+0 ^m 453
	28	.764	3	5.435	.765		Feb. 3	4.788	.459	4	4.786	.461
Mar. 1	5.405	.757	2	5.407	.767		10	4.793	.454	4	4.784	.453
	3	.752	4	5.427	+0.766		14	4.801	.441	4	4.791	.437
1960				mean	5.411	+0.769	Mar. 5	4.759	.441	2	4.797	.446
Jan. 20	5.412	.772	4				14	4.771	.453	4		
	28	.776	3	5.405	+0.776		19	4.783	.466	3	4.786	.458
Feb. 17	5.406	.765	2	5.404	.770		Apr. 5	4.804	.445	3	4.797	.447
	21	.776	4	5.410	.776		18	4.801	.436	2	4.797	+0.445
Mar. 15	5.412	.769	3	5.413	.776					mean	4.790	+0.451
	17	.756	3	5.412	.762		1957					
	18	.771	2	5.413	.770		Mar. 23	4.794	.444	5	4.793	+0.446
	19	.774	2	5.406	.775		24	4.786	.464	4	4.791	.458
	21	.795	3	5.410	.770		Apr. 5	4.782	.446	4		
	26	.766	2	5.415	.768		9	4.802	.444	2		
	30	.763	3	5.413	.765		15	4.790	.441	3	4.787	.445
Apr. 3	5.406	.758	4	5.412	.762		20	4.786	.454	2		
	6	.766	3	5.411	+0.772		26	4.797	.453	1		
1961				mean	5.410	+0.770	May 1	4.822	.470	2	4.811	.466
Feb. 6	5.400	.774	4	5.400	+0.772		3	4.788	.442	4	4.791	.441
	8	.785	3	5.401	.776		5	4.799	.445	1	4.788	.448
	10	.784	3	5.406	.778		30	4.807	.448	2	4.807	+0.448
	15	.762	4	5.412	.762					mean	4.794	+0.449
	21	.767	4				Dec. 27	4.792	.447	4		
	22	.766	4	5.399	.762		1958					
	24	.773	4	5.403	.759		Jan. 8	4.793	.451	1		
Mar. 1	5.402	.768	5	5.395	.765		9	4.784	.458	3		
	8	.768	4	5.390	.766		16	4.784	.453	4	4.787	+0.452
	23	.771	3	5.386	.770		Feb. 11	4.782	.461	2	4.791	.455
	31	.759	4	5.396	.774		27	4.768	.457	4		
Apr. 4	5.402	.776	5	5.395	.771		Mar. 20	4.792	.461	2	4.786	.459
	9	.762	4	5.405	.768		Apr. 10	4.794	.451	4	4.794	.446
	12	.768	5	5.419	+0.767		11	4.794	.453	4	4.794	.447
				mean	5.401	+0.768	15	4.807	.448	4	4.803	.444
							May 4	4.793	.450	3	4.795	.449
							9	4.809	.438	3	4.806	.446
							10	4.814	.452	3	4.808	+0.447
										mean	4.796	+0.449
							1959					
							Jan. 5	4.754	.446	2	4.786	+0.450
							12	4.782	.453	3	4.787	.455
							24	4.784	.441	2	4.788	.457
							29	4.776	.439	5		
							31	4.781	.441	4	4.790	.446
							Feb. 2	4.785	.444	4		
							4	4.779	.445	5	4.794	.450
							5	4.805	.430	5	4.810	.431
							26	4.782	.458	5	4.798	.450

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

40 Leo							36 U Ma (A)						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.				System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
1959							1955						
Feb. 28	4 ^m 797	+0 ^m 452	3	4 ^m 791	+0 ^m 453		May 28	4 ^m 841	+0 ^m 518	4	4 ^m 840	+0 ^m 517	
Mar. 1	4.792	.445	2	4.794	.455						mean	4.840	+0.515
3	4.775	.432	4	4.798	+0.446		1956						
			mean	4.795	+0.448		Jan. 17	4.823	.519	4	4.831	+0.516	
1960							3	4.833	.518	4	4.831	.520	
Jan. 20	4.812	.456	4				10	4.847	.507	4	4.838	.506	
28	4.789	.447	3	4.792	+0.447		14	4.833	.538	4	4.823	.534	
Feb. 17	4.797	.443	2	4.795	.448		Mar. 5	4.802	.509	2	4.840	.514	
21	4.807	.446	4	4.798	.446		19	4.832	.527	3	4.835	.519	
23	4.792	.452	3	4.793	.450		Apr. 5	4.830	.521	3	4.823	.523	
Mar. 15	4.793	.450	3	4.794	.457		18	4.843	.500	2	4.839	+0.509	
17	4.804	.440	3	4.798	.446					mean	4.832	+0.518	
18	4.812	.454	2	4.797	.453		1957						
19	4.791	.440	2	4.799	.441		Mar. 23	4.830	.518	4	4.829	+0.520	
21	4.793	.473	3	4.799	.448		24	4.831	.526	4	4.836	.520	
26	4.798	.449	2	4.791	.451		Apr. 5	4.830	.522	3			
30	4.791	.449	3	4.796	.451		9	4.836	.521	2			
Apr. 3	4.789	.448	4	4.795	.452		15	4.835	.513	3	4.832	.517	
6	4.806	.444	3	4.792	+0.450		20	4.832	.512	2			
			mean	4.795	+0.449		26	4.848	.522	1			
1961							May 1	4.874	.529	2	4.863	.525	
Feb. 6	4.786	.456	2	4.786	+0.454		3	4.830	.530	4	4.833	.529	
8	4.795	.457	3	4.790	.448		5	4.839	.512	1	4.828	.515	
10	4.800	.464	2	4.793	.458		30	4.839	.513	3	4.839	+0.513	
15	4.808	.440	3	4.795	.440		Jun. 1	4.837	.528	3			
21	4.794	.450	4							mean	4.836	+0.521	
22	4.793	.454	4	4.803	.450		Dec. 27	4.821	.519	4			
24	4.782	.459	3	4.790	.445		1958						
Mar. 8	4.805	.450	4	4.793	.448		Jan. 8	4.855	.516	1			
23	4.800	.446	3	4.796	.445		9	4.830	.528	3			
31	4.802	.438	4	4.796	.453		16	4.827	.517	4	4.830	+0.516	
Apr. 4	4.792	.458	4	4.785	.453		Feb. 11	4.838	.535	2	4.847	.529	
9	4.783	.448	4	4.789	.454		27	4.800	.525	4			
12	4.807	.454	4	4.804	+0.453		Mar. 20	4.839	.514	2	4.833	.512	
			mean	4.793	+0.450		Apr. 10	4.823	.526	4	4.823	.521	
							11	4.838	.516	4	4.838	.510	
							15	4.837	.523	4	4.833	.519	
							May 4	4.826	.516	3	4.828	.515	
							9	4.845	.507	3	4.842	.515	
							10	4.858	.519	3	4.852	+0.514	
										mean	4.835	+0.516	
							1959						
							Jan. 5	4.824	.502	4	4.856	+0.506	
							12	4.833	.502	2	4.838	.504	
							24	4.835	.503	2	4.839	.519	
							31	4.830	.513	4	4.839	.518	
							Feb. 4	4.837	.502	5	4.852	.507	
							5	4.827	.528	5	4.832	.529	

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

36 U Ma (A)							β Vir						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.				System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
1959							1955						
Feb. 26	4 ^m 823	+0 ^m 525	5	4 ^m 823	+0 ^m 517		May 4	3 ^m 597	+0 ^m 547	3	3 ^m 600	+0 ^m 550	
	28	4.844	.521	3	4.838	.522		6	3.602	.550	3	3.597	.554
Mar. 1	4.843	.508	2	4.845	.518		28	3.599	.563	3	3.598	+0.561	
	3	4.805	.494	3	4.828	+0.508							
				mean	4.839	+0.515	1956				mean	3.612	+0.551
1960							Jan. 17	3.589	.554	3	3.597	+0.551	
Jan. 28	4.829	.520	3	4.832	+0.520		Feb. 3	3.593	.568	3	3.591	.570	
Feb. 17	4.836	.513	3	4.834	.518			10	3.612	.540	3	3.603	.539
	21	4.837	.516	4	4.828	.516		14	3.599	.549	3	3.589	.545
	23	4.835	.514	3	4.836	.512	Mar. 5	3.566	.545	2	3.604	.550	
Mar. 15	4.831	.518	3	4.832	.525			14	3.600	.558	3		
	17	4.843	.508	3	4.837	.514		19	3.615	.547	2	3.618	.539
	18	4.859	.523	1	4.844	.522	Apr. 5	3.611	.542	3	3.604	.544	
	19	4.822	.519	1	4.830	.520		18	3.620	.534	1	3.616	+0.543
	21	4.825	.545	3	4.831	.520					mean	3.601	+0.548
	26	4.838	.508	3	4.831	.510	1957						
	30	4.828	.513	2	4.833	.515	Mar. 23	3.613	.542	3	3.612	+0.544	
Apr. 3	4.832	.516	4	4.838	.520			24	3.600	.553	4	3.605	.547
	6	4.839	.512	4	4.831	+0.518	Apr. 5	3.608	.558	2			
				mean	4.833	+0.517		15	3.608	.545	3	3.605	.549
1961								20	3.591	.554	0		
Feb. 6	4.837	.517	3	4.837	+0.515			26	3.612	.550	1		
	8	4.849	.538	3	4.844	.529	May 1	3.621	.558	3	3.610	.554	
	10	4.848	.533	3	4.841	.527		3	3.603	.551	3	3.606	.550
	15	4.850	.523	3	4.837	.523		5	3.611	.543	1	3.600	.546
	21	4.841	.517	4				30	3.613	.533	2	3.613	+0.533
	22	4.832	.526	4	4.842	.522	Jun. 1	3.617	.545	2			
	24	4.829	.528	3	4.837	.514					mean	3.608	+0.547
Mar. 1	4.846	.523	4	4.839	.520		Dec. 27	3.602	.548	1			
	8	4.859	.522	4	4.847	.520	1958						
	23	4.836	.512	3	4.832	.511	Jan. 8	3.600	.546	2			
	31	4.840	.509	3	4.834	.524		9	3.598	.550	3		
Apr. 4	4.892	.510	4	4.885	.505		16	3.601	.557	3	3.604	+0.556	
	9	4.824	.509	4	4.830	.515	Feb. 11	3.587	.563	4	3.596	.557	
	12	4.844	.515	4	4.841	+0.514	Apr. 10	3.599	.561	3	3.599	.556	
				mean	4.842	+0.518		11	3.654	.569	5	3.654	.563
								15	3.615	.552	3	3.611	.548
							May 4	3.600	.545	3	3.602	.544	
								9	3.618	.547	3	3.615	.555
								10	3.615	.558	3	3.609	+0.553
											mean	3.614	+0.555
							1959						
1955							Jan. 5	3.571	.552	1	3.603	+0.556	
Feb. 10	3 ^m 602	+0 ^m 548	4					12	3.605	.537	3	3.610	.539
	24	3.645	.555	4	3 ^m 635	+0 ^m 552		24	3.596	.532	3	3.600	.548
Apr. 4	3.602	.554	4	3.606	.544			31	3.595	.545	4	3.604	.550
	11	3.612	.564	3			Feb. 4	3.576	.552	3	3.591	.557	
	20	3.611	.554	4	3.620	.553		5	3.597	.538	2	3.602	.539
	21	3.622	.549	3	3.623	.545							

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

β Vir							β CVn						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.				System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
1959							1955						
Feb.	26	3 ^m .577	+0 ^m .563	2	3 ^m .593	+0 ^m .555	May	28	4 ^m .261	+0 ^m .585	4	4 ^m .260	+0 ^m .583
	28	3.617	.547	3	3.611	.548					mean	4.255	+0.585
Mar.	1	3.606	.533	3	3.608	.543	1956						
	3	3.582	.536	3	3.605	+0.550	Jan.	17	4.241	.589	4	4.249	+0.586
				mean	3.603	+0.548	Feb.	3	4.242	.595	4	4.240	.597
1960								10	4.267	.583	4	4.258	.582
Jan.	28	3.608	.536	3	3.611	+0.536		14	4.279	.596	4	4.269	.592
Feb.	17	3.621	.558	3	3.619	.563	Mar.	5	4.212	.570	2	4.250	.575
	21	3.622	.543	3	3.613	.543		19	4.253	.590	5	4.256	.582
	23	3.609	.556	3	3.610	.554	Apr.	5	4.253	.600	2	4.246	.602
Mar.	15	3.608	.538	3	3.609	.545		18	4.253	.571	2	4.249	+0.580
	17	3.612	.544	3	3.606	.550					mean	4.253	+0.587
	18	3.622	.537	2	3.607	.536	1957						
	19	3.603	.548	2	3.611	.549	Mar.	23	4.262	.590	5	4.261	+0.592
	21	3.607	.568	3	3.613	.543		24	4.245	.598	4	4.250	.592
	26	3.612	.549	2	3.605	.551	Apr.	5	4.252	.581	4		
	30	3.603	.547	3	3.608	.549		6	4.264	.582	4		
Apr.	3	3.620	.547	3	3.626	.551		15	4.264	.589	2	4.261	.593
	6	3.620	.548	3	3.612	+0.554	May	1	4.279	.596	2	4.268	.592
				mean	3.612	+0.548		3	4.254	.587	2	4.257	.586
1961								5	4.272	.580	2	4.261	.583
Feb.	6	3.604	.550	4	3.604	+0.548		30	4.264	.581	5	4.264	+0.581
	10	3.623	.556	0	3.616	.550					mean	4.260	+0.588
	15	3.618	.554	2	3.605	.554	1958						
	21	3.604	.543	2			Jan.	8	4.246	.585	1		
	22	3.600	.558	1	3.610	.554		9	4.253	.591	3		
	24	3.592	.558	2	3.600	.544		16	4.256	.588	2	4.259	+0.587
Mar.	1	3.626	.555	3	3.619	.552	Feb.	27	4.245	.589	3		
	8	3.627	.551	3	3.615	.549	Mar.	20	4.256	.592	2	4.250	.590
	23	3.597	.552	3	3.593	.551	Apr.	10	4.256	.594	4	4.256	.589
Apr.	4	3.606	.548	4	3.599	.543		11	4.255	.585	4	4.255	.579
	9	3.585	.543	3	3.591	.549		15	4.260	.597	5	4.256	.593
	12	3.611	.561	3	3.608	+0.560	May	4	4.254	.586	4	4.256	.585
				mean	3.609	+0.550		9	4.262	.578	3	4.259	.586
								10	4.270	.590	4	4.264	+0.585
											mean	4.257	+0.587
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.				System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
1955							1959						
Feb.	10	4 ^m .259	+0 ^m .587	4			Jan.	5	4.208	.562	2	4.240	.566
	24	4.269	.591	4	4 ^m .259	+0 ^m .588		12	4.259	.573	3	4.264	.575
Apr.	4	4.238	.607	2	4.242	.597		24	4.252	.572	3	4.256	.588
	20	4.243	.584	5	4.252	.583		31	4.248	.579	4	4.257	.584
	21	4.254	.593	4	4.255	.589	Feb.	4	4.241	.581	5	4.256	.586
May	4	4.245	.583	4	4.248	.586		5	4.251	.574	4	4.256	.575
	6	4.265	.576	5	4.260	.580		26	4.244	.599	4	4.260	.591
								28	4.261	.581	3	4.255	.582
							Mar.	1	4.259	.575	2	4.261	.585

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

β CV _n							78 UMa						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
	System of			System of				System of			System of		
	primary stds.			10-year stds.				primary stds.			10-year stds.		
1959							1955						
Mar.	3	4 ^m 228	+0 ^m 578	4	4 ^m 251	+0 ^m 592	May	28	4 ^m 931	+0 ^m 360	4	4 ^m 930	+0 ^m 358
				mean	4.256	+0.583					mean	4.927	+0.364
1960							1956						
Jan.	28	4.255	.585	2	4.258	+0.585	Jan.	17	4.915	.370	4	4.923	+0.367
Feb.	17	4.262	.585	5	4.260	.590	Feb.	3	4.927	.361	4	4.925	.363
	21	4.275	.580	4	4.266	.580		10	4.925	.368	4	4.916	.367
	23	4.261	.584	5	4.262	.582		14	4.927	.368	4	4.917	.364
Mar.	15	4.253	.581	3	4.254	.588	Mar.	5	4.877	.363	2	4.915	.368
	17	4.266	.580	3	4.260	.586		19	4.937	.359	4	4.940	.351
	18	4.282	.586	1	4.267	.585	Apr.	5	4.933	.362	3	4.926	.364
	19	4.252	.579	1	4.260	.580		18	4.929	.356	2	4.925	+0.365
	21	4.245	.611	3	4.251	.586					mean	4.924	+0.363
	26	4.263	.586	5	4.256	.588	1957						
	30	4.249	.584	2	4.254	.586	Mar.	23	4.939	.356	4	4.938	+0.358
Apr.	3	4.253	.581	4	4.259	.585		24	4.910	.378	4	4.915	.372
	6	4.262	.577	4	4.254	+0.583	Apr.	6	4.928	.358	3		
				mean	4.258	+0.585		15	4.934	.359	2	4.931	.363
1961							May	1	4.946	.371	2	4.935	.367
Feb.	6	4.261	.583	5	4.261	+0.581		3	4.926	.365	4	4.929	.364
	8	4.275	.598	2	4.270	.589		5	4.948	.356	2	4.937	.359
	10	4.267	.607	2	4.260	.601		30	4.920	.371	5	4.920	+0.371
	15	4.266	.590	3	4.253	.590	Jun.	1	4.915	.377	4		
	21	4.268	.589	3							mean	4.928	+0.366
	22	4.261	.594	3	4.271	.590	1958						
	24	4.257	.601	3	4.265	.587	Jan.	8	4.911	.357	2		
Mar.	1	4.269	.593	3	4.262	.590		9	4.915	.369	3		
	8	4.279	.591	4	4.267	.589		16	4.916	.363	2	4.919	+0.362
	23	4.278	.589	4	4.274	.588	Feb.	11	4.920	.377	3	4.929	.371
	31	4.266	.576	3	4.260	.591		27	4.934	.369	2		
Apr.	4	4.252	.594	5	4.245	.589	Mar.	20	4.929	.374	2	4.923	.372
	9	4.240	.582	5	4.246	.588	Apr.	10	4.924	.373	4	4.924	.368
	12	4.255	.589	5	4.252	+0.588		11	4.920	.370	4	4.920	.364
				mean	4.259	+0.587		15	4.938	.371	4	4.934	.367
							May	4	4.928	.368	4	4.930	.367
								9	4.936	.358	3	4.933	.366
								10	4.927	.376	3	4.921	+0.371
											mean	4.926	+0.367
							1959						
							Jan.	5	4.902	.363	2	4.934	+0.367
								12	4.921	.363	3	4.926	.365
								24	4.922	.347	3	4.926	.363
								31	4.924	.351	4	4.933	.356
							Feb.	4	4.910	.372	4	4.925	.377
								5	4.924	.355	3	4.929	.356
								26	4.914	.373	3	4.930	.365
								28	4.933	.362	3	4.927	.363
							Mar.	1	4.924	.356	2	4.924	.366

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

78 UMa						HD 115043						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
1959						1956						
Mar. 3	4 ^m .899	+0 ^m .356	4	4 ^m .922	+0 ^m .370	Jan. 17	6 ^m .822	+0 ^m .604	4	6 ^m .830	+0 ^m .601	
				mean	4.927	+0.365	Feb. 3	6.860	.598	4	6.858	.600
						10	6.849	.592	4	6.840	.591	
1960						14	6.856	.620	4	6.846	.616	
Jan. 28	4.919	.369	2	4.922	+0.369	Mar. 5	6.814	.575	2	6.852	.580	
Feb. 17	4.925	.365	5	4.923	.370	19	6.837	.612	4	6.840	.604	
21	4.931	.364	4	4.922	.364	Apr. 5	6.860	.598	3	6.853	.600	
23	4.925	.365	5	4.927	.363	18	6.822	.604	2	6.818	+0.613	
Mar. 15	4.942	.330	3	4.943	.337					mean	6.843	+0.601
17	4.932	.367	3	4.926	.373							
18	4.945	.372	1	4.930	.371	1957						
19	4.913	.361	1	4.921	.362	Mar. 23	6.816	.602	4	6.815	+0.604	
21	4.924	.386	3	4.930	.361	24	6.812	.609	4	6.817	.603	
26	4.940	.360	4	4.933	.362	Apr. 6	6.833	.610	3			
30	4.914	.367	2	4.919	.369	15	6.821	.603	2	6.818	.607	
Apr. 3	4.935	.366	4	4.941	.370	May 1	6.841	.610	2	6.830	.606	
6	4.932	.361	4	4.924	+0.367	3	6.815	.605	4	6.818	.604	
				mean	4.928	+0.365	5	6.830	.601	2	6.819	.604
1961						30	6.824	.605	5	6.824	+0.605	
Feb. 6	4.935	.368	4	4.935	+0.366	Jun. 1	6.814	.605	4			
8	4.931	.387	2	4.926	.378					mean	6.820	+0.604
10	4.941	.365	2	4.934	.359	1958						
15	4.949	.377	2	4.936	.377	Jan. 8	6.819	.602	1			
21	4.964	.354	3			9	6.812	.607	3			
22	4.933	.378	3	4.943	.374	16	6.822	.611	2	6.825	+0.610	
24	4.929	.380	3	4.937	.366	Feb. 11	6.809	.615	3	6.818	.609	
Mar. 1	4.963	.380	3	4.956	.377	27	6.820	.605	2			
8	4.957	.375	4	4.945	.373	Mar. 20	6.814	.609	1	6.808	.607	
23	4.945	.371	3	4.941	.370	Apr. 10	6.830	.615	4	6.830	.610	
31	4.942	.352	3	4.936	.367	11	6.835	.603	4	6.835	.597	
Apr. 4	4.936	.370	4	4.929	.365	15	6.836	.610	4	6.832	.606	
9	4.908	.353	4	4.914	.359	May 4	6.832	.595	4	6.834	.594	
12	4.931	.383	4	4.928	+0.382	9	6.833	.603	3	6.830	.611	
				mean	4.935	+0.370	10	6.831	.607	3	6.825	+0.602
										mean	6.829	+0.604
						1959						
						Jan. 12	6.836	.593	3	6.841	+0.595	
						24	6.820	.581	3	6.824	.597	
						31	6.809	.591	4	6.818	.596	
						Feb. 4	6.799	.602	3	6.814	.607	
						5	6.814	.608	3	6.819	.609	
						26	6.804	.617	3	6.820	.609	
						28	6.818	.607	3	6.812	.608	
						Mar. 1	6.837	.592	2	6.839	.602	
						3	6.800	.580	4	6.823	+0.594	
										mean	6.823	+0.601
						1960						
						Jan. 28	6.811	.611	2	6.814	+0.611	

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

HD 115043						β Com							
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			
1960						1956							
Feb.	17	6 ^m 815	+0 ^m 599	5	6 ^m 813	+0 ^m 604	Mar.	5	4 ^m 206	+0 ^m 572	2	4 ^m 244	+0 ^m 577
	21	6.826	.614	4	6.817	.614		14	4.235	.590	4		
	23	6.816	.603	5	6.817	.601		19	4.239	.586	5	4.242	.578
Mar.	15	6.811	.572	3	6.812	.579	Apr.	5	4.273	.564	3	4.266	.566
	17	6.815	.592	3	6.809	.598		18	4.254	.560	2	4.250	+0.569
	18	6.830	.605	1	6.815	.604					mean	4.249	+0.574
	19	6.810	.602	1	6.818	.603	1957						
	21	6.810	.627	3	6.816	.602	Mar.	23	4.264	.561	4	4.263	+0.563
	26	6.825	.605	4	6.818	.607		24	4.233	.574	3	4.238	.568
	30	6.813	.594	2	6.818	.596	Apr.	6	4.256	.572	3		
Apr.	3	6.820	.608	4	6.826	.612		15	4.263	.576	2	4.260	.580
	6	6.828	.594	4	6.820	+0.600	May	1	4.252	.566	2	4.241	.562
				mean	6.817	+0.603		3	4.246	.569	4	4.249	.568
1961						1958							
Feb.	6	6.822	.611	4	6.822	+0.609		5	4.247	.564	2	4.236	.567
	8	6.827	.608	3	6.822	.599	Jun.	30	4.254	.573	5	4.254	+0.573
	10	6.832	.601	2	6.825	.595		1	4.254	.575	4		
	15	6.843	.610	2	6.830	.610					mean	4.250	+0.569
	21	6.824	.609	2			Jan.	8	4.232	.566	2		
	22	6.833	.606	2	6.843	.602		9	4.243	.582	3		
	24	6.814	.631	3	6.822	.617		16	4.250	.574	4	4.253	+0.573
Mar.	1	6.844	.616	3	6.837	.613	Feb.	11	4.244	.575	3	4.253	.569
	8	6.851	.614	4	6.839	.612	Mar.	20	4.276	.581	2	4.270	.579
	23	6.849	.610	3	6.845	.609	Apr.	10	4.249	.581	4	4.249	.576
	31	6.826	.591	3	6.820	.606		11	4.243	.582	4	4.243	.576
Apr.	4	6.842	.612	4	6.835	.607		15	4.255	.577	4	4.251	.573
	9	6.821	.596	4	6.827	.602	May	4	4.248	.572	4	4.250	.571
	12	6.820	.610	4	6.817	+0.609		9	4.253	.566	4	4.250	.574
				mean	6.829	+0.607		10	4.250	.576	4	4.244	+0.571
											mean	4.250	+0.573
β Com						1959							
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			
1955						1956							
Feb.	24	4 ^m 266	+0 ^m 568	3	4 ^m 256	+0 ^m 565	Jan.	5	4.221	.570	2		
Apr.	4	4.245	.588	2	4.249	.578		12	4.258	.567	3	4.263	+0.569
	20	4.235	.566	5	4.244	.565		24	4.250	.555	3	4.254	.571
	21	4.243	.581	4	4.244	.577		31	4.250	.571	4	4.259	.576
May	4	4.247	.564	4	4.250	.567	Feb.	4	4.244	.560	3	4.259	.565
	6	4.261	.561	5	4.256	.565		5	4.243	.572	3	4.248	.573
	28	4.251	.567	4	4.250	+0.565		26	4.240	.582	3	4.256	.574
				mean	4.250	+0.568		28	4.246	.572	3	4.240	.573
1956						1960							
Jan.	17	4.241	.580	4	4.249	+0.577	Jan.	28	4.250	.570	2	4.253	+0.570
Feb.	3	4.240	.591	4	4.238	.593	Feb.	17	4.261	.569	5	4.259	.574
	10	4.264	.567	4	4.255	.567		21	4.256	.579	4	4.247	.579
	14	4.262	.568	5	4.252	.564		23	4.249	.579	5	4.250	.577
							Mar.	15	4.259	.571	3	4.260	.578

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

β Com						61 Vir							
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			
1960						1956							
Mar.	17	4 ^m 263	+0 ^m 566	4	4 ^m 257	+0 ^m 572	Apr.	18	4 ^m 775	+0 ^m 691	0	4 ^m 771	+0 ^m 700
	18	4.273	.574	1	4.258	.573					mean	4.734	+0.707
	19	4.254	.557	1	4.262	.558	1957						
	21	4.241	.601	3	4.247	.576	Mar.	23	4.726	.715	1	4.725	+0.717
	26	4.257	.564	5	4.250	.566		24	4.724	.701	0	4.729	.695
	30	4.251	.567	2	4.256	.569	Apr.	6	4.761	.706	4		
Apr.	3	4.244	.572	4	4.250	.576		15	4.730	.712	1	4.727	.716
	6	4.250	.569	4	4.242	+0.575	May	1	4.714	.680	1	4.703	.676
				mean	4.252	+0.574		3	4.748	.710	1	4.751	.709
1961						1958							
Feb.	6	4.256	.573	5	4.256	+0.571	Jan.	8	4.761	.711	2		
	8	4.249	.569	3	4.244	.560		16	4.734	.707	2	4.737	+0.706
	10	4.250	.576	1	4.243	.570	Mar.	20	4.739	.715	1	4.733	.713
	15	4.278	.567	3	4.265	.567	Apr.	10	4.723	.725	1	4.723	.720
	22	4.241	.578	4	4.251	.574		11	4.726	.699	2	4.726	.693
	24	4.246	.588	4	4.254	.574		15	4.730	.706	2	4.726	.702
Mar.	1	4.251	.566	4	4.244	.563	May	4	4.738	.701	2	4.740	.700
	8	4.251	.569	4	4.239	.567		9	4.735	.699	2	4.732	.707
	23	4.259	.578	3	4.255	.577		10	4.735	.720	2	4.729	+0.715
	31	4.249	.559	4	4.243	.574					mean	4.731	+0.706
Apr.	4	4.246	.579	5	4.239	.574	1959						
	9	4.248	.568	3	4.254	.574	Jan.	5	4.680	.718	0		
	12	4.245	.577	5	4.242	+0.576		12	4.711	.730	0	4.716	+0.732
				mean	4.248	+0.571		24	4.707	.688	0	4.711	.704
								31	4.726	.705	0	4.735	.710
							61 Vir						
							DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
								System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
1955						1960							
Feb.	8	4 ^m 736	+0 ^m 687	1			Jan.	28	4.726	.705	1	4.729	+0.705
	10	4.743	.709	1			Feb.	17	4.722	.706	0	4.720	.711
	24	4.759	.718	4	4 ^m 749	+0 ^m 715		21	4.739	.706	1	4.730	.706
Apr.	4	4.757	.679	4	4.761	.669	Mar.	23	4.744	.702	1	4.745	.700
	20	4.810	.700	0	4.819	.699		15	4.723	.716	2	4.724	.723
	21	4.787	.699	1	4.788	.695		17	4.682	.687	0	4.676	.693
May	4	4.745	.718	1	4.748	.721		18	4.729	.706	2	4.714	.705
	6	4.750	.704	2	4.745	.708		19	4.728	.722	2	4.736	.723
	28	4.740	.716	1	4.739	+0.714		21	4.733	.740	2	4.739	.715
				mean	4.754	+0.699	1960						
1956						1960							
Jan.	17	4.730	.703	2	4.738	+0.700	Jan.	28	4.726	.705	1	4.729	+0.705
Feb.	3	4.742	.695	1	4.740	.697	Feb.	17	4.722	.706	0	4.720	.711
	10	4.742	.702	2	4.733	.701		21	4.739	.706	1	4.730	.706
	14	4.734	.729	2	4.724	.725	Mar.	23	4.744	.702	1	4.745	.700
Mar.	5	4.692	.708	1	4.730	.713		15	4.723	.716	2	4.724	.723
	19	4.727	.712	2	4.730	.704		17	4.682	.687	0	4.676	.693
Apr.	5	4.749	.702	2	4.742	.704		18	4.729	.706	2	4.714	.705
								19	4.728	.722	2	4.736	.723
								21	4.733	.740	2	4.739	.715
								26	4.756	.707	0	4.749	.709
								30	4.741	.704	1	4.746	.706

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

61 Vir						70 Vir							
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			
1960						1957							
Apr.	3	4 ^m 757	+0 ^m 728	0	4 ^m 763	+0 ^m 732	May	3	4 ^m 983	+0 ^m 710	4	4 ^m 986	+0 ^m 709
	6	4.773	.707	1	4.765	+0.713		5	4.991	.714	2	4.980	.717
								30	4.979	.710	5	4.979	+0.710
				mean	4.734	+0.712	Jun.	1	4.968	.727	4		
1961											mean	4.980	+0.708
Feb.	6	4.732	.713	2	4.732	+0.711	1958						
	8	4.772	.722	1	4.767	.713	Jan.	16	4.968	.717	3	4.971	+0.716
	15	4.731	.714	1	4.718	.714	Feb.	11	4.961	.723	3	4.970	.717
	22	4.715	.702	1	4.725	.698	Mar.	20	5.013	.715	1	5.007	.713
Mar.	1	4.755	.725	2	4.748	.722	Apr.	10	4.972	.725	3	4.972	.720
	8	4.747	.705	1	4.735	.703		11	4.972	.724	4	4.972	.718
	23	4.752	.715	2	4.748	.714		15	4.988	.725	4	4.984	.721
	31	4.751	.694	2	4.745	.709	May	4	4.968	.724	4	4.970	.723
Apr.	4	4.719	.707	2	4.712	.702		9	4.976	.696	3	4.973	.704
	12	4.746	.723	2	4.743	+0.722		10	4.973	.717	3	4.967	+0.712
				mean	4.738	+0.712					mean	4.974	+0.717
							1959						
							Jan.	5	4.959	.722	1		
								12	4.964	.715	2	4.969	+0.717
								24	4.969	.699	3	4.973	.715
								31	4.967	.706	4	4.976	.711
							Feb.	4	4.954	.702	2	4.969	.707
								5	4.956	.716	2	4.961	.717
								26	4.958	.726	2	4.974	.718
								28	4.980	.704	3	4.974	.705
							Mar.	1	4.968	.707	3	4.970	.717
								3	4.944	.696	4	4.967	+0.710
											mean	4.971	+0.713
							1960						
							Jan.	28	4.971	.713	2	4.974	+0.713
							Feb.	17	4.975	.707	5	4.973	.712
								21	4.990	.714	4	4.981	.714
								23	4.981	.713	5	4.982	.711
							Mar.	15	4.976	.700	3	4.977	.707
								17	4.984	.708	3	4.978	.714
								18	4.991	.718	1	4.976	.717
								19	4.980	.705	1	4.988	.706
								21	4.983	.734	3	4.989	.709
								26	4.995	.714	4	4.988	.716
								30	4.979	.714	2	4.984	.716
							Apr.	3	4.977	.704	4	4.983	.708
								6	4.986	.709	4	4.978	+0.715
											mean	4.981	+0.712
1957							1961						
Mar.	23	4.991	.709	4	4.990	+0.711	Feb.	6	4.976	.717	4	4.976	+0.715
	24	4.965	.710	3	4.970	.704		8	4.970	.712	3	4.965	.703
Apr.	6	4.983	.712	3				10	4.976	.722	2	4.969	.716
	15	4.987	.706	3	4.984	.710		15	4.980	.709	3	4.967	.709
May	1	4.978	.702	3	4.967	.698		22	4.965	.703	4	4.975	.699

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

70 Vir							70 Vir						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
1961	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			1961	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
Feb. 24	4 ^m .964	+0 ^m .731	3	4 ^m .972	+0 ^m .717		Apr. 4	4 ^m .975	+0 ^m .723	4	4 ^m .968	+0 ^m .718	
Mar. 1	4.977	.714	4	4.970	.711		9	4.973	.705	3	4.979	.711	
8	4.981	.717	4	4.969	.715		12	4.972	.717	4	4.969	+0.716	
23	4.978	.712	3	4.974	.711						<u>4.971</u>	<u>+0.711</u>	
31	4.977	.699	3	4.971	.704					mean	4.971	+0.711	

τ Boo						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
1955	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
Feb. 8	4 ^m .498	+0 ^m .487	4			
24	4.503	.488	3	4 ^m .493	+0 ^m .485	
Apr. 4	4.488	.480	3	4.492	.470	
20	4.482	.479	5	4.491	.478	
21	4.475	.494	3	4.476	.490	
May 4	4.491	.476	4	4.494	.479	
6	4.512	.468	4	4.507	.472	
28	4.483	.479	4	4.482	+0.477	
				<u>4.491</u>	<u>+0.478</u>	
				mean	4.491	+0.478
1956						
Jan. 17	4.493	.470	3	4.501	+0.467	
Feb. 3	4.525	.451	4	4.523	.453	
10	4.520	.508	4	4.511	.507	
14	4.505	.494	4	4.495	.490	
Mar. 5	4.450	.465	2	4.488	.470	
14	4.482	.499	4			
19	4.486	.502	4	4.489	.495	
Apr. 5	4.498	.491	3	4.491	.493	
18	4.495	.475	2	4.491	+0.484	
				<u>4.500</u>	<u>+0.483</u>	
				mean	4.500	+0.483
1957						
Mar. 23	4.500	.479	4	4.499	+0.481	
24	4.482	.485	4	4.487	.479	
Apr. 6	4.494	.484	3			
15	4.501	.481	3	4.498	.485	
24	4.516	.470	1			
May 1	4.479	.474	2	4.468	.470	
3	4.493	.485	4	4.496	.484	
5	4.524	.463	1	4.513	.466	
30	4.489	.483	4	4.489	+0.483	
Jun. 1	4.487	.486	4			
				<u>4.492</u>	<u>+0.480</u>	
				mean	4.492	+0.480
1958						
Jan. 8	4.484	.483	2			
16	4.488	.485	3	4.491	+0.484	
Feb. 11	4.479	.481	4	4.488	.475	
Mar. 20	4.521	.497	1	4.515	.495	
Apr. 10	4.495	.489	3	4.495	.484	
11	4.499	.479	4	4.499	.473	

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

τ Boo						
DATE		V System of primary stds.	B-V	Wt.	V System of 10-year stds.	B-V
1958						
Apr.	15	4 ^m 498	+0 ^m 486	4	4 ^m 494	+0 ^m 482
May	4	4.489	.486	4	4.491	.485
	9	4.489	.470	3	4.486	.478
	10	4.484	.486	3	4.478	+0.481
				mean	4.491	+0.481
1959						
Jan.	5	4.479	.481	1	4.511	+0.485
	12	4.489	.476	2	4.494	.478
	24	4.495	.461	3	4.499	.477
	31	4.484	.475	4	4.493	.480
Feb.	4	4.480	.472	2	4.495	.477
	5	4.491	.473	2	4.496	.474
	26	4.480	.476	2	4.496	.468
	28	4.486	.476	3	4.480	.477
Mar.	1	4.484	.470	3	4.486	.480
	3	4.471	.452	4	4.494	+0.466
				mean	4.493	+0.476
1960						
Jan.	28	4.497	.477	2	4.500	+0.477
Feb.	17	4.528	.439	5	4.526	.444
	21	4.510	.474	4	4.501	.474
	23	4.486	.490	5	4.487	.488
Mar.	15	4.493	.477	3	4.494	.484
	17	4.492	.481	3	4.486	.487
	18	4.507	.485	1	4.492	.484
	19	4.492	.471	1	4.500	.472
	21	4.492	.504	3	4.498	.479
	26	4.502	.480	5	4.495	.482
	30	4.493	.478	2	4.498	.480
Apr.	3	4.490	.467	4	4.496	.471
	6	4.503	.465	4	4.495	+0.471
				mean	4.498	+0.475
1961						
Feb.	6	4.493	.485	4	4.493	+0.483
	8	4.494	.511	3	4.489	.502
	10	4.494	.475	2	4.487	.469
	15	4.517	.480	3	4.504	.480
	22	4.471	.484	4	4.481	.480
	24	4.487	.502	2	4.495	.488
Mar.	1	4.498	.484	4	4.491	.481
	8	4.507	.472	4	4.495	.470
	23	4.533	.479	3	4.529	.478
	31	4.508	.460	3	4.502	.475
Apr.	4	4.500	.483	4	4.493	.478
	9	4.494	.469	2	4.500	.475
	12	4.499	.474	3	4.496	+0.473
				mean	4.496	+0.479

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

DATE	η Boo		Wt.	System of 10-year stds.	
	V System of primary stds.	B-V		V	B-V
1955					
Feb.	8	2 ^m .681	+0 ^m .588	4	
	24	2.693	.577	3	2 ^m .683 +0 ^m .574
Apr.	4	2.663	.601	3	2.667 .591
	20	2.666	.587	5	2.675 .586
	21	2.677	.582	4	2.678 .578
May	4	2.679	.577	4	2.682 .580
	6	2.697	.571	4	2.692 .575
	28	2.667	.584	4	2.666 +0.582
				mean	2.678 +0.581
1956					
Jan.	17	2.686	.578	3	2.694 +0.575
Feb.	3	2.695	.573	4	2.693 .575
	10	2.689	.585	4	2.680 .584
	14	2.684	.592	4	2.674 .588
Mar.	5	2.643	.584	2	2.681 .589
	19	2.654	.605	4	2.657 .597
Apr.	5	2.698	.581	3	2.691 .583
	18	2.685	.569	2	2.681 +0.578
				mean	2.681 +0.584
1957					
Mar.	23	2.697	.583	4	2.696 +0.585
	24	2.684	.594	4	2.689 .588
Apr.	6	2.691	.583	3	
	15	2.702	.576	3	2.699 .580
	24	2.768	.588	1	
May	1	2.662	.581	1	2.651 .577
	3	2.684	.584	4	2.687 .583
	30	2.686	.581	5	2.686 +0.581
Jun.	1	2.677	.594	4	
				mean	2.689 +0.583
1958					
Jan.	8	2.682	.585	2	
	16	2.677	.590	3	2.680 .589
Feb.	11	2.666	.590	4	2.675 .584
Mar.	20	2.705	.581	1	2.699 .579
Apr.	10	2.679	.596	4	2.679 .591
	11	2.691	.575	3	2.691 .569
	15	2.693	.583	4	2.689 .579
May	4	2.677	.591	4	2.679 .590
	9	2.678	.582	3	2.675 .590
	10	2.678	.595	3	2.672 +0.590
				mean	2.681 +0.585
1959					
Jan.	5	2.675	.580	1	2.707 +0.584
	12	2.671	.586	2	2.676 .588
	24	2.676	.570	3	2.680 .586
	31	2.670	.578	4	2.679 .583

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

		η Boo				
DATE		V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
		System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1959						
Feb.	4	2 ^m .660	+ 0 ^m .578	2	2 ^m .675	+ 0 ^m .583
	5	2.684	.574	2	2.689	.575
	26	2.644	.574	1	2.660	.566
	28	2.670	.591	3	2.664	.592
Mar.	1	2.687	.568	3	2.689	.578
	3	2.641	.576	4	2.664	+ 0.590
				mean	2.677	+ 0.584
1960						
Jan.	28	2.676	.586	2	2.679	+ 0.586
Feb.	17	2.677	.579	5	2.675	.584
	21	2.695	.582	4	2.686	.582
	23	2.683	.584	5	2.684	.582
Mar.	15	2.683	.586	3	2.684	.593
	17	2.691	.574	3	2.685	.580
	18	2.702	.587	1	2.687	.586
	19	2.681	.571	1	2.689	.572
	21	2.678	.607	3	2.684	.582
	26	2.689	.582	5	2.682	.584
	30	2.681	.581	2	2.686	.583
Apr.	3	2.666	.584	4	2.672	+ 0.588
				mean	2.682	+ 0.584
1961						
Feb.	6	2.688	.584	4	2.688	+ 0.582
	8	2.683	.588	3	2.678	.579
	10	2.703	.579	2	2.696	.573
	15	2.689	.584	3	2.676	.584
	22	2.660	.584	4	2.670	.580
	24	2.683	.608	3	2.691	.594
Mar.	1	2.683	.584	4	2.676	.581
	8	2.684	.586	4	2.672	.584
	23	2.719	.588	3	2.715	.587
	31	2.693	.556	3	2.687	.571
Apr.	4	2.687	.582	4	2.680	.577
	9	2.674	.582	3	2.680	.588
	12	2.686	.585	3	2.683	+ 0.584
				mean	2.683	+ 0.582
		σ Boo				
DATE		V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
		System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1955						
Feb.	8	4 ^m .474	+ 0 ^m .373	4		
	24	4.475	.360	2	4 ^m .465	+ 0 ^m .357
Apr.	4	4.445	.384	2	4.449	.374
	20	4.442	.368	5	4.451	.367
	21	4.449	.371	4	4.450	.367
May	28	4.470	.357	4	4.469	+ 0.355
				mean	4.456	+ 0.364
1956						
Jan.	17	4.466	.368	4	4.474	+ 0.365

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

DATE	σ Boo			System of 10-year stds.		
	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
1956						
Feb.	3	4 ^m .482	+ 0 ^m .353	4	4 ^m .480	+ 0 ^m .355
	10	4.484	.364	5	4.475	.363
	14	4.487	.371	5	4.477	.367
Mar.	5	4.424	.357	2	4.462	.362
	19	4.470	.369	3	4.473	.361
Apr.	5	4.463	.366	3	4.456	+ 0.368
				mean	4.473	+ 0.363
1957						
Mar.	24	4.450	.370	4	4.455	+ 0.364
Apr.	5	4.460	.356	4		
	15	4.476	.357	2	4.473	.361
	24	4.436	.365	2		
May	1	4.447	.357	2	4.436	.353
	3	4.447	.366	4	4.450	.365
	30	4.458	.364	5	4.458	+ 0.364
Jun.	1	4.456	.368	4		
				mean	4.455	+ 0.363
1958						
Jan.	9	4.456	.363	3		
	16	4.458	.369	3	4.461	+ 0.368
Feb.	11	4.462	.360	4	4.471	.354
Mar.	20	4.495	.371	1	4.489	.369
Apr.	10	4.461	.372	3	4.461	.367
	11	4.451	.372	4	4.451	.366
	15	4.454	.369	4	4.450	.365
May	4	4.459	.366	5	4.461	.365
	9	4.452	.357	3	4.449	.365
	10	4.447	.370	4	4.441	+ 0.365
				mean	4.457	+ 0.364
1959						
Jan.	5	4.441	.357	1	4.473	+ 0.361
	12	4.450	.363	2	4.455	.365
	24	4.468	.342	3	4.472	.358
	31	4.465	.347	4	4.474	.352
Feb.	4	4.449	.356	2	4.464	.361
	5	4.453	.370	2	4.458	.371
	26	4.439	.379	2	4.455	.371
	28	4.459	.352	3	4.453	.353
Mar.	1	4.457	.352	3	4.459	.362
	3	4.423	.346	4	4.446	+ 0.360
				mean	4.460	+ 0.360
1960						
Jan.	28	4.467	.365	2	4.470	+ 0.365
	17	4.458	.365	5	4.456	.370
	21	4.476	.353	4	4.467	.353
	23	4.460	.363	5	4.461	.361
Mar.	15	4.467	.352	4	4.468	.359
	17	4.472	.356	4	4.466	.362

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

		σ Boo					
DATE		V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
1960		System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
Mar.	18	4 ^m 474	+0 ^m 376	1	4 ^m 459	+0 ^m 375	
	19	4.471	.353	1	4.479	.354	
	21	4.460	.388	4	4.466	.363	
	26	4.475	.362	5	4.468	.364	
	30	4.465	.360	2	4.470	.362	
Apr.	3	4.451	.358	4	4.457	.362	
	6	4.470	.351	4	4.462	+0.357	
				mean	4.464	+0.362	
1961							
Feb.	8	4.466	.366	3	4.461	+0.357	
	10	4.462	.369	2	4.455	.363	
	15	4.472	.369	3	4.459	.369	
	22	4.455	.375	4	4.465	.371	
	24	4.465	.376	2	4.473	.362	
Mar.	1	4.479	.362	4	4.472	.359	
	8	4.476	.365	4	4.464	.363	
	23	4.466	.348	4	4.462	.347	
	31	4.483	.336	3	4.477	.351	
Apr.	4	4.468	.365	4	4.461	.360	
	9	4.464	.356	3	4.470	.362	
	12	4.466	.356	5	4.463	+0.355	
				mean	4.465	+0.360	
DATE		ζ Boo			Corrections to system of 10-year stds.		
1955		V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
1955		System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
Apr.	4	4 ^m 531	+0 ^m 781	3	4 ^m 535	+0 ^m 771	+0 ^m 004 -0 ^m 010
	20	4.544	.780	5	4.553	.779	+0.009 -0.001
	21	4.530	.766	4	4.531	.762	+0.001 -0.004
May	28	4.552	.764	4	4.551	+0.762	-0.001 -0.002
				mean	4.544	+0.769	
1956							
Jan.	17	4.557	.765	4	4.565	+0.762	+0.008 -0.003
Feb.	3	4.548	.752	4	4.546	.754	-0.002 +0.002
	10	4.546	.771	4	4.537	.770	-0.009 -0.001
	14	4.551	.778	4	4.541	.774	-0.010 -0.004
Mar.	5	4.501	.773	2	4.539	.778	+0.038 +0.005
	19	4.553	.777	3	4.556	.769	+0.003 -0.008
Apr.	5	4.571	.758	3	4.564	+0.760	-0.007 +0.002
				mean	4.550	+0.766	
1957							
Mar.	24	4.542	.768	4	4.547	+0.762	+0.005 -0.006
Apr.	5	4.548	.763	4			
	6	4.563	.782	3			
	15	4.558	.772	2	4.555	.776	-0.003 +0.004
	24	4.538	.773	2			
May	1	4.528	.753	2	4.517	.749	-0.011 -0.004
	3	4.535	.765	4	4.538	.764	+0.003 -0.001
	30	4.548	.771	5	4.548	+0.771	0.000 0.000

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

DATE	V System of primary stds.	B-V	Wt.	ζ Boo		Corrections to system of 10-year stds.		
				V System of 10-year stds.	B-V			
1957								
Jun. 1	4 ^m 548	+0 ^m 766	4					
				mean 4.543	+0.765			
1958								
Jan. 16	4.552	.763	3	4.555	+0.762	+0.003	-0.001	
Mar. 20	4.542	.756	5	4.536	.754	-0.006	-0.002	
Apr. 10	4.548	.778	3	4.548	.773	0.000	-0.005	
	11	4.547	.769	3	4.547	.763	0.000	-0.006
	15	4.541	.772	4	4.537	.768	-0.004	-0.004
May 4	4.546	.766	4	4.548	.765	+0.002	-0.001	
	9	4.550	.755	3	4.547	.763	-0.003	+0.008
	10	4.539	.760	3	4.533	+0.755	-0.006	-0.005
				mean 4.543	+0.763			
1959								
Jan. 5	4.541	.753	0	4.573	+0.757	+0.032	+0.004	
	12	4.524	.774	1	4.529	.776	+0.005	+0.002
	24	4.554	.746	2	4.558	.762	+0.004	+0.016
	31	4.541	.766	3	4.550	.771	+0.009	+0.005
Feb. 4	4.533	.752	1	4.548	.757	+0.015	+0.005	
	5	4.551	.766	1	4.556	.767	+0.005	+0.001
	26	4.535	.768	1	4.551	.760	+0.016	-0.008
	28	4.546	.758	3	4.540	.759	-0.006	+0.001
Mar. 1	4.531	.755	2	4.533	.765	+0.002	+0.010	
	3	4.507	.749	4	4.530	+0.763	+0.023	+0.014
				mean 4.542	+0.764			
1960								
Jan. 28	4.551	.767	2	4.554	+0.767	+0.003	0.000	
Feb. 17	4.541	.772	5	4.539	.777	-0.002	+0.005	
	21	4.556	.765	4	4.547	.765	-0.009	0.000
	23	4.550	.764	5	4.551	.762	+0.001	-0.002
Mar. 15	4.558	.757	3	4.559	.764	+0.001	+0.007	
	17	4.556	.754	3	4.550	.760	-0.006	+0.006
	18	4.561	.764	1	4.546	.763	-0.015	-0.001
	19	4.532	.758	1	4.540	.759	+0.008	+0.001
	21	4.536	.796	3	4.542	.771	+0.006	-0.025
	26	4.550	.761	5	4.543	.763	-0.007	+0.002
	30	4.543	.765	2	4.548	.767	+0.005	+0.002
Apr. 3	4.536	.761	3	4.542	+0.765	+0.006	+0.004	
				mean 4.547	+0.766			
1961								
Feb. 8	4.565	.773	2	4.560	+0.764	-0.005	-0.009	
	10	4.576	.779	1	4.569	.773	-0.007	-0.006
	15	4.563	.768	3	4.550	.768	-0.013	0.000
	22	4.541	.774	4	4.551	.770	+0.010	-0.004
	24	4.525	.785	2	4.533	.771	+0.008	-0.014
Mar. 1	4.561	.775	4	4.554	.772	-0.007	-0.003	
	8	4.570	.773	4	4.558	.771	-0.012	-0.002
	23	4.538	.778	3	4.534	.777	-0.004	-0.001
	31	4.555	.742	1	4.549	.757	-0.006	+0.015

Table IV. Observations of Ten Year Standards (Cont'd)

DATE	V			ζ Boo			Corrections to system	
	System of primary stds.			Wt.	System of 10-year stds.		of 10-year stds.	
	V	B-V		V	B-V			
1961								
Apr. 4	4 ^m 584	+0 ^m 778	4	4 ^m 577	+0 ^m 773		--0 ^m 007	--0 ^m 005
9	4.557	.754	3	4.563	.760		+0.006	+0.006
12	4.550	+0.748	4	4.547	+0.747		--0.003	--0.001
				mean 4.554	+0.767			

Table V. Observations of Comparison Stars

UA 53 = HD 55052 = 48 Gem						NB 54 = HD 118705					
DATE	V		Wt.	B-V		DATE	V		Wt.	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1954						1954					
Feb. 28	5 ^m 882	+0 ^m 364	3			May 31	9 ^m 171	+0 ^m 476	2		
Mar. 1	5.853	.372	3			June 2	9.181	.476	2		
1961						12	9.170	.492	1		
Feb. 6	5.864	.370	4	5 ^m 864	+0 ^m 368	14	9.166	.499	2		
8	5.856	.373	3	5.851	.364	16	9.134	.494	2		
10	5.867	.380	3	5.860	.374	17	9.180	.469	1		
21	5.885	.375	3			1961					
22	5.852	.369	4	5.862	.365	Feb. 8	9.172	.475	2	9 ^m 167	+0 ^m 466
24	5.856	.375	3	5.864	.361	10	9.171	.468	1	9.164	.462
Mar. 1	5.858	.374	4	5.851	.371	15	9.176	.475	2	9.163	.475
8	5.861	.377	4	5.849	.375	22	9.147	.462	2	9.157	.458
23	5.846	.365	3	5.842	.364	Mar. 1	9.190	.458	3	9.183	.455
31	5.880	.366	3	5.874	.381	8	9.178	.470	2	9.166	.468
Apr. 4	5.861	.379	2	5.854	.374	23	9.196	.445	2	9.192	.444
12	5.873	+0.374	4	5.870	+0.373	Apr. 4	9.183	.462	3	9.176	.457
				mean 5.859	+0.370	12	9.169	+0.470	3	9.166	+0.469
										mean 9.171	+0.461
NA 54 = HD 118704						UA 54 = HD 61997					
DATE	V		Wt.	B-V		DATE	V		Wt.	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1954						1953					
May 31	8 ^m 501	+0 ^m 543	2			Oct. 30	7 ^m 105	+0 ^m 422	3		
Jun. 2	8.507	.564	2			Nov. 6	7.100	.416	3		
12	8.504	.552	1			8	7.102	.431	2		
14	8.491	.568	2			23	7.113	.415	2		
16	8.454	.562	2			1954					
17	8.500	.539	1			Feb. 17	7.120	.421	3		
1961						23	7.136	.422	3		
Feb. 8	8.515	.546	2	8 ^m 510	+0 ^m 537	24	7.144	.434	3		
10	8.495	.545	2	8.488	.539	28	7.146	.413	4		
15	8.520	.548	2	8.507	.548	Mar. 29	7.119	.421	3		
22	8.475	.531	2	8.485	.527	1961					
Mar. 1	8.511	.547	3	8.504	.544	Feb. 6	7.133	.421	4	7 ^m 133	+0 ^m 419
8	8.501	.540	2	8.489	.538	10	7.143	.415	3	7.136	.409
23	8.506	.553	2	8.502	.552	15	7.143	.412	3	7.130	.412
Apr. 4	8.489	.542	3	8.482	.537	21	7.132	.411	3		
12	8.489	+0.544	3	8.486	+0.543	22	7.129	.409	4	7.139	.405
				mean 8.494	+0.541	24	7.108	.423	3	7.116	.409

Table V. Observations of Comparison Stars (Cont'd)

UA 54 = HD 61997						UA' 54 = HD 58551					
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1961						1961					
Mar.	1	7 ^m 129 +0 ^m .406	4	7 ^m 122 +0 ^m .403		24	6 ^m 526 +0 ^m .472	3	6 ^m 534 +0 ^m .458		
	8	7.139 .412	4	7.127 .410	Mar.	1	6.554 .458	4	6.547 .455		
	23	7.122 .410	3	7.118 .409		8	6.551 .458	4	6.539 .456		
	31	7.139 .414	3	7.133 .429	23	6.530 .459	3	6.526 .458			
Apr.	4	7.137 .418	3	7.130 .413	31	6.562 .458	2	6.556 .473			
	12	7.136 +0.410	3	7.133 +0.409	Apr.	4	6.562 .455	2	6.555 .450		
					12	6.562 +0.464	3	6.559 +0.463			
				mean 7.129 +0.411				mean 6.545 +0.460			
UB 54 = HD 60914						UB' 54 = HD 58899					
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1953						1954					
Oct.	30	6 ^m 940 +1 ^m .047	2			Mar.	30	7 ^m 143 +0 ^m .931	2		
Nov.	6	6.938 1.047	2			Apr.	1	7.147 .927	3		
1954							6	7.143 .934	2		
Feb.	17	6.963 1.049	3			22	7.153 .931	2			
1961						26	7.141 .927	2			
Feb.	8	6.969 1.052	3	6 ^m 964 +1 ^m .043	1961						
	10	6.986 1.067	3	6.979 1.061	Feb.	8	7.168 .920	3	7 ^m 163 +0 ^m .911		
	15	6.980 1.046	3	6.967 1.046	10	7.188 .946	3	7.181 .940			
	21	6.977 1.044	3		15	7.168 .919	3	7.155 .919			
	22	6.966 1.034	4	6.976 1.030	21	7.178 .921	1				
	24	6.942 1.064	3	6.950 1.050	22	7.156 .915	4	7.166 .911			
Mar.	1	6.961 1.052	4	6.954 1.049	24	7.135 .947	3	7.143 .933			
	8	6.963 1.056	4	6.951 1.054	Mar.	1	7.157 .937	4	7.150 .934		
	23	6.961 1.046	3	6.957 1.045	8	7.165 .930	4	7.153 .928			
	31	6.972 1.046	3	6.966 1.061	23	7.155 .922	3	7.151 .921			
Apr.	4	6.974 1.048	3	6.967 1.043	31	7.170 .918	2	7.164 .933			
	12	6.979 +1.051	4	6.976 +1.050	Apr.	12	7.180 +0.921	3	7.177 +0.920		
				mean 6.964 +1.048				mean 7.160 +0.925			
UA' 54 = HD 58551						UA 55 = HD 63772					
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1954						1955					
Mar.	30	6 ^m 544 +0 ^m .468	2			Apr.	20	8 ^m 939 +0 ^m .354	4	8 ^m 948 +0 ^m .353	
Apr.	1	6.544 .474	3			25	8.943 .340	4			
	6	6.540 .466	2			May	4	8.961 .361	2	8.964 .364	
	22	6.545 .476	2			1956					
	26	6.540 .474	2			Jan.	17	8.943 .353	4	8.951 .350	
1961						Feb.	3	8.944 .358	4	8.942 .360	
Feb.	6	6.547 .454	4	6 ^m 547 +0 ^m .452		10	8.968 .352	4	8.959 .351		
	10	6.553 .465	3	6.546 .459		14	8.965 .325	5	8.955 .321		
	15	6.560 .455	3	6.547 .455	Mar.	5	8.932 .348	2	8.970 .353		
	21	6.549 .472	1		14	8.943 .349	3				
	22	6.538 .484	4	6.548 .480	19	8.952 .357	3	8.955 .349			

Table V. Observations of Comparison Stars (Cont'd)

UA 55 = HD 63772

DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1956					
Apr. 5	8 ^m 958	+0 ^m 345	4	8 ^m 951	+0 ^m 347
18	8.960	.370	2	8.956	.379
1961					
Apr. 12	8.952	+0.359	3	8.949	+0.358
				mean 8.953	+0.350

UB 55 = HD 62720

DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1955					
Apr. 20	7 ^m 400	+0 ^m 386	4	7 ^m 409	+0 ^m 385
25	7.388	.391	4		
May 4	7.416	.393	2	7.419	.396
1956					
Jan. 17	7.393	.394	4	7.401	.391
Feb. 3	7.410	.378	4	7.408	.380
10	7.425	.378	4	7.416	.377
14	7.423	.357	5	7.413	.353
Mar. 5	7.370	.390	2	7.408	.395
14	7.400	.378	3		
19	7.401	.391	3	7.404	.383
Apr. 5	7.404	.388	4	7.397	.390
18	7.415	.378	2	7.411	.387
1961					
Apr. 12	7.424	+0.384	3	7.421	+0.383
				mean 7.409	+0.381

NA 55 = HD 120186

DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1955					
Apr. 21	7 ^m 730	+0 ^m 544	3	7 ^m 731	+0 ^m 540
25	7.763	.496	2		
May 4	7.729	.541	2	7.732	.544
Jun. 20	7.723	.557	2		
21	7.731	.553	2		
1956					
Jan. 17	7.704	.546	3	7.712	.543
10	7.704	.544	3	7.695	.543
Mar. 14	7.713	.549	2		
19	7.711	.561	4	7.714	.553
Apr. 5	7.717	.546	3	7.710	.548
18	7.718	.530	1	7.714	.539
1961					
Apr. 12	7.714	+0.550	3	7.711	+0.549
				mean 7.714	+0.546

NB 55 = HD 119869

DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1955					
Apr. 21	8 ^m 922	+0 ^m 442	3	8 ^m 923	+0 ^m 438
25	8.902	.467	2		
May 4	8.916	.470	2	8.919	.473
Jun. 20	8.910	.454	2		
21	8.905	.473	2		
1956					
Jan. 17	8.893	.452	3	8.901	.449
Feb. 10	8.901	.460	3	8.892	.459
Mar. 14	8.910	.452	2		
19	8.873	.480	4	8.876	.472
Apr. 5	8.892	.459	3	8.885	.461
18	8.913	.429	1	8.909	.438
1961					
Apr. 12	8.895	+0.472	3	8.892	+0.471
				mean 8.897	+0.459

UA 56 = HD 67228 = μ Cnc.

DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.	
1955					
Apr. 11	5 ^m 256	+0 ^m 619	4		
12	5.301	.622	5		
21	5.321	.642	4	5 ^m 322	+0 ^m 638
25	5.287	.640	4		
May 4	5.308	.637	2	5.311	.640
Oct. 27	5.297	.629	3		
28	5.293	.632	3		
30	5.280	.633	2		
31	5.283	.625	3		
Nov. 4	5.308	.639	3		
19	5.304	.633	4		
20	5.304	.641	4		
27	5.304	.637	5		
1956					
Jan. 17	5.287	.646	4	5.295	.643
Feb. 3	5.292	.644	4	5.290	.646
10	5.306	.636	4	5.297	.635
14	5.326	.620	5	5.316	.616
Mar. 5	5.271	.628	2	5.309	.633
14	5.307	.625	3		
19	5.302	.633	3	5.305	.625
Apr. 5	5.287	.634	4	5.280	.636
18	5.308	.630	2	5.304	.639
1957					
Mar. 23	5.296	.633	4	5.295	.635
24	5.309	.644	4	5.314	.638
26	5.307	.643	1		

Table V. Observations of Comparison Stars (Cont'd)

NA 57 = HD 121608						UA 58 = HD 75470						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
1956						1956						
Mar. 19	7 ^m .687	+0 ^m .556	4	7 ^m .690	+0 ^m .548	Jan. 17	6 ^m .703	+0 ^m .860	4	6 ^m .711	+0 ^m .857	
Apr. 5	7.690	.546	2	7.683	.548	Feb. 3	6.695	.885	4	6.693	.887	
	18	7.694	.531	1	7.690	.540	10	6.730	.860	4	6.721	.859
1957							14	6.726	.853	4	6.716	.849
Mar. 23	7.685	.547	2	7.684	.549	Mar. 5	6.673	.870	2	6.711	.875	
	24	7.692	.529	2	7.697	.523	19	6.713	.867	3	6.716	.859
	28	7.684	.519	2			Apr. 18	6.723	.852	2	6.719	.861
Apr. 5	7.694	.534	2			1957						
	6	7.671	.530	4		Mar. 23	6.711	.864	5	6.710	.866	
Apr. 18	7.677	.533	2			24	6.726	.865	4	6.731	.859	
	24	7.811	.538	1		26	6.721	.879	1			
May 1	7.671	.524	1	7.660	.520	Apr. 5	6.710	.857	4			
	3	7.671	.560	2	7.674	.559	9	6.719	.862	2		
	5	7.664	.552	1	7.653	.555	15	6.723	.864	3	6.720	.868
	30	7.691	.527	2	7.691	.527	16	6.719	.862	1		
Jun. 1	7.681	.549	2			19	6.713	.867	1			
1961						20	6.714	.860	2			
Apr. 12	7.689	+0.547	2	7.686	+0.546	May 3	6.716	.864	3	6.719	.863	
				mean	7.684	+0.541	Dec. 27	6.697	.864	4		
						1958						
	NB 57 = HD 121496					Feb. 11	6.706	.868	2	6.715	.862	
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	27	6.697	.867	4			
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		Mar. 20	6.724	.874	2	6.718	.872	
1956						Apr. 10	6.725	.864	4	6.725	.859	
Jan. 19	6 ^m .841	+0 ^m .470	2			11	6.729	.865	4	6.729	.859	
1957						15	6.732	.859	3	6.728	.855	
Mar. 23	6.846	.479	2	6 ^m .845	+0 ^m .481	May 4	6.733	.853	3	6.735	.852	
	24	6.854	.470	2	6.859	.464	9	6.734	.849	3	6.731	.857
	28	6.813	.470	2			10	6.732	.879	3	6.726	.874
Apr. 5	6.861	.459	2			Jun. 8	6.720	.866	1			
	6	6.836	.462	4		9	6.708	.878	3			
	18	6.837	.471	2		16	6.711	.865	4	6.714	.865	
	24	6.960	.482	1		1961						
May 1	6.829	.463	1	6.818	.459	Apr. 12	6.732	+0.864	4	6.729	+0.863	
	3	6.844	.476	2	6.847	.475				mean	6.720	+0.863
	5	6.850	.452	1	6.839	.455						
	30	6.844	.464	2	6.844	.464						
Jun. 1	6.843	.483	2									
1961												
Apr. 12	6.853	+0.478	3	6.850	+0.477							
				mean	6.846	+0.470						
	UA 58 = HD 75470											
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V							
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.								
1955												
Nov. 16	6 ^m .705	+0 ^m .873	5			DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
							System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
						1955						
						Nov. 16	6 ^m .671	+0 ^m .706	5			
						1956						
						Jan. 17	6.661	.712	4	6 ^m .669	+0 ^m .709	
						Feb. 3	6.676	.700	4	6.674	.702	
						10	6.711	.698	4	6.702	.697	
						14	6.687	.685	4	6.677	.681	
						Mar. 5	6.637	.697	2	6.675	.702	

Table V. Observations of Comparison Stars (Cont'd)

UB 58 = HD 75974						NA 58 = HD 123453						
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.		
1956						1958						
Mar. 19	6 ^m 678	+0 ^m 704	3	6 ^m 681	+0 ^m 696	Feb. 27	7 ^m 647	+0 ^m 594	1			
Apr. 18	6.683	.698	2	6.679	.707	Mar. 20	7.633	.585	1	7 ^m 627	+0 ^m 583	
1957						Apr. 10	7.626	.577	2	7.626	.572	
Mar. 23	6.683	.690	5	6.682	.692	11	7.628	.584	2	7.628	.578	
24	6.691	.704	4	6.696	.698	15	7.623	.586	2	7.619	.582	
26	6.686	.716	1			May 4	7.629	.586	2	7.631	.585	
Apr. 5	6.666	.697	4			9	7.619	.583	2	7.616	.591	
9	6.680	.701	2			10	7.625	.589	2	7.619	.584	
15	6.671	.703	2	6.668	.707	Jun. 9	7.620	.586	2			
16	6.683	.709	1			16	7.640	.574	2	7.643	.574	
19	6.673	.707	1			1961						
20	6.677	.702	2			Apr. 12	7.637	+0.589	2	7.634	+0.588	
May 3	6.664	.700	3	6.667	.699					mean	7.632	+0.576
Dec. 27	6.666	.706	4									
1958										NB 58 = HD 123255 = 95 Vir		
Feb. 11	6.666	.710	2	6.675	.704		V	B-V		V	B-V	
27	6.654	.713	4			DATE	System of primary stds.		Wt.	System of 10-year stds.		
Mar. 20	6.685	.709	2	6.679	.707	1957						
Apr. 11	6.692	.713	4	6.692	.707	May 30	5 ^m 462	+0 ^m 334	2	5 ^m 462	+0 ^m 334	
15	6.686	.712	3	6.682	.708	Jun. 1	5.469	.348	2			
May 4	6.698	.699	4	6.700	.698	13	5.463	.352	3			
9	6.689	.686	3	6.686	.694	14	5.477	.346	0			
10	6.714	.693	3	6.708	.688	22	5.474	.351	2			
Jun. 8	6.669	.700	1			24	5.464	.348	1			
9	6.664	.717	3			25	5.454	.354	1			
16	6.677	.707	4	6.680	.707	1958						
1961						Feb. 11	5.446	.347	4	5.455	.341	
Apr. 12	6.693	+0.704	4	6.690	+0.703	27	5.459	.344	1			
				mean	6.684	+0.699	Mar. 20	5.474	.356	2	5.468	.354
						Apr. 10	5.452	.353	2	5.452	.348	
						11	5.472	.353	2	5.472	.347	
						15	5.474	.343	2	5.470	.339	
						May 4	5.456	.355	3	5.458	.354	
						9	5.461	.336	2	5.458	.344	
						10	5.478	.330	2	5.472	.325	
						Jun. 9	5.458	.345	2			
						16	5.468	.346	2	5.471	.346	
						1961						
						Apr. 12	5.474	+0.342	3	5.471	+0.341	
										mean	5.464	+0.343
										UA 59 = HD 79096		
							V	B-V		V	B-V	
						DATE	System of primary stds.		Wt.	System of 10-year stds.		
						1958						
						Feb. 11	6 ^m 489	+0 ^m 744	2	6 ^m 498	+0 ^m 738	
						27	6.478	.740	4			

the nights when the extinction was determined, $\sigma(Q_{v1})$ in this equation was replaced by the mean error with which Q_{v1} was determined.

From equations (25) and (26) it can be concluded, that the highest accuracy of photometric observations is obtained when all the stars are observed at the same, fairly high, altitude, except for the few standard stars observed at different altitudes for determining the extinction coefficient.

B. Results for Ten-Year Standards and Comparison stars. The observations of the Ten-Year Standards are listed in Table IV. Only those nights are included for which at least 4 Ten-Year Standards are observed. However, in forming averages and for further discussion only the nights with observations of at least 12 Ten-Year Standards were used. Observations of comparison stars are listed in Table V.

The values V, B-V and their weight, given in the first three columns for each star in Tables IV and V, were computed from equations (3), (4) and (27), respectively, using the transformation coefficients derived from the observations of primary standard stars. The weighted mean of these magni-

tudes and colors was formed for each Ten-Year Standard using only the nights when at least 12 Ten-Year Standards were observed; these averages are given with their mean errors in Table VI. The deviations of individual observations of the Ten-Year Standards from these averages were computed. The weighted means of these deviations were formed for each night (given in the last two columns of Table IV) and added to all the observations of the Ten-Year Standards and comparison stars observed that night. The magnitudes and colors corrected in this way are given in Tables IV and V in the fifth and sixth columns for each star. These are the values which can be considered as determined by comparison with the mean magnitudes and colors of the Ten-Year Standards. These magnitudes and colors will henceforth be considered to be reduced to the system of the Ten-Year Standards.

The weighted mean magnitudes and colors of the Ten-Year Standards are given in Table IV for each season; they are averages of values reduced to the system of Ten-Year Standards. These mean values were used for computing the mean blue magni-

TABLE VI. Magnitudes and Colors of Standard and Comparison Stars
TEN-YEAR STANDARDS (in system of primary standards)

HD	Star	V		B-V		n
			m.e.		m.e.	
58946	ρ Gem	4.181	$\pm 0^m.002$	+0.315	$\pm 0^m.001$	61
76943	10 UMa	3.973	.002	.434	.001	64
82885	11 LMi	5.409	.002	.769	.001	64
89449	40 Leo	4.794	.001	.449	.001	66
90839	36 UMaA	4.837	.002	.518	.001	67
102870	β Vir	3.609	.002	.550	.001	62
109358	β CVn	4.257	.001	.587	.001	66
113139	78 UMa	4.929	.002	.366	.001	67
114710	β Com	4.252	.001	.572	.001	66
115043		6.827	.002	.604	.001	66
115617	61 Vir	4.742	.003	.709	.002	48
117176	70 Vir	4.976	.002	.713	.001	66
120136	τ Boo	4.496	.002	.479	.002	67
121370	η Boo	2.683	.002	.583	.001	65
128167	σ Boo	4.463	.002	.363	.001	61
121156	ξ Boo	4.548	$\pm 0^m.002$	+0.765	$\pm 0^m.001$	57

COMPARISON STARS (in system of Ten-Year Standards)

HD	Star	V		B-V		n
			m.e.		m.e.	
55052	UA 53=48 Gem	5.859	$\pm 0^m.003$	+0.370	$\pm 0^m.002$	11
50692	UB 53					0
61997	UA 54	7.129	.002	0.411	.002	11
60914	UB 54	6.964	.003	1.048	.003	11
58551	UA' 54	7.160	.003	0.925	.003	10
58899	UB' 54	6.545	.004	0.460	.003	11
63772	UA 55	8.953	.002	0.350	.004	11

TABLE VI. Magnitudes and Colors of Standard and Comparison Stars (Cont'd)

HD	Star	V	m.e.	B-V	m.e.	n
62720	UB 55	7.409	±0.002	0.381	±0.004	11
67228	UA 56=μ Cnc.	5.304	.003	0.635	.002	17
68256	UB 56=ζ Cnc	4.674	.003	0.530	.003	15
72779	UA 57=35 Cnc	6.584	.002	0.678	.002	15
73665	UB 57=39 Cnc	6.392	.003	0.977	.002	13
75470	UA 58	6.720	.002	0.863	.002	21
75974	UB 58	6.684	.003	0.699	.002	20
79096	UA 59	6.506	.002	0.731	.002	20
79499	UB 59	8.315	.003	0.446	.002	20
81563	UA 60	8.280	.002	0.478	.003	14
82140	UB 60	8.377	.002	0.635	.002	14
83683	UA 61	6.968	.002	0.473	.002	21
83509	UB 61	7.037	.002	0.471	.002	21
87176	UA 62	8.088	.004	0.544	.002	9
86898	UB 62	7.796	.004	1.039	.002	7
116681	NA 53					0
118704	NA 54	8.494	.004	0.541	.002	9
118705	NB 54	9.171	.004	0.461	.003	9
120186	NA 55	7.714	.004	0.546	.002	8
119869	NB 55	8.897	.006	0.459	.005	8
119638	NA 56	6.912	.003	0.543	.003	12
121111	NB 56	7.691	.004	0.549	.002	12
121608	NA 57	7.684	.003	0.541	.004	11
121496	NB 57	6.846	.004	0.470	.003	7
123453	NA 58	7.632	.003	0.576	.003	15
123255	NB 58=95 Vir	5.464	.002	0.343	.002	11
124401	NA 59	6.984	.003	1.017	.003	20
125337	NB 59=λ Vir	4.515	.003	0.131	.002	18
126251	NA 60	6.491	.003	0.417	.001	16
126766	NB 60	6.652	.002	0.423	.002	16
128596	NA 61=NB 62	7.485	.004	0.650	.002	19
128429	NB 61	6.201	.004	0.461	.003	17
129271	NA 62	8.051	±0.003	+0.823	±0.005	8

OTHER STARS (in system of primary standards)

HD	Star	V	B-V	n	HD	Star	V	B-V	n
12929	α Ari	2.017	+1.137	11	87777		8.400	+0.578	9
18331	HR 875	5.171	+0.079	11	110379-80	γ VirAB	2.749	+0.353	35
55156	49 Gem	7.068	+0.036	3	114449		7.614	+0.403	4
62345	K Gem	3.574	+0.931	38	116658	α Vir*	0.994:	-0.227	40
61421	α CMi	0.384	+0.418	39	121325		6.188	+0.526	7
69221		7.630	+0.948	5	121865		7.047	+0.978	2
69994		5.830	+1.134	3	121981		6.957	+0.997	2
73344		6.899	+0.542	10	124897	α Boo	-0.039	+1.227	34
73666	40 Cnc	6.610	+0.001	41	126660	δ Boo	4.047	+0.499	28
75528	54 Cnc.	6.376	+0.636	10	128752		6.729	+1.005	11
76508		6.172	+1.002	9	128986		6.982	+1.631	5
79009		6.886	+0.062	9	129157		8.410	+0.867	8
81361		6.288	+0.966	7	130109	109 Vir	3.702	-0.009	29
81581		7.754	+0.308	7	134083	45 Boo	4.929	+0.429	25
83343		6.641	+0.438	16					
84722		6.450	+0.428	15					

* Eclipsing variable

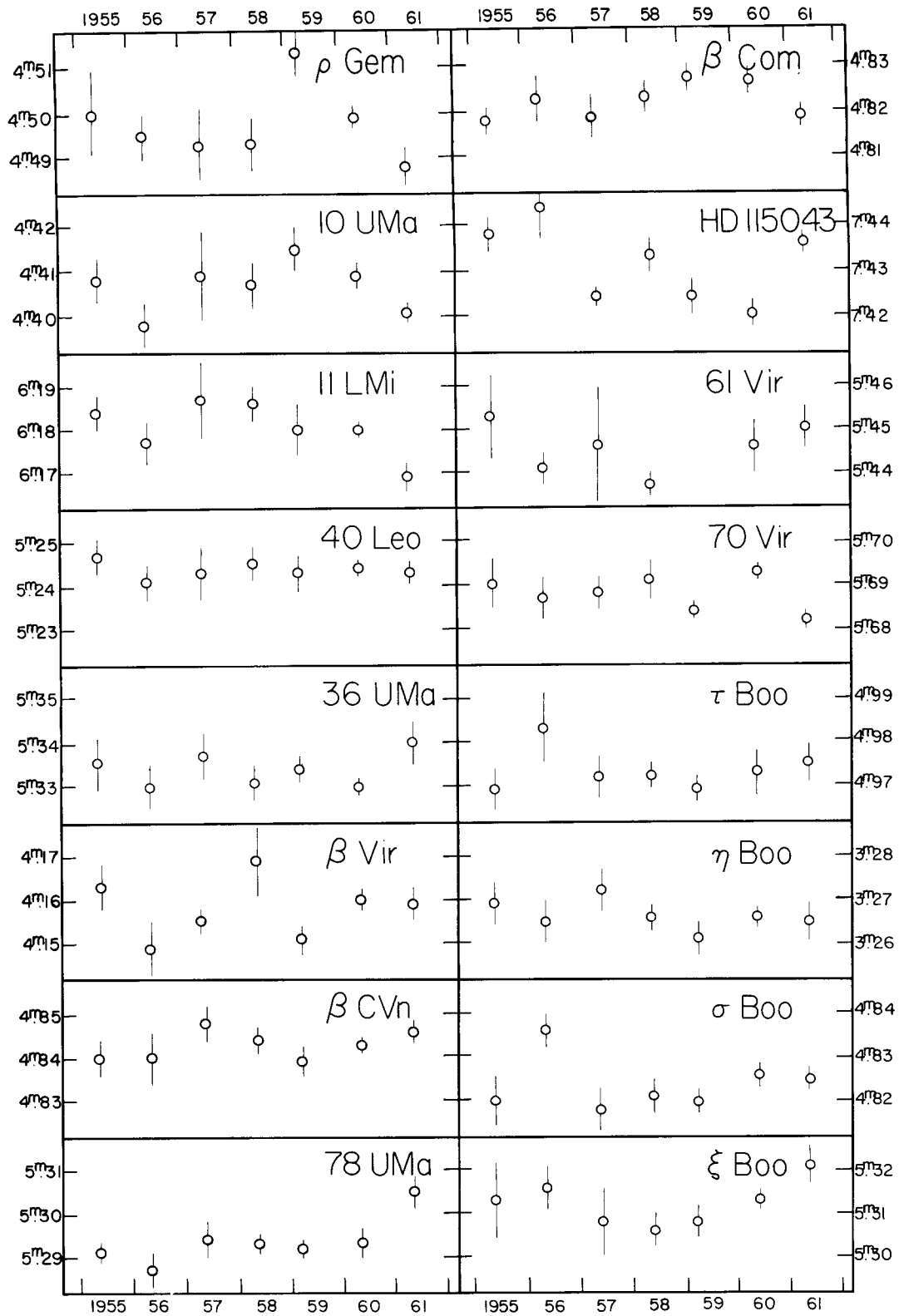


Figure 5. The yearly mean blue magnitudes of the Ten-Year Standard stars. Every point is based on 5 to 13 nights. The vertical lines indicate mean errors.

tudes which are plotted in Figure 5. Examining this figure, and also the nightly values given in Table IV, we can see that there seems to be no variability in the Ten-Year Standards which can not be explained by the errors of observations. For none of these stars does the r.m.s deviation of mean seasonal values from the final mean value exceed ± 0.009 .

The weighted mean magnitudes and colors of the comparison stars, reduced to the system of Ten-Year Standards, are given with their mean errors in Table VI. The last column in this table gives the number, n , of nights included in forming the average. Table VI also contains the weighted mean magnitudes and colors, not reduced to the system of Ten-Year Standards, for some other stars which were observed occasionally in this program. Most of these stars were candidates for comparison stars or Ten-Year Standards which were later rejected.

C. Improved Magnitudes and Colors for Primary Standards of the UBV System. The deviations, δ_V and δ_{B-V} , of observed magnitudes and colors of primary standard stars from the catalogue values were used for improving these last values. Only those 32 nights were used on which at least 6 different primary standard stars were observed and nightly extinction coefficients were determined. The mean δ_V (computed by assuming $Q_{y2} = -0.002$) and the mean δ_{B-V} were computed for every star; let us denote these mean values by $\bar{\delta}_V$ and $\bar{\delta}_{B-V}$. The values $\bar{\delta}_V$ and $\bar{\delta}_{B-V}$ were averaged for the stars β Cnc, η Hya, α Ser, β Lib, ϵ CrB and τ Her; these average values are denoted by δ°_V and δ°_{B-V} . The quantities $\Delta_V = \bar{\delta}_V - \delta^\circ_V$ and $\Delta_{B-V} = \bar{\delta}_{B-V} - \delta^\circ_{B-V}$ are now treated as corrections which should be added to the magnitudes and colors given by Johnson and Harris (7). These corrections and also the corrected magnitudes and colors are given in Table VII, together with their mean errors computed from the scatter of values δ_V and δ_{B-V} . The mean magnitude and mean color of stars denoted as primary standards by Johnson and Harris remain, of course, unchanged. The last column of Table VII gives the number of observations used for

deriving the improved values. The corrections derived from observations in different years and with different multiplier tubes are in good agreement.

The improved values given in Table VII were obtained after finishing all the reductions of the observations of the present program. Therefore all the values of the transformation coefficients, the mean errors of single observations and the magnitudes and colors of Ten-Year Standards and comparison stars given in this paper are based on the data for primary standard stars given by Johnson and Harris (7).

IV. Magnitudes and Colors of Uranus and Neptune

A. Color Indices of Uranus and Neptune. The yellow magnitudes and color indices of Uranus and Neptune are given in Table VIII. They were derived exactly in the same way as the values for the comparison stars in Table V and both of these tables have the same arrangement.

The energy distribution in the spectra of Uranus and Neptune differs strongly from the energy distribution in spectra of color type stars. H. L. Johnson in Progress Report from 1955 writes:

"There has always been some doubt whether the blue-yellow color index B-V that has been determined from the standard U B V system filters, satisfactorily represents the planetary gradient in the blue filter spectral region. We would, in fact, expect the gradient determined from the ordinary B-V to be too blue because of the methane absorption in the yellow region. This is an important matter since this gradient enters into both the extinction and systemic reductions. We have, therefore, made color measures using two filters formed by splitting (from the spectral standpoint) the blue filter into two filters. The exact procedure that we used is the following: We selected a yellow-transmitting sharp cut-off filter glass whose cut-off wavelength lies approximately in the center of the blue filter. During these special observations of the planets and standard stars, deflections were taken with the standard blue filter and with the standard blue filter plus the above yellow filter. By subtraction, we obtain deflections corres-

Table VII. Improved Magnitudes and Colors for Primary Standards of the UBV System

Star	V	Δ_V	B-V	Δ_{B-V}	n
β Cnc	3 ^m 534 $\pm 0^m002$	+ 0 ^m 014	+ 1 ^m 477 $\pm 0^m001$	- 0 ^m 003	36
η Hya	4.299 .002	- .001	- 0.195 .001	.000	37
90 Leo AB	5.947 .003	—	- 0.159 .001	—	27
HR 4550	6.448 .003	—	+ 0.753 .002	—	30
β Lib	2.608 .003	- .002	- 0.109 .002	- .001	28
α Ser	2.640 .002	- .010	+ 1.170 .002	+ .002	29
ϵ CrB	4.144 .002	- .006	+ 1.231 .001	+ .001	28
τ Her	3.895 .003	+ .005	- 0.151 .002	+ .001	29

TABLE VIII. Two-color Observations of Uranus and Neptune
(Uncorrected for distance, phase and oblateness effects)

Uranus					Uranus						
DATE	V System of primary stds.	B-V	Wt.	V System of 10-year stds.	DATE	V System of primary stds.	B-V	Wt.	V System of 10-year stds.		
1953					1957						
Oct.	30	5 ^m 518	+0 ^m 568	2	Apr.	15	5 ^m 525	+0 ^m 521	2		
Nov.	6	5.520	.551	2		16	5.531	.524	2		
1954						19	5.524	.525	1		
Feb.	17	5.537	.558	2		20	5.529	.523	2		
	23	5.563	.544	3	May	3	5.568	.523	3		
	24	5.572	.554	3		5	5.584	.497	1		
	28	5.577	.533	2	1959						
Mar.	30	5.539	.532	2	Jan.	5	5.394	.523	4		
Apr.	1	5.537	.532	3		12	5.411	.513	2		
	6	5.545	.528	2		24	5.413	.507	3		
	22	5.584	.535	2		29	5.393	.527	5		
	26	5.586	.543	3		31	5.391	.518	4		
1955					Feb.	4	5.388	.521	5		
Apr.	11	5.502	.520	4		5	5.393	.531	5		
	12	5.520	.534	5		26	5.396	.535	5		
	20	5.547	.535	4	5 ^m 556	+0 ^m 534	Mar.	1	5.407	.526	2
	21	5.566	.537	4	5.567	.533		3	5.410	.512	4
	25	5.546	.532	3	5.597	.538	1960				
May	4	5.594	.535	2		Jan.	20	5.407	.526	4	
Oct.	27	5.537	.523	3			28	5.408	.522	3	
	28	5.541	.523	3			29	5.400	.523	4	
	30	5.528	.523	2		Feb.	17	5.380	.531	1	
	31	5.519	.527	3			18	5.390	.532	3	
Nov.	4	5.536	.531	3			21	5.414	.520	2	
	16	5.501	.534	5			23	5.411	.530	2	
	20	5.501	.528	4			25	5.400	.542	1	
	19	5.507	.532	4		Mar.	15	5.412	.537	3	
	27	5.480	.529	5			17	5.418	.533	3	
1956							18	5.442	.524	2	
Jan.	17	5.413	.541	4	5.421	.538	19	5.422	.527	1	
Feb.	3	5.405	.549	4	5.403	.551	21	5.422	.549	3	
	10	5.440	.523	4	5.431	.522	26	5.434	.533	1	
	14	5.454	.518	5	5.444	.514	30	5.435	.529	3	
Mar.	5	5.433	.527	2	5.491	.532	Apr.	3	5.436	.524	4
	14	5.474	.523	4				6	5.476	.515	3
	19	5.487	.532	3	5.490	.524	1961				
Apr.	5	5.511	.529	4	5.504	.531	Feb.	8	5.384	.525	3
	18	5.550	.527	2	5.546	.536		10	5.387	.540	3
1957								24	5.389	.538	3
Mar.	23	5.470	.525	5	5.469	.527	Mar.	23	5.441	.512	3
	24	5.486	.533	4	5.491	.527		31	5.415	.538	3
	26	5.482	.526	1			Apr.	4	5.430	.517	2
	31	5.499	.529	1				8	5.426	.510	2
Apr.	5	5.496	.516	4				12	5.456	+0.531	3
	9	5.519	.517	2					5.453	+0.530	

TABLE VIII. Two-color Observations of Uranus and Neptune (Cont'd)

(Uncorrected for distance, phase and oblateness effects)

Neptune					Neptune								
DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V	DATE	V	B-V	Wt.	V	B-V		
	System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			System of primary stds.			System of 10-year stds.			
1954						1957							
May	31	7 ^m .901	+0 ^m .404	2			30	7 ^m .869	+0 ^m .396	1	7 ^m .869	+0 ^m .396	
Jun.	2	7.912	.396	2		1959							
	12	7.916	.396	1		Jan.	12	7.942	.416	2	7.947	.418	
	14	7.911	.410	2			24	7.925	.414	2	7.929	.430	
	16	7.881	.412	2		Feb.	4	7.894	.429	1	7.909	.434	
	17	7.913	.398	1			5	7.902	.407	0	7.907	.408	
1955							28	7.890	.409	2	7.884	.410	
Apr.	21	7.864	.406	3	7 ^m .865	+0 ^m .402	Mar.	1	7.872	.402	2	7.874	.412
	25	7.877	.391	2				3	7.854	.402	2	7.877	.416
May	4	7.899	.392	2	7.902	.395	1960						
Jun.	20	7.933	.379	2			Jan.	28	7.910	.422	2	7.913	.422
1956							Feb.	21	7.877	.424	1	7.868	.424
Jan.	17	7.944	.398	2	7.952	.395		23	7.860	.436	1	7.861	.434
	19	7.935	.392	2			Mar.	15	7.845	.438	2	7.846	.445
	20	7.922	.407	2				17	7.845	.429	2	7.839	.435
Feb.	3	7.921	.411	2	7.919	.413		18	7.852	.431	3	7.837	.430
	10	7.911	.389	2	7.902	.388		19	7.854	.437	3	7.862	.438
Mar.	19	7.896	.401	4	7.899	.393		21	7.854	.468	2	7.860	.443
Apr.	5	7.853	.427	2	7.846	.429		30	7.846	.432	2	7.851	.434
	18	7.884	.381	0	7.880	.390	1960						
1957							Apr.	3	7.854	.442	1	7.860	.446
Mar.	23	7.869	.415	2	7.868	.417	1961						
	24	7.862	.410	2	7.867	.404	Mar.	1	7.897	.450	2	7.890	.447
	28	7.928	.393	2				8	7.875	.428	1	7.863	.426
Apr.	5	7.870	.402	2				23	7.880	.419	2	7.876	.418
	6	7.852	.393	4				31	7.856	.422	2	7.850	.437
May	1	7.844	.380	1	7.833	.376	Apr.	8	7.831	.421	1		
	3	7.859	+0.412	2	7.862	+0.411		12	7.849	+0.424	2	7.846	+0.423

ponding to the amount of light coming through the two halves of the blue filter. We can then compute the planetary gradient in the blue filter region compared with stars observed in the same spectral region. This procedure gives considerably redder values of B-V than the standard U B V filters. The new values lead to more accordant results especially for large hour angles."

The new values of color-indices obtained by Johnson are

$$(B-V)' = +0^m.721 \text{ for Uranus, and} \quad (28)$$

$$(B-V)' = +0^m.628 \text{ for Neptune;}* \quad (29)$$

they are called henceforth the gradient color indices and are used in the transformation of the blue magnitudes in all subsequent reductions. Similar gradient color indices for transforming yellow magnitudes have not yet been determined with satisfactory pre-

cision and therefore these magnitudes cannot be properly transformed to the BV system. The yellow magnitudes given in Table VIII were corrected for color dependence of extinction and reduced to the BV system using the directly observed color-indices given in the same table. The discussion of data contained in Table VIII will therefore be postponed to the further papers of this series.

B. Observations of Planets in Blue Color. The brightness of Uranus and Neptune in blue color is

*Special observations of Uranus and Neptune at the low altitudes of 20° to 25° were made with the blue filter on four nights in 1961 for determining what values of color-indices would be necessary for correcting the observations for color-dependence of extinction. The color indices (B-V)' = +0.82 ± 0.11 (m.e.) for Uranus and (B-V)' = +0.50 ± 0.05 (m.e.) for Neptune were obtained. Taking into account the low accuracy of these values they are in satisfactory agreement with Johnson's gradient color-indices.

compared with that of comparison stars at least once a week over a period of several months around each opposition. The blue filter is the same as that used for two-color observations. The comparison of each planet with two comparison stars takes an average of about 80 minutes; the duration of such observations should not exceed 1½ hours.

All observations are made with a diaphragm 48 seconds of arc in diameter (2mm at the cassegrainian focus of the 21-inch telescope). Therefore the satellites Miranda, Ariel, Umbriel and Triton are always measured together with their respective planets. All the photometric data for planets given in this paper refer to planets measured together with the aforementioned satellites. Uranus' satellites Titania and Oberon, which are occasionally within the diaphragm together, may increase the planet's brightness by about 0^m.0008; this fact is neglected in the present discussion.

Denoting by A the measure for comparison star A, by B that for comparison star B, by P that for planet and by S the deflection for radioactive standard source, we can represent a single observation as:

$$\underbrace{S A B A B A \dots B A}_{5 \times B} \underbrace{P A P A P A \dots P A}_{10 \times P} \underbrace{B A B A B A \dots B A}_{5 \times B} S$$

A total of 10 measures of the planet, 10 measures of star B, and 21 measures of star A are made. Each measure consists of two deflections separated by the deflection for sky background. In the middle of each measurement of sky background the hour angle is read on the telescope's setting circle. The standard time is read during the 11th measure of star A.

All observations of planets in blue color made from January 1953 to June 1961 are listed in Tables IX and X. The first column gives the Universal Time at the middle of the observation with an accuracy of a hundredth of a day. The second column gives the hour angle of the planet at the middle of the observation (E denotes East, W West). The 3rd, 4th and 5th columns give the amplifier's gain used when observing the planet, the comparison star A and comparison star B, respectively. The first number in each of these columns gives the setting of the 2.5 magnitude gain steps, the second number that of the 0.5 magnitude steps. They are given to permit a future rediscussion of the effects of possible non-linearity of the amplifier and errors in its calibration. The 6th column of Tables IX and X gives the number of measures of the planet, which is usually 10. The number is smaller than 10 when the observations were stopped by clouds or when the planet could be observed only at low altitude; in this latter case the increase in the number of measures would mean that the planet is observed at still lower altitudes which would only reduce the accuracy.

Since the earth, sun, and planets change their relative positions, the measured brightness is corrected to some arbitrary fixed distance. The opposition position for 1950 has been used for this purpose. The correction is determined according to the formula

$$\Delta_d = 5(\log R_0 - \log R + \log \Delta_0 - \log \Delta), \quad (30)$$

where R is the distance of the planet from the sun, Δ is the distance of the planet from the earth and R_0 and Δ_0 are the arbitrary fixed distances to which the corrections are made; their values are given by Hardie and Giclas (3). The distance corrections computed from equation (30) are given in the 9th column of Tables IX and X.

The 7th and 8th columns of these tables give the differential extinction correction, $-Q_{b1} \Delta M$, and the correction for the color dependence of extinction, $-Q_{b2} \bar{M} \Delta(B-V)$, respectively. The values $Q_{b1} = -0^m.033$ and the mean seasonal values of Q_{b1} are used, except for the year 1961 when the use is made of the nightly values of this coefficient. The difference $\Delta(B-V)$ is defined as

$$\Delta(B-V) = (B-V)' - (B-V)_{\text{star A}}, \quad (31)$$

where for the gradient color index $(B-V)'$ the values given by equations (28) and (29) are used. The difference in air mass is computed from the approximate formula

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta M &= M_{\text{planet}} - M_{\text{star A}} \approx, \\ &\approx (A \sin \bar{H} + B \cos \bar{H} + C) \bar{M}^2, \end{aligned} \quad (32)$$

where \bar{H} is the mean hour angle of the planet and star A, positive westward, \bar{M} is the mean air mass of the planet and star A, while

$$A = \sin(\alpha_{\text{star A}} - \alpha_{\text{planet}}) \cos \phi \cos \bar{\delta}, \quad (33)$$

$$B = -\sin(\delta_{\text{star A}} - \delta_{\text{planet}}) \cos \phi \sin \bar{\delta}, \quad (34)$$

$$C = \sin(\delta_{\text{star A}} - \delta_{\text{planet}}) \sin \phi \cos \bar{\delta}; \quad (35)$$

here α and δ are right ascension and declination, $\bar{\delta}$ is the mean declination of the planet and star A and ϕ is geographic latitude of the observatory.

The corrections given in the 7th and 8th columns of Tables IX and X refer to the middle of the observation. Similar corrections are, however, computed for every measurement of the planet. The individual measures corrected for extinction are used for computing the nightly mean value of the magnitude difference between the planet and comparison

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Uranus and Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction	Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B(U-UA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B(UB-UA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction the BV system		Phase Correction	Oblateness correction	$\Delta B(U-UA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(U-UB)$ Final Value	Remarks		
		Uranus	Star UA	Star UB							U-UA	U-UB							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
1953																			
Jan.	21.21	0.7E			11	0	+10	+ 94	- 152	+ 3	+11		0	-22	- 163		13 ^u tel.		
	23.25	0.2W			41	- 2	+14	+ 93	- 146	+ 3	+ 6		0	-22	- 162		82 ^u tel.		
	24.12	2.8E			16	- 2	+16	+ 93	- 141	+ 4	+ 6		0	-22	- 157		82 ^u tel.		
	25.24	0.1E			20	0	+10	+ 92	- 137	+ 3	+ 6		0	-22	- 153		82 ^u tel.		
	26.36	2.8W			11	- 4	+16	+ 91	- 137	+ 4	+ 6		0	-22	- 153		82 ^u tel.		
	27.20	0.8E			6	0	+10	+ 91	- 142	+ 3	+ 6		0	-22	- 158		82 ^u tel.		
	29.21	0.5E			16	0	+10	+ 89	- 152	+ 2	+ 103	+ 2	+11	+ 4	- 1	-21	- 163	- 273	13 ^u tel.
	30.35	2.9W			16	- 4	+16	+ 88	- 142	+ 4	+ 104	+ 2	+ 6	+ 2	- 1	-21	- 158	- 266	82 ^u tel.
Feb.	1.31	2.3W			10	- 3	+14	+ 86	- 144	+ 4	+ 106	+ 2	+ 6	+ 2	- 1	-21	- 160	- 270	82 ^u tel.
	2.20	0.7W			9	- 1	+12	+ 86	- 153	+ 3	+ 102	+ 2	+11	+ 4	- 1	-21	- 164	- 273	13 ^u tel.
	3.20	0.6W			10	- 3	+14	+ 85	- 152	+ 4	+ 103	+ 2	+11	+ 4	- 1	-21	- 163	- 273	13 ^u tel.
	4.17	1.0E			13	0	+12	+ 84	- 152	+ 3	+ 102	+ 3	+11	+ 4	- 1	-21	- 163	- 272	13 ^u tel.
	5.16	1.4E			5	0	+12	+ 83	- 143	+ 3	+ 6		- 1	-21	- 159		82 ^u tel.		
	7.19	0.3E			10	0	+12	+ 81	- 151	+ 3	+11		- 1	-21	- 162		13 ^u tel.		
	8.16	1.0E			10	0	+12	+ 80	- 150	+ 3	+ 103	+ 3	+11	+ 4	- 1	-21	- 161	- 271	13 ^u tel.
	11.16	0.7E			10	0	+12	+ 76	- 152	+ 3	+11		- 1	-21	- 163		13 ^u tel.		
	12.29	2.4W			10	- 4	+14	+ 75	- 148	+ 4	+11		- 1	-21	- 159		13 ^u tel.		
	13.27	1.9W			11	- 3	+14	+ 74	- 148	+ 4	+11		- 1	-21	- 159		13 ^u tel.		
	15.24	1.4W			10	- 2	+12	+ 71	- 150	+ 3	+11		- 1	-21	- 161		13 ^u tel.		
	19.20	0.8W			10	- 2	+12	+ 66	- 150	+ 3	+ 107	+ 2	+11	+ 4	- 1	-21	- 161	- 275	13 ^u tel.
														mean	- 161	- 272			
	23.19	0.1W			10	- 1	+12	+ 60	- 154	+ 4	+16		- 2	-21	- 161		42 ^u tel.		
	25.22	1.0W			6	- 2	+12	+ 52	- 154	+ 5	+16		- 2	-20	- 160		42 ^u tel.		
	26.25	1.8W			11	- 4	+14	+ 56	- 150	+ 3	+16		- 2	-20	- 156		42 ^u tel.		
	27.18	0.2W			10	- 2	+12	+ 54	- 152	+ 3	+16		- 2	-20	- 158		42 ^u tel.		
	28.23	1.5W			11	- 3	+14	+ 52	- 152	+ 3	+16		- 2	-20	- 158		42 ^u tel.		
Mar.	3.28	3.0W			8	- 8	+16	+ 47	- 151	+ 5	+16		- 2	-20	- 157		42 ^u tel.		
	4.20	1.1W			10	- 2	+12	+ 46	- 157	+ 4	+16		- 2	-20	- 163		42 ^u tel.		
	5.16	0.2W			10	- 1	+12	+ 44	- 154	+ 3	+16		- 2	-20	- 160		42 ^u tel.		
	6.16	0.2W			10	- 1	+12	+ 42	- 156	+ 3	+16		- 2	-20	- 162		42 ^u tel.		
	7.17	0.4W			10	- 2	+12	+ 40	- 154	+ 3	+16		- 2	-20	- 160		42 ^u tel.		
	10.19	1.2W			10	- 3	+12	+ 35	- 157	+ 4	+16		- 2	-20	- 163		42 ^u tel.		
	12.19	1.3W			13	- 3	+12	+ 32	- 150	+ 3	+16		- 2	-20	- 156		42 ^u tel.		
	13.17	0.9W			10	- 2	+12	+ 30	- 151	+ 3	+16		- 2	-20	- 157		42 ^u tel.		
	14.14	0.4W			10	- 2	+12	+ 28	- 153	+ 3	+16		- 3	-20	- 160		42 ^u tel.		
	21.14	0.7W			10	- 2	+12	+ 15	- 154	+ 3	+16		- 3	-20	- 161		42 ^u tel.		
	22.15	1.0W			10	- 2	+12	+ 13	- 154	+ 3	+16		- 3	-20	- 161		42 ^u tel.		
	27.14	1.1W			10	- 3	+12	+ 4	- 151	+ 3	+16		- 3	-20	- 158		42 ^u tel.		
	28.13	0.9W			8	- 2	+12	+ 2	- 153	+ 4	+16		- 3	-20	- 160		42 ^u tel.		
	29.14	1.1W			3	- 3	+14	0	- 152	+ 5	+16		- 3	-20	- 159		42 ^u tel.		
	31.22	3.4W			10	-11	+16	- 4	- 150	+ 5	+16		- 3	-20	- 157		42 ^u tel.		
Apr.	1.14	1.5W			11	- 4	+14	- 6	- 150	+ 4	+16		- 3	-20	- 157		42 ^u tel.		
	2.15	1.6W			10	- 4	+14	- 8	- 153	+ 4	+16		- 3	-20	- 160		42 ^u tel.		
	3.12	1.7W			10	- 4	+14	- 10	- 153	+ 4	+16		- 3	-20	- 160		42 ^u tel.		
	5.14	1.6W			10	- 4	+14	- 14	- 149	+ 4	+16		- 3	-20	- 156		42 ^u tel.		
	11.13	1.8W			5	- 4	+14	- 26	- 156	+ 5	+16		- 3	-21	- 164		42 ^u tel.		
	12.14	2.2W			10	- 6	+16	- 27	- 149	+ 5	+16		- 3	-21	- 157		42 ^u tel.		
	16.15	2.5W			10	- 6	+16	- 35	- 147	+ 5	+16		- 3	-21	- 155		42 ^u tel.		
	21.17	3.5W			5	-12	+20	- 44	- 146	+ 8	+16		- 3	-21	- 154		42 ^u tel.		
	24.15	3.0W			10	- 8	+18	- 50	- 149	+ 6	+16		- 3	-21	- 157		42 ^u tel.		
	25.14	3.1W			10	- 8	+18	- 52	- 150	+ 6	+16		- 3	-21	- 158		42 ^u tel.		
														mean	- 159				
Oct.	30.48	1.0E	35	43	10	0	+11	- 24	-1446	+ 2	+ 5		- 3	-33	-1477		U		
	31.51	0.1E	35	43	10	0	+10	- 26	-1442	+ 2	+ 5		- 3	-33	-1473		R		
Nov.	7.55	0.8W	35	43	10	0	+11	- 40	-1446	+ 2	+ 5		- 2	-33	-1476		R		
	8.47	0.6E	35	43	10	0	+10	- 42	-1444	+ 2	+ 5		- 2	-33	-1474		R		
	9.52	0.5W	35	43	10	0	+10	- 44	-1446	+ 2	+ 5		- 2	-33	-1476		R		

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Uranus and Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of planet	Correction for dif-ferential extinction		Distance correction	$\Delta B(U-UA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B(UB-UA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	Oblateness correction	$\Delta B(U-UA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(U-UB)$ Final Value	Remarks			
		Uranus	Star UA	Star UB		U-UA	U-UB													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
1953																				
Nov.	12.51	0.6W	35	43	10	0	+10	-49	-1444	+2		+5	-2	-33	-1474		R			
	13.42	1.3E	35	43	4	0	+11	-51	-1444	+2		+5	-2	-33	-1474		R			
	17.42	1.2E	35	43	10	0	+11	-58	-1443	+2		+5	-2	-33	-1473		R			
	24.45	1.0E	35	43	10	0	+11	-70	-1443	+2		+5	-2	-33	-1473		R			
	28.47	0.7W	35	43	10	0	+10	-77	-1447	+4		+5	-2	-32	-1476		U smoke			
Dec.	2.34	2.0E	35	43	10	+1	+12	-82	-1445	+3		+5	-1	-32	-1473		U			
	3.41	0.4E	35	43	4	0	+10	-84	-1443	+2		+5	-1	-32	-1471		U			
	6.42	0.2W	35	43	10	0	+10	-89	-1439	+3		+5	-1	-32	-1467		R			
	7.38	0.7E	35	43	10	0	+11	-89	-1448	+3		+5	-1	-32	-1476		U			
	10.37	0.8E	35	43	10	0	+11	-93	-1445	+3		+5	-1	-32	-1473		U			
	14.41	0.6W	35	43	43	10	-1	+10	-98	-1449	+3	+461	+4	+5	-6	-1	-31	-1476	-1948	
	21.39	0.4W	35	43	43	9	0	+10	-104	-1451	+2	+461	+4	+5	-6	0	-31	-1476	-1949	
	24.41	1.0W	35	43	43	7	-1	+11	-106	-1450	+3	+464	+4	+5	-6	0	-31	-1476	-1951	
	29.35	0.1W	35	43	43	10	0	+10	-108	-1453	+2	+467	+4	+5	-6	0	-31	-1479	-1957	
	30.11	0.6W	35	43	43	10	-1	+10	-110	-1449	+3	+468	+4	+5	-6	0	-31	-1475	-1954	
	31.33	0.1W	35	43	43	10	0	+10	-111	-1449	+3	+462	+4	+5	-6	0	-31	-1475	-1948	
1954																				
Jan.	2.33	0.1E	35	43	43	7	0	+10	-112	-1449	+3	+459	+4	+5	-6	0	-31	-1475	-1945	
	4.35	0.4W	35	43	43	10	0	+10	-112	-1447	+3	+462	+4	+5	-6	0	-30	-1472	-1945	
	5.37	1.0W	35	43	43	4	0	+11	-113	-1447	+3	+466	+4	+5	-6	0	-30	-1472	-1939	
	10.32	0.2E	35	43	43	5	0	+10	-114	-1444	+3	+466	+4	+5	-6	0	-30	-1469	-1946	
	14.34	0.8W	35	43	44	6	-1	+11	-114	-1445	+2	+469	+4	+5	-6	0	-30	-1470	-1941	
Feb.	2.29	1.0W	35	43	43	10	-2	+11	-105	-1447	+2	+463	+4	+5	-6	0	-28	-1470	-1944	
	3.28	0.7W	35	43	43	10	-2	+10	-105	-1448	+2	+465	+4	+5	-6	0	-28	-1471	-1947	
	4.29	1.1W	35	43	43	10	-3	+11	-104	-1443	+2	+468	+4	+5	-6	0	-28	-1466	-1945	
	5.21	0.9E	35	43	43	10	+2	+11	-104	-1445	+3	+462	+5	+5	-6	0	-28	-1469	-1942	
	6.22	0.6E	35	43	43	10	+2	+10	-103	-1447	+3	+462	+5	+5	-6	-1	-28	-1470	-1944	
	7.27	0.7W	35	43	43	10	-2	+10	-102	-1449	+2	+459	+4	+5	-6	-1	-28	-1472	-1943	
	9.19	1.1E	35	43	44	10	+3	+11	-100	-1445	+3	+463	+5	+5	-6	-1	-28	-1469	-1943	
	17.20	0.1W	35	43	44	10	0	+10	-91	-1446	+2	+465	+4	+5	-6	-1	-28	-1470	-1946	
	18.20	0.1E	35	43	44	10	0	+10	-90	-1449	+3	+459	+5	+5	-6	-1	-28	-1473	-1943	
	19.17	0.8E	35	43	44	10	+3	+11	-88	-1444	+3	+468	+5	+5	-6	-1	-27	-1467	-1946	
	20.17	0.6E	35	43	44	10	+2	+10	-87	-1443	+3	+464	+6	+5	-6	-1	-27	-1466	-1941	
	21.17	0.7E	35	43	44	10	+3	+10	-86	-1446	+3	+462	+5	+5	-6	-1	-27	-1469	-1942	
	22.19	0.2E	35	43	44	10	+1	+10	-84	-1446	+3	+463	+4	+5	-6	-1	-27	-1469	-1943	
	23.21	0.5W	35	43	44	10	-1	+10	-83	-1449	+3	+457	+4	+5	-6	-1	-27	-1472	-1940	
	24.22	0.8W	35	43	44	10	-2	+11	-82	-1449	+3	+462	+5	+5	-6	-2	-27	-1473	-1946	
	28.19	0.1E	35	43	44	10	0	+10	-76	-1450	+3	+457	+4	+5	-6	-2	-27	-1474	-1942	
Mar.	1.18	0.1W	35	43	44	10	0	+10	-74	-1447	+2	+460	+4	+5	-6	-2	-27	-1471	-1942	
	2.16	0.2E	35	43	44	10	+1	+10	-73	-1452	+4	+456	+4	+5	-6	-2	-27	-1476	-1943	
	3.15	0.6E	35	43	44	10	+2	+10	-71	-1451	+3	+454	+4	+5	-6	-2	-27	-1475	-1940	
	4.18	0.1W	35	43	44	6	0	+10	-70	-1445	+3	+454	+7	+5	-6	-2	-27	-1469	-1934	
	5.18	0.1W	35	45	44	10	0	+10	-68	-1448	+3	+458	+4	+5	-6	-2	-27	-1472	-1941	
															mean			-1472	-1945	
	15.16	0.8W	51	54	53	10	+1	+9	-51	-925	+2	+1033	+5	+16	-13	-1	-27	-937	-1999	Lall.
	17.18	1.0W	51	54	53	10	+1	+9	-47	-927	+3	+1037	+4	+16	-13	-1	-27	-939	-2005	Lall.*
	28.14	0.9W	43	45	52	9	+1	+9	-26	-921	+2	+1034	+3	+16	-13	-1	-27	-933	-1996	Lall.
	30.14	1.2W	43	45	52	9	+1	+9	-23	-921	+2	+1034	+3	+16	-13	-2	-27	-934	-1997	Lall.
	31.13	1.2W	43	45	52	10	+1	+9	-18	-922	+2	+1035	+3	+16	-13	-2	-27	-935	-1999	Lall.
Apr.	6.13	1.3W	43	45	46	5	+1	+9	-9	-924	+3	+1032	+4	+16	-13	-2	-27	-937	-1998	Lall.
	7.13	1.4W	52	54	55	4	+1	+9	-7	-917	+2	+1035	+4	+16	-13	-2	-27	-930	-1994	Lall.**
	8.13	1.4W	52	54	55	3	+1	+9	-5	-919	+4	+1033	+3	+16	-13	-2	-27	-932	-1994	Lall.
	9.16	1.7W	52	54	55	5	+1	+9	-2	-921	+2	+1035	+4	+16	-13	-2	-27	-932	-1998	Lall.
	13.15	2.2W	53	54	56	8	+1	+10	+4	-919	+3	+1035	+3	+16	-13	-2	-27	-932	-1996	Lall.
	14.14	2.1W	53	54	56	10	+1	+10	+6	-921	+3	+1032	+4	+16	-13	-2	-27	-934	-1995	Lall.
	15.16	2.5W	53	54	56	10	+2	+10	+8	-921	+3	+1032	+4	+16	-13	-2	-27	-934	-1995	Lall.
	16.18	3.1W	53	54	56	6	+1	+11	+10	-922	+3	+1040	+5	+16	-13	-2	-27	-935	-2004	Lall.
	17.16	2.6W	53	54	55	7	+1	+11	+12	-921	+3	+1035	+4	+16	-13	-2	-27	-934	-1998	Lall.

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Uranus Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction	Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B'(U-UA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B'(UB-UA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	Oblateness correction	$\Delta B'(U-UA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B'(U-UB)$ Final Value	Remarks				
		Uranus	Star UA	Star UB							U-UA	U-UB									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18				
1954																					
Apr.	22.15	2.7W	53	55	56	10	+ 1	+11	+ 22	- 922	+ 3	+1036	+ 4	+16	-13	- 3	-27	- 936	-2001	Lall.	
	23.16	3.0W	53	55	56	5	+ 2	+11	+ 23	- 922	+ 3	+1030	+ 4	+16	-13	- 3	-27	- 936	-1995	Lall.	
	26.16	3.4W	53	55	56	5	+ 2	+12	+ 29	- 920	+ 3	+1033	+ 5	+16	-13	- 3	-28	- 935	-1997	Lall.	
																		mean	- 934	-1997	
Oct.	11.52	1.7E	41	52	44	3	- 2	+14	- 10	-3204	+10	-1509	+ 3	+27	+25	- 3	-40	-3220	-1713		
	12.50	2.0E	41	52	44	10	- 5	+14	- 8	-3214	+ 4	-1511	+ 2	+27	+25	- 3	-40	-3230	-1721		
	13.52	1.4E	35	52	44	2	- 3	+13	- 6	-3223	+ 4	-1515	+ 1	+27	+25	- 3	-40	-3239	-1726		
	14.50	2.0E	35	51	44	11	- 5	+14	- 4	-3218	+ 4	-1510	+ 2	+27	+25	- 3	-40	-3234	-1726		
	15.50	1.9E	35	52	44	10	- 5	+14	- 2	-3216	+ 4	-1513	+ 3	+27	+25	- 3	-40	-3232	-1721		
	16.47	2.5E	35	52	44	10	- 7	+15	- 1	-3211	+ 4	-1515	+ 2	+27	+25	- 3	-40	-3227	-1714		
	21.47	2.1E	35	51	43	10	- 5	+14	+ 10	-3220	+ 4	-1514	+ 1	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3237	-1725		
	22.46	2.3E	35	51	43	5	- 7	+15	+ 12	-3221	+ 4	-1515	+ 2	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3238	-1725		
	25.48	1.7E	36	52	44	5	- 4	+14	+ 18	-3211	+ 4	-1509	+ 1	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3228	-1721		
	26.45	2.4E	35	52	44	5	- 7	+15	+ 20	-3215	+ 5	-1518	+ 2	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3232	-1716		
	27.48	1.4E	42	53	45	10	- 3	+13	+ 22	-3215	+ 4	-1516	+ 2	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3232	-1718		
	28.49	1.3E	42	53	45	10	- 3	+13	+ 24	-3215	+ 3	-1511	+ 4	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3232	-1723		
	30.52	0.5E	42	53	45	4	- 1	+13	+ 28	-3218	+ 3	-1514	+ 3	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3235	-1723		
	31.45	2.1E	42	53	45	5	- 6	+14	+ 30	-3216	+ 5	-1514	+ 2	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3233	-1721		
	Nov.	4.44	2.0E	34	51	43	5	- 6	+14	+ 38	-3222	+ 5	-1513	+ 2	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3239	-1728	
		5.49	0.8E	35	52	44	10	- 2	+13	+ 40	-3214	+ 3	-1510	+ 1	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3231	-1723	
		7.49	0.7E	35	52	44	10	- 1	+13	+ 44	-3213	+ 3	-1510	+ 1	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3230	-1722	
		8.49	0.4E	35	52	44	10	- 1	+13	+ 46	-3212	+ 3	-1512	+ 1	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3229	-1719	
		9.48	0.6E	35	51	44	10	- 1	+13	+ 46	-3213	+ 3	-1508	+ 1	+27	+25	- 3	-41	-3230	-1724	
		13.45	1.0E	35	51	43	5	- 2	+13	+ 55	-3220	+ 3	-1517	+ 2	+27	+25	- 2	-41	-3237	-1722	
16.44		1.2E	35	46	43	10	- 3	+13	+ 61	-3225	+ 3	-1520	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-41	-3241	-1723		
17.47		0.5E	35	51	43	10	- 1	+13	+ 63	-3229	+ 3	-1513	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-41	-3245	-1734		
18.47		0.1E	35	46	43	5	0	+13	+ 64	-3223	+ 3	-1516	+ 2	+27	+25	- 2	-41	-3239	-1725		
19.45		0.8E	35	46	43	10	- 2	+14	+ 67	-3227	+ 3	-1516	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-41	-3243	-1729		
20.47		0.4E	35	46	43	7	- 1	+13	+ 68	-3225	+ 3	-1514	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-40	-3240	-1728		
21.46		0.4E	35	46	43	10	- 1	+13	+ 70	-3222	+ 3	-1515	+ 3	+27	+25	- 2	-40	-3237	-1724	clds.	
22.46		0.3E	35	46	43	10	- 1	+13	+ 72	-3224	+ 3	-1515	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-40	-3239	-1726		
23.46		0.1E	35	46	43	10	0	+13	+ 74	-3226	+ 3	-1517	+ 2	+27	+25	- 2	-40	-3241	-1726		
24.50		0.8W	35	52	44	10	+ 2	+13	+ 76	-3214	+ 3	-1513	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-40	-3229	-1718		
26.50		1.0W	35	52	44	10	+ 3	+13	+ 79	-3217	+ 3	-1514	+ 2	+27	+25	- 2	-40	-3232	-1720		
29.45		0.1E	35	52	44	10	0	+13	+ 84	-3221	+ 3	-1512	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-40	-3236	-1726		
Dec.		5.36	1.7E	35	52	44	5	- 5	+14	+ 93	-3217	+ 3	-1516	+ 3	+27	+25	- 1	-40	-3231	-1717	
	8.43	0.2W	35	52	44	5	0	+13	+ 98	-3217	+ 3	-1511	+ 1	+27	+25	- 1	-40	-3231	-1722		
	14.41	0.0	35	46	43	5	0	+13	+106	-3220	+ 3	-1513	+ 3	+27	+25	- 1	-39	-3233	-1722		
	17.46	1.4W	35	52	44	5	+ 3	+13	+109	-3208	+ 4	-1517	+ 1	+27	+25	- 1	-39	-3221	-1706		
	18.51	2.6W	35	52	44	5	+ 8	+15	+110	-3218	+ 6	-1511	+ 2	+27	+25	- 1	-39	-3231	-1722		
	19.46	1.5W	35	52	44	5	+ 3	+13	+111	-3220	+ 4	-1515	+ 2	+27	+25	- 1	-39	-3233	-1720		
	21.50	2.6W	35	52	44	10	+ 7	+15	+113	-3217	+ 5	-1516	+ 1	+27	+25	- 1	-39	-3230	-1716		
	22.53	3.4W	35	52	44	5	+10	+17	+115	-3213	+ 6	-1514	+ 2	+27	+25	- 1	-39	-3226	-1714		
	23.51	3.1W	35	52	44	5	+ 9	+16	+115	-3218	+ 5	-1515	+ 1	+27	+25	- 1	-39	-3231	-1718		
	30.45	2.4W	35	52	44	5	+ 5	+15	+121	-3201	+ 5	-1510	+ 1	+27	+25	0	-39	-3213	-1705		
1955																					
Jan.	6.45	2.6W	35	52	44	5	+ 6	+15	+125	-3238	+ 7	-1513	+ 3	+27	+25	0	-38	-3249	-1738		
	12.38	1.3W	35	46	43	10	+ 2	+13	+127	-3205	+ 5	-1507	+ 1	+27	+25		-37	-3216	-1710		
																	mean	-3234	-1722		
Feb.	10.15	2.3E	35	52		10	+ 2	+15	+117	-3216	+ 4		+27	+25	0	-35	-3224				
	10.24	0.2E	35	52		10	+ 1	+13	+117	-3217	+ 3		+27	+25	0	-35	-3226				
	10.30	1.2W	35	52		5	0	+13	+117	-3214	+ 4		+27	+25	- 1	-35	-3223				
	11.23	0.3E	35	52		10	+ 1	+13	+116	-3220	+ 3		+27	+25	- 1	-35	-3229				
	11.29	1.2W	35	52		10	0	+13	+116	-3219	+ 3		+27	+25	- 1	-35	-3228				
	11.35	2.6W	35	46		10	0	+15	+116	-3219	+ 3		+27	+25	- 1	-35	-3228				
Mar.	1.28	2.2W	35	52	44	10	- 1	+14	+ 95	-3219	+ 3	-1515	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-35	-3229	-1716		
	2.31	2.8W	35	52	44	10	- 2	+16	+ 93	-3220	+ 4	-1514	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-35	-3230	-1718		
	3.28	2.2W	35	52	44	10	- 1	+14	+ 92	-3220	+ 4	-1516	+ 1	+27	+25	- 2	-34	-3229	-1715		

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Uranus Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.^m001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction	Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B(U-U_A)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B(U_B-U_A)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	Oblateness correction	$\Delta B(U-U_A)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(U-U_B)$ Final Value	Remarks				
		Uranus	Star U _A	Star U _B							U-U _A	U-U _B									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18				
1955																					
Mar.	13.26	2.5W	35	52	44	10	-3	+15	+76	-3219	+4	-1514	+2	+27	+25	-2	-34	-3228	-1716	hazy	
	17.25	2.3W	35	52	44	10	-3	+15	+69	-3211	+4	-1512	+2	+27	+25	-2	-34	-3220	-1710		
	20.21	1.8W	35	52	44	10	-2	+14	+64	-3214	+4	-1515	+2	+27	+25	-2	-34	-3223	-1710		
	23.24	2.6W	35	52	44	10	-3	+15	+58	-3214	+4	-1516	+1	+27	+25	-2	-34	-3225	-1709		
	27.22	2.6W	35	52	44	10	-3	+15	+51	-3217	+4	-1511	+1	+27	+25	-3	-34	-3227	-1718	***	
	31.21	2.5W	35	52	44	10	-3	+15	+43	-3215	+4	-1514	+2	+27	+25	-3	-34	-3225	-1713	hazy	
Apr.	11.22	2.3W	35	52	44	10	-3	+15	+22	-3216	+4	-1512	+1	+27	+25	-3	-34	-3226	-1716	windy	
	18.16	2.4W	35	52	44	10	-3	+15	+9	-3215	+4	-1512	+1	+27	+25	-3	-34	-3225	-1715	clouds	
	20.19	3.2W	35	52	44	10	-5	+16	+5	-3211	+4	-1510	+1	+27	+25	-3	-34	-3221	-1713		
	21.18	3.2W	35	52	44	10	-5	+16	+3	-3214	+4	-1515	+2	+27	+25	-3	-34	-3224	-1711		
	25.20	3.7W	35	52	44	10	-7	+17	-5	-3212	+4	-1511	+2	+27	+25	-3	-35	-3222	-1714		
	26.16	3.0W	35	52	44	10	-5	+16	-7	-3214	+4	-1512	+1	+27	+25	-3	-35	-3224	-1715	hazy	
																		mean	-3226	-1714	
Sep.	23.48	4.0E	36	36	35	10	-26	+5	-40	+171	+6	-728	+5	0	+1	-2	-47	+122	+851		
	24.48	4.2E	36	36	34	10	-32	+9	-38	+170	+8	-725	+7	0	+1	-2	-47	+121	+847	clouds	
	27.47	4.0E	36	36	34	10	-26	+5	-33	+169	+6	-730	+5	0	+1	-2	-47	+120	+851		
	28.47	4.0E	36	36	34	10	-31	+5	-31	+171	+7	-732	+5	0	+1	-2	-47	+122	+855		
	30.47	3.8E	36	36	34	10	-27	+4	-28	+170	+6	-730	+4	0	+1	-2	-48	+120	+851		
Oct.	1.47	3.8E	36	36	34	10	-27	+4	-26	+168	+6	-729	+4	0	+1	-2	-48	+118	+848		
	4.48	3.7E	36	36	34	10	-25	+5	-21	+173	+6	-726	+4	0	+1	-2	-48	+123	+850	clouds	
	7.47	3.5E	36	36	34	10	-22	+4	-15	+170	+6	-730	+4	0	+1	-3	-48	+119	+850		
	8.48	3.0E	36	36	34	10	-15	+3	-13	+171	+4	-727	+2	0	+1	-3	-48	+120	+848		
	10.49	2.8E	36	36	34	10	-15	+4	-9	+176	+4	-721	+2	0	+1	-3	-48	+125	+847	clouds	
	11.50	2.5E	36	36	34	10	-13	+4	-7	+171	+3	-728	+2	0	+1	-3	-48	+120	+849		
	13.50	2.4E	36	36	34	10	-12	+3	-3	+170	+3	-729	+2	0	+1	-3	-48	+119	+849		
	17.50	2.1E	36	36	34	10	-9	+3	+5	+173	+3	-727	+2	0	+1	-3	-48	+122	+850		
	18.48	2.4E	36	36	34	10	-12	+3	+7	+173	+3	-728	+2	0	+1	-3	-48	+122	+851		
	27.47	2.0E	36	36	34	10	-10	+3	+25	+172	+3	-729	+2	0	+1	-3	-49	+120	+850		
	28.46	2.3E	36	36	34	10	-12	+3	+27	+171	+3	-730	+2	0	+1	-3	-49	+119	+850		
	30.43	2.9E	36	36	34	10	-17	+3	+31	+169	+3	-732	+2	0	+1	-3	-49	+117	+850		
	31.45	2.3E	36	36	34	10	-12	+3	+33	+171	+3	-730	+2	0	+1	-3	-49	+119	+850		
Nov.	1.46	2.1E	36	36	34	10	-10	+3	+35	+171	+3	-730	+2	0	+1	-3	-49	+119	+850		
	4.45	2.1E	36	36	34	10	-10	+3	+41	+171	+3	-731	+1	0	+1	-3	-49	+119	+851		
	7.41	2.8E	36	36	34	10	-17	+4	+47	+169	+3	-733	+2	0	+1	-3	-49	+117	+851	hazy	
	8.41	2.7E	36	36	34	10	-15	+3	+49	+170	+3	-732	+2	0	+1	-3	-49	+118	+851		
																		mean	+120	+850	
	16.44	1.5E	36	36	34	10	-7	+2	+65	+902	+2	+724	+1	+1	0	-2	-49	+851	+129	2	
	19.37	2.9E	36	36	34	10	-3	+7	+70	+903	+2	+724	+2	+1	0	-2	-49	+853	+128	2	
	20.41	2.1E	36	36	34	10	-1	+6	+72	+903	+2	+725	+1	+1	0	-2	-49	+853	+127	2	
	27.40	1.9E	36	36	34	10	0	+7	+85	+902	+2	+726	+2	+1	0	-2	-49	+852	+125	2 hazy	
1956																					
Jan.	3.30	1.6E	36	36	34	10	+1	+6	+134	+894	+2	+724	+1	+1	0	0	-46	+849	+124	2	
	10.29	1.4E	36	36	34	10	+3	+6	+138	+892	+2	+718	+1	+1	0	0	-46	+847	+128	2	
	17.18	3.5E	36	36	34	10	+8	+8	+140	+900	+4	+722	+4	+1	0	0	-45	+856	+133	2	
	17.27	1.5E	36	36	34	10	+4	+6	+140	+899	+2	+727	+1	+1	0	0	-45	+885	+127	2	
	18.18	3.5E	36	36	34	10	+8	+8	+140	+895	+3	+718	+3	+1	0	0	-45	+851	+132	2	
	19.18	3.4E	36	36	34	10	+8	+8	+141	+898	+3	+723	+3	+1	0	0	-45	+854	+130	2	
	19.27	1.2E	36	36	34	10	+4	+6	+141	+900	+2	+724	+1	+1	0	0	-45	+856	+131	2	
	20.43	2.6W	36	36	34	10	+5	+7	+141	+899	+3	+724	+2	+1	0	0	-45	+855	+130	2	
	29.48	4.3W	36		34	10	+21	+10	+140	+902	+7		+1	+1	0	0	-44	+859		2	
	30.25	1.0E	36	36	34	10	+4	+6	+140	+899	+2	+724	+1	+1	0	0	-44	+856	+131	2	
Feb.	3.18	2.4E	36	36	34	10	+8	+7	+138	+901	+3	+728	+2	+1	0	0	-44	+858	+129	2	
	4.26	0.5E	36	36	34	10	+4	+6	+138	+880	+3	+714	+2	+1	0	0	-44	+836	+122	2	
	5.23	1.1E	36	36	34	10	+5	+6	+137	+887	+3	+713	+2	+1	0	0	-44	+844	+130	2	
	5.38	2.5W	36	36	34	10	+5	+7	+137	+890	+3	+716	+2	+1	0	0	-44	+847	+130	2	
	7.38	2.5W	36	36	34	7	+5	+7	+136	+909	+3	+724	+2	+1	0	0	-44	+866	+141	2 clouds	

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Uranus Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction		Distance correction	$\Delta B(U-A)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B(U-B)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	Oblateness correction	$\Delta B(U-A)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(U-B)$ Final Value	Remarks				
		Uranus	Star U.A.	Star U.B.		U-UA	U-UB				U-UA	U-UB									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18				
1956																					
Feb.	10.14	2.8E	36	36	34	10	+10	+7	+134	+906	+4	+726	+2	+1	0	0	-44	+863	+136	2	
	10.22	1.0E	36	36	34	10	+5	+6	+134	+902	+3	+727	+1	+1	0	0	-44	+859	+131	2	
	14.13	2.8E	36	36	34	10	+1	+7	+131	+907	+4	+730	+2	+1	0	0	-43	+865	+133	2	
	14.39	3.3W	36	36	34	10	+6	+4	+131	+906	+3	+729	+2	+1	0	0	-43	+864	+133	2	
	15.15	2.4E	36	36	34	10	+9	+6	+130	+893	+3	+713	+2	+1	0	-1	-43	+852	+136	2	
	15.39	3.5W	36	36	34	10	+6	+8	+130	+908	+3	+726	+2	+1	0	-1	-43	+865	+138	2	
	17.21	1.0E	36	36	34	7	+5	+6	+128	+906	+3	+727	+2	+1	0	-1	-43	+863	+135	2	clouds
	17.40	3.8W	36	36	34	10	+8	+9	+125	+911	+4	+733	+2	+1	0	-1	-43	+868	+134	2	
	20.17	1.5E	36	36	34	10	+6	+6	+125	+913	+3	+729	+3	+1	0	-1	-43	+870	+140	2	
	20.36	3.0W	36	36	34	10	+5	+7	+125	+900	+3	+723	+1	+1	0	-1	-43	+857	+133	2	
	25.34	2.8W	35	35	34	15	+4	+7	+120	+897	+3	+718	+2	0	+1	-1	-43	+854	+135	2	
	27.34	3.0W	35	35	34	15	+4	+7	+117	+899	+2	+722	+1	0	+1	-1	-43	+856	+133	2	
	28.31	2.4W	35	35	34	15	+3	+7	+116	+898	+2	+722	+1	0	+1	-1	-43	+855	+132	2	
	28.36	3.5W	35	35	34	15	+5	+8	+116	+897	+3	+719	+1	0	+1	-1	-43	+854	+134	2	
Mar.	5.13	1.6W	34	34	33	10	+7	+6	+108	+895	+3	+721	+1	0	+1	-2	-42	+852	+131	2	
	5.29	2.3W	34	34	33	10	+2	+6	+108	+897	+2	+721	+1	0	+1	-2	-42	+854	+133	2	
	14.31	3.0W	34	34	33	5	+2	+7	+94	+906	+4	+726	+3	0	+1	-2	-42	+863	+136	1	clouds
	15.30	3.2W	34	34	33	15	+2	+8	+92	+904	+2	+722	+1	0	+1	-2	-42	+861	+138	1	
	16.31	3.5W	35	35	34	15	+2	+8	+90	+899	+2	+722	+1	0	+1	-2	-42	+856	+133	1	
	19.25	2.3W	35	35	34	15	+2	+6	+85	+901	+2	+724	+1	0	+1	-2	-42	+858	+133	1	
	20.25	2.4W	35	35	34	15	+2	+6	+84	+898	+2	+722	+2	0	+1	-2	-42	+855	+132	1	
	21.29	3.3W	35	35	34	15	+2	+8	+82	+900	+2	+721	+1	0	+1	-2	-42	+857	+135	1	
	22.27	2.9W	36	36	34	15	+1	+7	+80	+897	+2	+720	+2	0	+1	-2	-42	+854	+133	1	clouds
	23.29	3.4W	54	54	53	15	+1	+8	+78	+899	+2	+723	+3	0	+1	-2	-42	+856	+132	4	hazy
	27.29	3.8W	55	55	54	15	+1	+9	+71	+900	+2	+720	+1	0	+1	-2	-42	+857	+136	4	hazy
	28.26	3.2W	55	55	53	15	+1	+8	+69	+902	+2	+723	+1	0	+1	-2	-41	+859	+135	4	
	29.24	2.9W	55	55	53	15	+1	+7	+67	+902	+2	+722	+1	0	+1	-3	-41	+859	+136	4	
Apr.	5.25	3.3W	55	55	53	15	+1	+8	+54	+898	+2	+719	+1	0	+1	-3	-42	+854	+134	4	
	9.20	2.4W	55	55	54	15	+1	+7	+47	+905	+2	+722	+1	0	+1	-3	-42	+861	+138	4	
	11.18	1.8W	55	55	53	8	+2	+6	+43	+902	+2	+726	+2	0	+1	-3	-42	+858	+131	4	clouds
	16.21	3.1W	55	55	53	15	+1	+8	+33	+901	+2	+722	+1	0	+1	-3	-42	+857	+134	3C	
	25.24	4.6W	55	55	53	10	+4	+12	+15	+902	+4			0	+1	-3	-42	+858		3C	
	26.16	2.7W	55	55	53	10	+2	+7	+14	+901	+2	+721	+2	0	+1	-3	-42	+857	+135	3C	
	30.19	3.6W	55	55	53	10	+2	+8	+6	+903	+2			0	+1	-3	-42	+859		3C	
May	1.18	3.4W	55	55	53	10	+2	+8	+4	+901	+2			0	+1	-3	-42	+857		3C	
	11.15	3.5W	55	55	53	10	+3	+8	-14	+902	+2			0	+1	-3	-42	+858		3C	
	15.14	3.5W	55	55	53	10	+5	+9	-21	+904	+4			0	+1	-2	-43	+860		3C	
	16.16	3.9W	55	55	53	10	+7	+9	-23	+902	+5			0	+1	-2	-43	+858		3C	
	17.15	3.6W	55	55	53	10	+6	+8	-24	+901	+5			0	+1	-2	-43	+857		3C	
																	mean	+855	+132		
Sep.	22.50	3.9E	51	54	54	8	-3	+2	-36	-1153	+2	+104	+2	+1	-4	-2	-55	-1209	-1318		
	24.48	4.2E	51	54	54	10	-3	+3	-33	-1151	+2	+101	+4	+1	-4	-2	-55	-1207	-1313		
Oct.	11.50	2.8E	45	53	53	9	-5	+2	-2	-1155	+2	+107	+3	+1	-4	-3	-56	-1213	-1325		
	12.48	3.0E	45	53	53	10	-6	+2	-1	-1157	+2	+106	+3	+1	-4	-3	-56	-1215	-1326		
	16.46	3.4E	45	53	53	10	-7	+2	+7	-1150	+3	+106	+2	+1	-4	-3	-56	-1208	-1319		
	17.46	3.2E	45	53	53	10	-6	+2	+9	-1156	+3	+105	+2	+1	-4	-3	-56	-1214	-1324		
	28.48	2.1E	45	53	53	10	-4	+2	+31	-1155	+2	+106	+2	+1	-4	-3	-57	-1214	-1325		
Nov.	2.49	1.6E	45	53	53	10	-3	+2	+42	-1152	+2	+107	+2	+1	-4	-3	-57	-1211	-1323		
	8.50	0.8E	45	53	53	10	-2	+1	+54	-1149	+1	+112	+2	+1	-4	-3	-57	-1208	-1325		
	9.45	1.9E	45	53	53	10	-4	+2	+56	-1151	+2	+107	+2	+1	-4	-3	-57	-1210	-1322		
	14.44	2.1E	45	53	53	6	-4	+2	+64	-1153	+2	+103	+3	+1	-4	-3	-57	-1212	-1320	clouds	
	15.43	2.2E	45	53	53	10	-5	+2	+68	-1149	+2	+112	+2	+1	-4	-3	-57	-1208	-1325		
	18.42	2.1E	45	53	53	10	-4	+2	+74	-1147	+2	+112	+2	+1	-4	-3	-57	-1206	-1323		
	19.41	2.4E	45	53	53	10	-5	+2	+76	-1152	+2	+109	+2	+1	-4	-3	-57	-1211	-1325		
	26.48	0.3E	45	53	53	10	-1	+1	+89	-1155	+1	+105	+2	+1	-4	-2	-56	-1212	-1322		
	27.41	2.8E	45	53	53	10	-6	+2	+91	-1154	+2	+110	+3	+1	-4	-2	-56	-1211	-1326		
Dec.	4.40	1.6E	45	53	53	10	-3	+2	+103	-1154	+2	+111	+2	+1	-4	-2	-56	-1211	-1327		
	8.41	1.2E	45	53	53	8	-2	+2	+110	-1158	+2	+109	+3	+1	-4	-2	-56	-1215	-1329		

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Uranus Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction		Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B(U-A)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B(U-B-A)$ corrected for extinction		Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	Oblateness correction	$\Delta B(U-A)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(U-B)$ Final Value	Remarks	
		Uranus	Star U-A	Star U-B		U-U-A	U-U-A				U-U-A	U-U-B								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
1956																				
Dec.	12.38	1.5E	45	53	53	10	-2	+2	+116	-1151	+2	+113	+2	+1	-4	-2	-56	-1208	-1326	
	13.39	1.2E	45	53	53	5	-2	+2	+118	-1156	+2	+109	+3	+1	-4	-1	-56	-1212	-1326	clouds
	14.39	1.4E	45	53	53	10	-2	+2	+119	-1150	+1	+109	+2	+1	-4	-1	-56	-1206	-1320	
	20.37	1.2E	45	53	53	10	-2	+2	+128	-1153	+2	+112	+2	+1	-4	-1	-55	-1208	-1325	
	21.40	0.3E	45	53	53	10	-2	+2	+129	-1154	+2	+111	+2	+1	-4	-1	-55	-1209	-1325	
	29.43	0.9W	45	53	53	10	0	+1	+138	-1154	+1	+108	+2	+1	-4	-1	-55	-1209	-1322	
1957																				
Jan.	16.36	1.0W	45	53	53	4	0	+1	+151	-1159	+2	+110	+3	+1	-4	0	-54	-1212	-1327	clouds
	17.31	0.9E	45	52	52	10	0	+1	+152	-1161	+1	+107	+2	+1	-4	0	-54	-1214	-1326	p seeing
	18.34	0.1W	45	53	53	10	0	+1	+152	-1151	+2	+110	+2	+1	-4	0	-54	-1204	-1319	
																	mean	-1210	-1324	
Feb.	1.40	2.4W	45	53	53	10	-3	+2	+147	-1155	+2	+112	+3	+1	-4	0	-53	-1207	-1324	
	14.30	1.0W	44	52	52	10	-1	+1	+147	-1155	+2	+106	+3	+1	-4	0	-52	-1206	-1317	
	28.33	2.6W	45	53	53	3	-7	+2	+133	-1154	+2	+109	+4	+1	-4	-1	-51	-1205	-1319	clouds
Mar.	27.14	0.2E	45	53		7	0	+1	+93	-1160	+2			+1	-4	-2	-50	-1211		clouds
Apr.	5.24	2.9W	45	53		10	-11	+2	+75	-1155	+2			+1	-4	-3	-50	-1207		
	15.14	1.4W	45	53	53	10	-5	+2	+57	-1156	+2	+103	+3	+1	-4	-3	-50	-1208	-1316	
	28.18	2.8W	45	53	53	10	-12	+2	+31	-1154	+4	+105	+4	+1	-4	-3	-50	-1206	-1316	p seeing
May	2.18	3.2W	45	53		10	-13	+2	+24	-1143	+4			+1	-4	-3	-50	-1199		
																	mean	-1207	-1319	
Sep.	21.50	4.2E	46	54	54	9	-8	-9				-198	+4	-2	0	-2	-62			
	22.49	4.4E	46	54	54	10	-9	-9	-32	-1468	+4			-2	0	-2	-62	-1534		
	28.48	4.2E	46	54	54	10	-13	-9	-23	-1455	+4	-198	+2	-2	0	-2	-63	-1522	-1322	
	29.47	4.0E	46	54	54	10	-12	-8	-21	-1455	+4	-196	+2	-2	0	-2	-63	-1522	-1324	
Oct.	9.48	3.6E	46	54	53	10	-12	-8	-4	-1465	+4	-198	+1	-2	0	-2	-64	-1533	-1333	
	10.47	3.7E	46	54	54	10	-13	-8	-2	-1456	+4	-197	+2	-2	0	-2	-64	-1524	-1325	
	23.47	3.0E	45	53	53	4	-9	-6	+23	-1460	+3	-201	+3	-2	0	-3	-64	-1529	-1326	clouds
	24.47	3.0E	45	53	53	8	-9	-6	+25	-1464	+3	-202	+2	-2	0	-3	-64	-1533	-1329	
Nov.	7.49	1.4E	45	53	53	10	-4	-5	+53	-1468	+2	-194	+1	-2	0	-3	-65	-1538	-1342	
	8.45	2.4E	45	53	53	10	-7	-6	+55	-1466	+3	-197	+1	-2	0	-3	-65	-1536	-1337	
	10.43	2.8E	45	53	53	9	-9	-6	+59	-1468	+3	-196	+2	-2	0	-3	-65	-1538	-1340	
	17.46	1.6E	45	53	53	10	-5	-5	+74	-1467	+2	-194	+1	-2	0	-3	-65	-1537	-1341	
	21.39	3.1E	45	53	53	10	-11	-7	+80	-1470	+4	-198	+2	-2	0	-3	-65	-1540	-1340	
	24.50	0.2E	45	53	53	10	-1	-5	+88	-1461	+1	-200	+1	-2	0	-3	-65	-1531	-1329	
	25.39	2.6E	45	53	53	10	-8	-6	+89	-1469	+3	-196	+1	-2	0	-2	-65	-1539	-1340	
	27.43	1.7E	45	53	53	10	-4	-5	+93	-1464	+2	-196	+1	-2	0	-2	-65	-1533	-1335	
Dec.	3.39	2.3E	45	53	53	10	-7	-6	+105	-1463	+3	-197	+1	-2	0	-2	-65	-1532	-1333	
	4.39	2.1E	45	53	53	10	-6	-6	+106	-1465	+2	-194	+1	-2	0	-2	-65	-1534	-1338	
	10.38	1.6E	45	53	53	10	-4	-5	+117	-1468	+2	-198	+1	-2	0	-2	-64	-1536	-1336	
	12.39	1.5E	45	53	53	10	-4	-5	+120	-1466	+2	-199	+1	-2	0	-2	-64	-1534	-1333	
																	mean	-1533	-1334	
	26.33	2.0E	44	52	52	10	-4	-6	+141	-1464	+2	-196	+1	-2	0	-1	-64	-1531	-1333	
	27.37	1.8E	44	52	51	10	-3	-5	+142	-1462	+2	-198	+1	-2	0	-1	-64	-1529	-1329	
1958																				
Jan.	8.39	0.2W	43	51	51	10	-5	0	+155	-1474	+1	-197	+1	-2	0	0	-63	-1539	-1340	
	9.35	0.7E	43	51	51	10	-5	-1	+156	-1471	+1	-197	+1	-2	0	0	-63	-1536	-1337	
	10.31	1.6E	43	51	51	10	-6	-1	+157	-1471	+2	-199	+1	-2	0	0	-63	-1536	-1335	
	12.44	1.9W	43	51	51	10	-2	-1	+158	-1470	+1	-200	+1	-2	0	0	-62	-1534	-1332	
	14.45	2.0W	43	51	51	10	-2	-1	+160	-1472	+1	-198	+1	-2	0	0	-62	-1536	-1336	
	16.41	1.2W	43	51	51	10	+1	-5	+161	-1471	+1	-198	+1	-2	0	0	-62	-1535	-1335	
	20.45	2.4W	43	51	51	10	+2	-6	+163	-1474	+3	-198	+1	-2	0	0	-62	-1538	-1338	
	23.44	2.4W	43	51	51	11	+2	-6	+164	-1476	+2	-200	+2	-2	0	0	-62	-1540	-1338	p seeing
	28.41	2.0W	43	51	51	10	+2	-6	+165	-1470	+3	-197	+1	-2	0	0	-61	-1533	-1334	
Feb.	10.37	2.0W	44	52	52	9	0	-6	+163	-1468	+4	-200	+3	-2	0	0	-60	-1530	-1328	clouds
	11.22	1.6E	44	52	52	10	0	-5	+163	-1468	+1	-196	+2	-2	0	0	-60	-1530	-1332	
	12.21	1.7E	44	52	52	10	+1	-5	+163	-1467	+1	-196	+1	-2	0	0	-60	-1529	-1331	
	13.20	1.5E	44	52	52	10	+1	-5	+162	-1468	+1	-197	+2	-2	0	0	-60	-1530	-1331	

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color between Uranus Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction		Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B'(U-UA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B'(UB-UA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	Oblateness correction	$\Delta B(U-UA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(U-UB)$ Final Value	Remarks		
		Uranus	Star U'A	Star UB		U-UA	U-UB					U-UA	U-UB							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
1958																				
Feb.	16.19	2.0E	44	52	52	10	-2	-1	+160	-1465	+2	-195	+2	-2	0	0	-60	-1527	-1330	p seeing haze
	18.24	0.5E	44	52	52	10	-3	0	+159	-1467	+1	-197	+1		0	0	-60	-1529	-1330	
	27.18	1.5E	44	52	52	10	+3	-5	+151	-1469	+1	-199	+1	-2	0	0	-59	-1531	-1330	
Mar.	2.20	0.7E	44	52	52	10	+2	-5	+148	-1469	+1	-199	+2	-2	0	-1	-59	-1531	-1330	
	5.28	0.8W	44	52	52	10	0	-5	+145	-1464	+2	-195	+2	-2	0	-1	-59	-1526	-1329	
	10.15	1.4E	45	53	53	10	-1	-1	+139	-1468	+2	-194	+2	-2	0	-1	-59	-1530	-1334	
	18.20	0.0	44	52	52	10	+1	-5	+127	-1465	+1	-196	+1	-2	0	-2	-58	-1527	-1329	clouds
	19.15	1.3E	44	52	52	10	+4	-5	+126	-1466	+1	-195	+1	-2	0	-2	-58	-1528	-1331	
	20.12	1.3E	44	52	52	10	+4	-5	+124	-1462	+2	-195	+2	-2	0	-2	-58	-1524	-1327	
	27.14	0.6E	45	53	53	10	+2	-5	+113	-1466	+1	-198	+1		0	-2	-58	-1528	-1328	
Apr.	6.16	0.6W	45	53	53	10	0	-5	+94	-1468	+1	-195	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1531	-1334	
	9.14	0.5W	45	53	53	10	0	-5	+89	-1465	+2	-195	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1528	-1331	
	10.15	0.6W	44	52	52	10	0	-5	+88	-1464	+1	-197	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1527	-1328	
	11.18	1.3W	44	52	52	10	-1	-5	+86	-1465	+2	-198	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1528	-1328	
	14.15	0.7W	45	53	52	10	0	-5	+80	-1466	+3	-194	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1529	-1333	
	15.19	2.1W	45	53	53	10	-3	-6	+78	-1465	+2	-202	+2	-2	0	-3	-58	-1528	-1324	windy
	23.15	1.4W	45	53	53	10	-7	-1	+62	-1465	+2	-195	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1528	-1331	
	24.14	1.4W	45	53	53	10	-7	-1	+60	-1465	+2	-197	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1528	-1329	
	28.16	2.1W	45	53	53	10	-4	-6	+53	-1463	+3	-197	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1526	-1327	
May	4.19	3.1W	45	53	52	10	-7	-7	+41	-1466	+3	-201	+2	-2	0	-3	-58	-1527	-1326	
	9.16	2.9W	45	52	52	10	-6	-6	+31	-1463	+3	-198	+3	-2	0	-3	-58	-1526	-1326	
	10.18	3.2W	45	53	53	10	-7	-7	+29	-1465	+3	-197	+1	-2	0	-3	-58	-1528	-1329	
	17.20	3.6W	45	53	53	10	-8	-8	+16	-1469	+3	-198	+2	-2	0	-3	-58	-1532	-1332	
	23.17	3.8W	45	53	53	10	-10	-8	+6	-1459	+4	-201	+2	-2	0	-2	-59	-1521	-1321	
	25.19	4.0W	45	52	52	10	-11	-8	+1	-1472	+4	-197	+2	-2	0	-2	-59	-1535	-1336	
Jun.	1.19	4.4W	45	52	52	8	-11	-9	-10	-1451	+7	-192	+4	-2	0	-2	-59	-1514	-1320	
															mean			-1531	-1332	
Oct.	3.48	4.3E	44	46		10	+8	-1	-12	-1121	+3			0	0	-2	-71	-1194		
	4.50	4.0E	44	46		9	+6	-1	-10	-1130	+3			0	0	-2	-71	-1203		
	7.49	4.0E	43	45		10	+4	-1	-5	-1122	+2			0	0	-2	-71	-1195		
	8.47	4.1E	43	45		10	+3	-1	-4	-1122	+2			0	0	-2	-71	-1195		
	14.47	3.8E	43	45		10	+2	-1	+7	-1122	+1			0	0	-2	-72	-1196		
	15.43	4.3E	44	46		10	+2	-1	+9	-1126	+1			0	0	-2	-72	-1200		
	21.48	3.0E	44	46	54	9	-2	-1	+20	-1120	+1	+1522	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1195	-2717	
	22.45	3.0E	44	46	54	10	-2	-1	+22	-1127	+2	+1521	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1202	-2723	
Nov.	2.45	3.1E	44	46	54	10	-2	-1	+44	-1130	+2	+1525	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1205	-2730	
	3.47	2.4E	44	46	54	10	-1	-1	+46	-1124	+1	+1523	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1199	-2722	
	7.48	2.1E	44	46	54	10	-1	-1	+54	-1127	+1	+1519	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1202	-2721	
	8.49	1.8E	44	46	54	10	0	-1	+56	-1128	+1	+1519	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1203	-2722	
	13.50	1.1E	44	46	54	10	+1	-1	+66	-1129	+1	+1519	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1204	-2722	
	14.46	2.2E	44	52	55	10	-1	-1	+68	-1118	+1	+1527	+3	0	0	-3	-72	-1193	-2720	clouds
	20.43	2.3E	44	52	55	10	-1	-1	+81	-1114	+12	+1531	+3	0	0	-3	-72	-1189	-2720	
	23.48	1.0E	44	46	54	10	+1	-1	+87	-1127	+1	+1524	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1202	-2726	bad seeing
	29.52	0.3W	44	46	54	10	+3	-1	+99	-1120	+2	+1525	+2	0	0	-3	-72	-1195	-2720	
	30.40	2.4E	44	46	54	10	-1	-1	+100	-1119	+2	+1525	+3	0	0	-2	-72	-1194	-2718	clouds
Dec.	10.44	0.9E	44	52	55	10	+1	-1	+119	-1115	+3	+1528	+2	0	0	-2	-72	-1189	-2717	
	11.40	1.7E	44	52	55	10	0	-1	+121	-1116	+1	+1530	+2	0	0	-2	-72	-1190	-2720	
	15.41	1.5E	43	45	53	10	0	-1	+128	-1113	+1	+1527	+2	0	0	-2	-72	-1187	-2714	
	17.34	2.0E	43	45	53	10	+1	-1	+131	-1120	+1	+1526	+2	0	0	-2	-72	-1194	-2720	
	19.46	0.2W	43	45	53	10	+3	-1	+140	-1115	+1	+1521	+2	0	0	-2	-71	-1188	-2709	
	23.37	1.4E	42	45	53	10	+1	-1	+141	-1123	+1	+1526	+2	0	0	-2	-71	-1196	-2722	
	29.33	2.3E	42	44		10	+1	-1	+149	-1122	+1			0	0	-1	-71	-1194		
	31.37	1.2E	42	44	52	10	+2	-1	+152	-1123	+1	+1522	+3	0	0	-1	-71	-1195	-2717	windy
1959																				
Jan.	5.36	1.1E	42	45	53	10	+2	-1	+158	-1118	+2	+1525	+2	0	0	-1	-71	-1190	-2715	
	11.35	0.9E	43	51	54	10	+2	-1	+164	-1122	+1	+1525	+2	0	0	0	-70	-1192	-2718	
	18.40	0.7W	43	51	54	10	+3	-1	+169	-1125	+1	+1525	+2	0	0	0	-70	-1195	-2720	
	31.36	0.8W	43	51	54	10	+3	-1	+176	-1124	+2	-1518	+2	0	0	0	-69	-1193	-2711	
															mean			-1195	-2719	

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color between Uranus Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction		Distance correction	$\Delta B'(U-UB)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B'(UB-UA)$ corrected for extinction		Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	Oblateness correction	$\Delta B'(U-UA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B'(U-UB)$ Final Value	Remarks		
		Uranus	Star UA	Star UB		U-UA	U-UB			U-UA	U-UB									
		3	4	5								7	8						9	10
1959																				
Feb.	4.27	1.1E	43	51	54	10	+ 4	- 1	+176	-1124	+ 1	+1522	+ 2	0	0	0	-68	-1192	-2714	
	5.25	1.5E	43	51	54	10	+ 4	- 1	+176	-1124	+ 1	+1522	+ 2	0	0	0	-68	-1192	-2714	
	11.36	1.6W	44	51	54	10	+ 3	- 1	+175	-1126	+ 2	+1511	+ 2	0	0	0	-68	-1194	-2705	hazy?
	14.38	2.0W	44	41	54	10	+ 3	- 1	+174	-1125	+ 2	+1518	+ 3	0	0	0	-67	-1192	-2710	
	19.37	2.2W	44	51	54	10	+ 2	- 1	+172	-1125	+ 2	+1513	+ 3	0	0	0	-67	-1192	-2705	
	24.44	4.2W	44	52		9	+ 4	- 1	+169	-1125	+ 4			0	0	0	-67	-1192		clouds
	25.36	2.3W	44	52		10	+ 2	- 1	+168	-1119	+ 1			0	0	0	-67	-1186		clouds
Mar.	3.34	2.4W	45	52	55	10	+ 1	- 1	+163	-1124	+ 1	+1512	+ 3	0	0	- 1	-67	-1192	-2704	
	7.41	3.4W	45	52	55	10	- 1	- 1	+159	-1124	+ 1	+1512	+ 3	0	0	- 1	-67	-1192	-2704	
	13.41	4.6W	45	53		10	- 4	- 1	+152	-1123	+ 2			0	0	- 1	-66	-1190		
	15.35	3.3W	45	52	55	10	- 2	- 1	+149	-1127	+ 1	+1509	+ 3	0	0	- 1	-66	-1194	-2703	
	19.33	3.2W	45	53		10	- 2	- 1	+144	-1124	+ 2			0	0	- 1	-66	-1191		
	26.31	3.0W	45	52	55	10	- 2	- 1	+133	-1115	+ 1	+1523	+ 3	0	0	- 2	-66	-1183	-2706	
Apr.	9.25	2.7W	45	52	54	10	- 2	- 1	+109	-1126	+ 2	+1517	+ 4	0	+ 1	- 2	-66	-1194	-2711	
	10.25	2.7W	45	52	54	10	- 2	- 1	+107	-1120	+ 1	+1518	+ 2	0	+ 1	- 2	-66	-1188	-2706	
																	mean	-1190	-2707	
1960																				
Jan.	28.34	0.2E	43	54	54	10	+ 1	+ 9	+183	-2640	+ 2	+ 252	+ 1	- 5	- 2	0	-77	-2722	-2971	
	29.42	0.1E	43	54	54	3	+ 1	+ 9	+183	-2635	+ 2	+ 254	+ 3	- 5	- 2	0	-77	-2717	-2968	clouds,wind
Feb.	17.33	0.9W	43	54	54	10	0	+ 9	+185	-2637	+ 2	+ 254	+ 2	- 5	- 2	0	-75	-2717	-2968	
	18.28	0.4W	43	54	54	7	0	+ 9	+184	-2637	+ 2	+ 257	+ 2	- 5	- 2	0	-75	-2717	-2971	
	21.32	0.8W	43	54	54	10	0	+ 9	+183	-2639	+ 2	+ 253	+ 2	- 5	- 2	0	-74	-2718	-2968	p seeing
	22.31	0.8W	43	54	54	10	0	+ 9	+183	-2636	+ 2	+ 258	+ 2	- 5	- 2	0	-74	-2715	-2970	clds at end
	23.34	1.4W	43	54	54	6	- 1	+ 9	+183	-2637	+ 2	+ 256	+ 2	- 5	- 2	0	-74	-2716	-2969	
	25.35	2.0W	43	54	54	6	- 2	+ 9	+181	-2636	+ 2	+ 255	+ 3	- 5	- 2	0	-74	-2715	-2967	
Mar.	3.34	2.0W	43	54	54	6	- 3	+10	+176	-2637	+ 2	+ 251	+ 3	- 5	- 2	0	-74	-2715	-2964	
	15.26	1.1W	43	54	54	10	0	+ 9	+164	-2642	+ 2	+ 255	+ 2	- 5	- 2	- 1	-73	-2721	-2973	
	17.27	1.5W	43	54	54	7	- 2	+ 9	+162	-2638	+ 2	+ 251	+ 2	- 5	- 2	- 1	-73	-2717	-2965	
	19.28	1.8W	43	54	54	6	- 3	+ 9	+159	-2638	+ 2	+ 254	+ 3	- 5	- 2	- 1	-73	-2717	-2968	
	21.28	1.9W	44	55	54	6	- 4	+ 9	+156	-2636	+ 2	+ 255	+ 2	- 5	- 2	- 1	-73	-2715	-2967	
Apr.	1.26	2.0W	44	54	54	6	- 5	+10	+141	-2638	+ 2	+ 252	+ 2	- 2	- 1	- 2	-72	-2714	-2965	clouds
	3.16	0.2E	44	54	55	6	+ 2	+ 9	+136	-2639	+ 3	+ 253	+ 2	- 2	- 1	- 2	-72	-2715	-2967	
	4.20	0.6W	44	54	55	10	0	+ 9	+135	-2635	+ 2	+ 252	+ 1	- 2	- 1	- 2	-72	-2711	-2962	
	6.27	1.4W	44	54	55	6	- 2	+ 9	+131	-2638	+ 2	+ 258	+ 3	- 2	- 1	- 2	-72	-2714	-2971	
	21.22	2.4W	44	55	55	6	- 8	+10	+104	-2643	+ 4	+ 250	+ 2	- 2	- 1	- 3	-72	-2720	-2969	
May	7.18	2.6W	44	54	54	10	- 8	+10	+ 72	-2640	+ 4	+ 251	+ 2	- 2	- 1	- 3	-72	-2717	-2967	
	12.18	2.8W	44	54	54	7	-11	+11	+ 63	-2641	+ 4	+ 250	+ 3	- 2	- 1	- 3	-72	-2718	-2967	
	18.18	3.3W	44	54	54	7	-16	+12	+ 51	-2638	+ 6	+ 251	+ 2	- 2	- 1	- 3	-72	-2715	-2965	
	21.19	3.6W	44	54	54	6	-19	+13	+ 46	-2643	+ 6	+ 253	+ 3	- 2	- 1	- 3	-73	-2721	-2973	
	23.18	3.8W	44	54	54	6	-19	+13	+ 42	-2640	+ 6	+ 248	+ 3	- 2	- 1	- 3	-73	-2718	-2965	
	25.18	3.7W	44	54	54	6	-19	+13	+ 38	-2638	+ 6	+ 256	+ 2	- 2	- 1	- 3	-73	-2716	-2971	
	28.18	4.0W	44	54	54	6	-24	+15	+ 32	-2641	+ 8	+ 246	+ 5	- 2	- 1	- 3	-73	-2719	-2964	
																	mean	-2717	-2968	
Oct.	20.48	3.3E	51	53	53	8	-15	+13	+ 20	-1316	+ 6	+ 62	+ 8	- 5	- 5	- 2	-85	-1408	-1470	clouds
Nov.	17.51	0.9E	45	53	53	10	- 2	+ 9	+ 75	-1313	+ 2	+ 68	+ 2	- 5	- 5	- 3	-85	-1406	-1474	
	18.50	1.3E	45	53	53	10	- 2	+ 9	+ 77	-1314	+ 2	+ 66	+ 2	- 5	- 5	- 3	-85	-1407	-1473	
	22.51	0.8E	45	53	53	10	- 2	+ 9	+ 85	-1314	+ 2	+ 67	+ 2	- 5	- 5	- 3	-85	-1407	-1474	
	26.47	1.5E	45	53	53	10	- 6	+ 9	+ 93	-1316	+ 3	+ 66	+ 3	- 5	- 5	- 3	-86	-1410	-1476	
Dec.	15.51	0.9W	45	53	53	10	+ 4	+ 9	+131	-1313	+ 3	+ 68	+ 1	- 5	- 5	- 2	-85	-1405	-1473	
	16.51	0.7W	45	53	53	10	+ 4	+ 9	+133	-1316	+ 3	+ 66	+ 1	- 5	- 5	- 2	-85	-1408	-1474	
	31.43	0.3E	45	53	53	10	+ 1	+ 9	+158	-1316	+ 2	+ 66	+ 3	- 5	- 5	- 2	-85	-1408	-1474	
1961																				
Jan.	3.48	1.4W	46	54	54	10	+ 2	+ 9	+163	-1315	+ 3	+ 66	+ 1	- 5	- 5	- 1	-85	-1406	-1472	p seeing
	4.44	0.6W	45	53	53	10	+ 1	+ 9	+164	-1316	+ 2	+ 69	+ 1	- 5	- 5	- 1	-85	-1407	-1476	clouds
	10.38	0.8E	46	54	54	10	+ 1	+ 9	+172	-1319	+ 4	+ 68	+ 2	- 5	- 5	- 1	-85	-1410	-1478	
	11.43	0.6W	46	54	54	10	+ 3	+ 9	+173	-1320	+ 6	+ 68	+ 1	- 5	- 5	- 1	-85	-1411	-1479	
	29.36	0.0	45	53	53	10	+ 2	+ 9	+190	-1320	+ 3	+ 68	+ 1	- 5	- 5	0	-84	-1409	-1477	
Feb.	6.33	0.2W	45	53	53	10	+ 2	+ 9	+193	-1323	+ 3	+ 68	+ 1	- 5	- 5	0	-83	-1411	-1479	
	8.36	0.5W	45	53	53	7	+ 2	+ 9	+194	-1322	+ 2	+ 66	+ 1	- 5	- 5	0	-83	-1410	-1476	

TABLE IX. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color between Uranus Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001^m) (cont'd)

DATE U.T. 1	Hour Angle 2	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet 6	Correction for dif- ferential extinction 7		Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction 8	Distance correction 9	$\Delta B(U-UA)$ corrected for extinction and distance 10	$\Delta B(UB-UA)$ corrected for extinction 11			Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction 14	Oblateness correction 15	$\Delta B(U-UA)$ Final Value 16	$\Delta B(U-UB)$ Final Value 17	Remarks 18
		Uranus 3	Star UA 4	Star UB 5		U-UA	U-UA 12							U-UB 13						
1961																				
Feb. 15.35	0.8W	45	53	53	8	+4	+9	+195	-1321	+3	+70	+1	-5	-5	0	-83	-1409	-1479		
21.36	1.4W	45	53	53	7	+4	+9	+193	-1319	+3	+69	+1	-5	-5	0	-82	-1406	-1475		
22.30	0.3W	46	54	54	10	+4	+9	+193	-1321	+3	+68	+1	-5	-5	0	-82	-1408	-1476		
Mar. 8.28	0.6W	45	53	53	8	+3	+9	+185	-1318	+2	+68	+1	-5	-5	0	-82	-1406	-1474		
23.20	0.3E	46	54	54	10	0	+9	+169	-1320	+2	+70	+1	-5	-5	-1	-81	-1407	-1477		
31.17	0.4E	46	54	54	10	+3	+9	+158	-1318	+2	+70	+1	-5	-5	-2	-81	-1406	-1476		
Apr. 4.17	0.3E	46	53	53	10	+3	+9	+151	-1319	+3	+68	+1	-5	-5	-2	-81	-1407	-1475		
9.19	0.5W	46	54	54	10	+3	+9	+143	-1323	+3	+67	+1	-5	-5	-2	-80	-1410	-1477		
May 12.18	2.5W	46	54	54	8	+4	+11	+81	-1312	+3	+69	+1	-5	-5	-3	-80	-1400	-1469		
19.16	3.2W	46	54	54	6	+6	+13	+68	-1314	+4	+67	+2	-5	-5	-3	-80	-1402	-1469	clouds	
21.18	3.3W	46	54	54	10	+6	+13	+64	-1311	+4	+68	+2	-5	-5	-3	-80	<u>-1399</u>	<u>-1467</u>		
																	mean	-1407	-1475	

lall. = Lallemand tube, p seeing = Poor seeing, 2 = Amplifier No. 2, 1 = Amplifier No. 1, 4 = Amplifier No. 4,
3C = Amplifier No. 3C, * = Wind, ** = Clouds, *** = 3mm diaphragm.

TABLE X. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Neptune and Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.^m001)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction	Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B'(N-NA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B'(NB-NA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction		$\Delta B(N-NA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(N-NB)$ Final Value	Remarks	
		Neptune	Star NA	Star NB							N-NA	N-NB						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1953																		
Mar.	6.43	0.5W			9	+ 3	+ 7	- 51	- 523	+ 2								
	7.42	0.2W			10	+ 3	+ 7	- 50	- 518	+ 2	+ 7		- 1		- 517		42"tel.	
	12.42	0.5W			10	+ 3	+ 7	- 45	- 518	+ 2	+ 7		- 1		- 512		42"tel.	
Jun.	10.20	1.3W	45	45	6	+ 2	+ 8	- 68	- 513	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 511		21"tel.	
	13.19	1.0W	45	46	8	+ 3	+ 8	- 71	- 524	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 522		21"tel.*	
	15.18	1.0W	45	45	10	+ 3	+ 8	- 73	- 518	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 516		21"tel.	
	16.18	1.1W	45	45	10	+ 3	+ 8	- 74	- 519	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 517		21"tel.	
	17.19	1.5W	45	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 75	- 520	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 518		21"tel.	
	18.20	1.6W	45	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 76	- 517	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 515		21"tel.	
	19.18	1.4W	45	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 77	- 517	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 515		21"tel.	
	22.19	1.6W	44	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 81	- 518	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 516		21"tel.	
	24.19	1.8W	44	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 83	- 519	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 517		21"tel.	
	25.19	1.8W	44	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 84	- 516	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 514		21"tel.	
	27.19	2.0W	44	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 86	- 518	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 516		21"tel.	
	28.17	1.7W	44	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 88	- 517	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 515		21"tel.	
Jul.	1.18	2.0W	45	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 91	- 512	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 510		21"tel.	
	2.18	2.1W	45	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 92	- 518	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 516		21"tel.	
	3.17	2.0W	45	45	10	+ 2	+ 8	- 93	- 522	+ 2	+ 4		- 2		- 520		21"tel.	
															mean	- 516		
1954																		
Feb.	4.49	0.5E			10	- 2	+ 5	- 84	- 785	+ 2	+ 600	+ 3	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	- 786	-1384	R
	5.51	0.1E			10	- 1	+ 5	- 83	- 784	+ 2	+ 597	+ 2	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	- 785	-1380	R
	6.49	0.3E			10	- 2	+ 5	- 82	- 784	+ 2	+ 601	+ 3	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	- 785	-1384	R
	7.52	0.5W			10	- 1	+ 5	- 80	- 794	+ 3	+ 584	+ 2	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	- 795	-1377	U
	10.52	0.8W			5	0	+ 5	- 77	- 798	+ 4	+ 588	+ 5	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	- 799	-1385	U
	11.45	0.8E			10	- 3	+ 5	- 76	- 788	+ 2	+ 600	+ 3	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	- 787	-1385	
	17.50	0.8W			10	0	+ 5	- 69	- 785	+ 2	+ 600	+ 5	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	- 786	-1384	R
	18.50	0.7W			3	0	+ 5	- 68	- 787	+ 6	+ 597	+ 6	+ 1	+ 3	- 2	- 788	-1383	R
	20.52	1.4W			6	0	+ 5	- 66	- 782	+ 2	+ 594	+ 3	+ 1	+ 3	- 1	- 786	-1374	R
	21.49	0.8W			10	0	+ 5	- 65	- 787	+ 2	+ 594	+ 6	+ 1	+ 3	- 1	- 791	-1389	
	24.48	0.7W			10	0	+ 5	- 62	- 776	+ 2	+ 602	+ 4	+ 1	+ 3	- 1	- 776	-1376	U
	28.48	0.9W			10	0	+ 5	- 58	- 794	+ 2	+ 592	+ 3	+ 1	+ 3	- 1	- 794	-1384	U
Mar.	1.46	0.6W			10	0	+ 5	- 57	- 786	+ 2	+ 609	+ 3	+ 1	+ 3	- 1	- 786	-1393	U
	2.46	0.6W			10	0	+ 5	- 56	- 787	+ 3	+ 602	+ 4	+ 1	+ 3	- 1	- 787	-1387	
	5.44	0.4W			10	0	+ 5	- 54	- 793	+ 2	+ 594	+ 3	+ 1	+ 3	- 1	- 793	-1385	R
	6.45	0.5W			1½	0	+ 5	- 53	- 802	+ 3			+ 1	+ 3	0	- 801	-1377	U
															mean	- 788	-1383	
Apr.	28.41	1.2W			10	0	+ 5	- 39	- 787	+ 2	+ 610	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 797	-1387	Lall.
	1.37	0.4W			10	+ 1	+ 5	- 38	- 786	+ 2	+ 609	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 781	-1385	Lall.
	4.37	0.7W			10	+ 1	+ 5	- 37	- 785	+ 2	+ 607	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 780	-1382	Lall.
	6.35	0.2E			5	+ 1	+ 5	- 36	- 780	+ 2	+ 608	+ 5	+ 5	+10	0	- 775	-1378	Lall.
	9.38	1.2W			10	0	+ 5	- 36	- 781	+ 2	+ 616	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 776	-1387	Lall.
	12.28	1.0E			6	+ 2	+ 5	- 36	- 781	+ 3	+ 611	+ 3	+ 5	+10	0	- 776	-1382	Lall.
	13.33	0.2W			5	+ 1	+ 5	- 36	- 770	+ 2	+ 614	+ 3	+ 5	+10	0	- 775	-1384	Lall.
	14.34	0.7W			5	0	+ 5	- 36	- 781	+ 2	+ 614	+ 3	+ 5	+10	0	- 775	-1385	Lall.
	16.28	0.8E			10	+ 2	+ 5	- 35	- 783	+ 3	+ 612	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 778	-1385	Lall.
	17.31	0.0			10	+ 1	+ 5	- 35	- 782	+ 2	+ 603	+ 4	+ 5	+10	0	- 777	-1375	Lall.
	22.32	0.6W			10	+ 1	+ 5	- 36	- 777	+ 1	+ 609	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 773	-1377	Lall.
	23.38	2.2W			5	- 1	+ 6	- 36	- 779	+ 2	+ 617	+ 3	+ 5	+10	0	- 773	-1386	Lall.
	26.30	0.6W			5	+ 1	+ 5	- 36	- 787	+ 2	+ 612	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 781	-1389	Lall.
May	2.31	1.1W			5	+ 1	+ 5	- 39	- 788	+ 2	+ 601	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 783	-1389	Lall.
	3.27	0.2W			5	+ 1	+ 5	- 39	- 792	+ 3	+ 600	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 786	-1382	Lall.
	4.23	0.8E			5	+ 4	+ 5	- 39	- 779	+ 2	+ 615	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 774	-1384	Lall.
	5.25	0.1E			5	+ 2	+ 5	- 40	- 791	+ 1	+ 607	+ 1	+ 5	+10	0	- 785	-1388	Lall.
	6.23	0.6E			5	+ 3	+ 5	- 40	- 794	+ 1	+ 600	+ 3	+ 5	+10	0	- 789	-1384	Lall.
	8.28	0.8W			5	+ 1	+ 5	- 41	- 787	+ 2	+ 610	+ 2	+ 5	+10	0	- 782	-1387	Lall.
	10.28	0.7W			8	+ 1	+ 5	- 42	- 794	+ 2	+ 602	+ 3	+ 5	+10	0	- 788	-1386	Lall.
	11.27	0.8W			5	+ 1	+ 5	- 43	- 789	+ 2	+ 610	+ 4	+ 5	+10	0	- 784	-1389	Lall.

TABLE X. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Neptune and Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction		Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B(N-NA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B(NB-NA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	15	$\Delta B(N-NA)$ Final Value	16	$\Delta B(N-NB)$ Final Value	17	Remarks
		Neptune	Star NA	Star NB		N-NA	N-NB					N-NA	N-NB							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1954																				
May	12.24	0.2W			5	+2	+5	-43	-779	+2	+615	+3	+5	+10	0	-774	-1384	Lall.		
	25.22	0.7W			4	+1	+5	-52	-789	+2	+603	+3	+5	+10	-1	-784	-1383	Lall.		
	28.24	1.3W			5	0	+5	-54	-787	+2	+609	+3	+5	+10	-1	-783	-1387	Lall.		
	31.23	1.2W			5	0	+5	-57	-788	+2	+598	+3	+5	+10	-1	-784	-1377	Lall.		
Jun.	1.24	1.4W			5	0	+5	-58	-786	+2	+601	+5	+5	+10	-1	-782	-1378	Lall.		
	2.25	1.8W			5	-1	+5	-58	-786	+3	+608	+3	+5	+10	-1	-786	-1389	Lall.		
	6.24	0.8W			5	+2	+5	-62	-784	+2	+610	+3	+5	+10	-1	-779	-1385	Lall.		
	7.26	1.1W			5	+1	+5	-63	-790	+2	+603	+5	+5	+10	-1	-785	-1384	Lall.		
	8.19	0.8W			5	-2	+5	-64	-785	+3	+596	+3	+5	+10	-1	-780	-1372	Lall.		
	9.19	0.7W			2	-2	+5	-65	-779	+2	+607	+2	+5	+10	-2	-775	-1378	Lall.		
	12.22	1.5W			7	-1	+5	-68	-789	+4	+604	+3	+5	+10	-2	-786	-1380	Lall.		
	14.23	2.3W			5	0	+5	-72	-784	+2	+607	+5	+5	+10	-2	-775	-1383	Lall.		
	16.19	1.4W			5	-4	+6	-70	-779	+6	+610	+4	+5	+10	-2	-780	-1383	Lall.		
	17.22	2.0W			5	-2	+5	-73	-790	+4	+604	+5	+1	+3	-2	-792	-1395	U		
	18.17	1.5W			5	-1	+5	-74	-781	+4	+605	+2	+1	+3	-2	-782	-1385	U		
	19.22	2.2W			10	-4	+6	-75	-776	+3	+614	+2	+1	+3	-2	-778	-1389	U		
	20.21	2.1W			10	-3	+6	-77	-778	+3	+612	+3	+1	+3	-2	-779	-1389	U		
	21.22	2.2W			10	-4	+6	-78	-783	+3	+605	+2	+1	+3	-2	-784	-1387	U		
	22.20	1.9W			10	-3	+5	-79	-772	+3	+618	+1	+1	+3	-2	-773	-1389	R		
	28.19	2.2W			10	-4	+6	-86	-789	+4	+766	+4	+1	+3	-2	-790		U		
	29.18	1.9W			5	-2	+5	-87	-788	+3	+677	+2	+1	+3	-2	-789		U		
	30.19	2.4W			11	-6	+6	-88	-783	+4	+619	+4	+1	+3	-2	-784	-1403	U		
Jul.	1.19	2.4W			10	-6	+6	-89	-795	+3	+598	+2	+1	+3	-2	-796	-1392	U		
															mean	-782	-1386			
1955																				
Jan.	12.53	1.2E	45	45	52	10	-10	+3	-116	-17	+2	+1099	+2	+6	+13	-2	-13	-1105	R	
Mar.	3.39	0.1E	45	45	52	10	-7	+3	-58	-16	+1	+1102	+1	+6	+13	-1	-11	-1106	R	
	13.36	1.2E	45	45	52	10	-8	+3	-50	-14	+2	+1100	+2	+6	+13	-1	-9	-1102	R	
	17.37	0.8E	45	45	52	10	-7	+3	-47	-13	+2			+6	+13	-1	-8		R	
	27.33	1.0E	45	45	52	10	-7	+3	-41	-16	+1	+1096	+1	+6	+13	0	-10	-1099	R	
Apr.	4.31	0.9E	45	45	52	10	-5	+3	-38	-15	+2	+1097	+2	+6	+13	0	-9	-1099	R	
	11.30	0.6E	45	45	52	10	-6	+3	-37	-12	+3	+1098	+2	+6	+13	0	-6	-1097	R	
	13.27	1.2E	45	45	52	10	-5	+3	-36	-17	+2	+1102	+2	+6	+13	0	-11	-1106	R	
	20.36	1.3W	45	45	52	10	-10	+3	-36	-14	+1	+1097	+1	+6	+13	0	-8	-1098	R	
	21.36	1.4W	45	45	52	10	-10	+4	-36	-18	+1	+1099	+2	+6	+13	0	-12	-1104	R	
	25.33	1.1W	45	45	52	10	-8	+3	-36	-14	+1	+1101	+1	+6	+13	0	-8	-1102	R	
	26.34	1.2W	45	45	52	10	-10	+3	-37	-16	+2	+1098	+3	+6	+13		-10	-1101	R	
	28.32	0.9W	45	45	52	10	-7	+3	-37	-15	+1	+1097	+1	+7	+14		-8	-1098	U S-Vf	
May	3.31	1.0W	45	45	52	10	-8	+3	-38	-10	+2	+1097	+2	+2	+5	0	-8	-1102	U UBv	
	4.33	1.6W	45	45	52	10	-11	+4	-39	-12	+2	+1099	+1	+2	+5	0	-10	-1106	U UBv	
	9.30	1.2W	45	45	52	10	-8	+3	-41	-15	+2	+1098	+2	+2	+5	0	-13	-1108	U UBv	
	12.28	1.0W	45	45	52	10	-8	+3	-42	-15	+1	+1095	+2	+2	+5	0	-13	-1105	U UBv	
	16.30	1.7W	45	45	52	10	-12	+4	-44	-11	+2	+1098	+2	+2	+5	0	-10	-1105	U UBv	
Jun.	7.22	1.2W	45	45	52	10	-8	+3	-61	-14	+3	+1100	+2	+7	+14	-1	-8	-1101	U S-Vf	
	16.20	1.3W	45	45	52	10	-10	+3	-70	-17	+1	+1098	+2	+7	+14	-2	-11	-1103	U S-Vf	
	17.19	1.3W	45	45	52	10	-10	+3	-71	-18	+1	+1099	+2	+7	+14	-2	-13	-1105	U S-Vf	
	20.22	2.2W	45	45	52	10	-17	+4	-74	-15	+2	+1098	+2	+7	+14	-2	-10	-1101	U S-Vf	
	21.22	2.2W	45	45	52	10	-17	+4	-76	-20	+2	+1099	+2	+7	+14	-2	-15	-1107	U S-Vf	
	22.19	1.5W	45	45	52	10	-11	+4	-77	-16	+2	+1098	+1	+7	+14	-2	-11	-1102	U S-Vf	
	27.19	1.9W	45	45	52	10	-14	+4	-82	-20	+2	+1097	+2	+7	+14	-2	-15	-1105	U S-Vf	
Jul.	1.20	2.2W	45	45	52	10	-18	+4	-87	-20	+2	+1097	+2	+7	+14	-2	-15	-1105	U S-Vf	
	2.20	2.3W	45	45	52	10	-19	+4	-88	-19	+3	+1099	+1	+7	+14	-2	-14	-1106	U S-Vf	
	6.20	2.6W	45	45	52	10	-23	+4	-93	-22	+3	+1100	+1	+7	+14	-2	-17	-1110	U S-Vf	
	7.19	2.4W	45	45	52	10	-20	+4	-94	-21	+3		+7	+14	-2	-16		U S-Vf		
	8.18	2.2W	45	45	52	10	-18	+4	-95	-22	+2		+7	+14	-2	-17		U S-Vf		
															mean	-11	-1105			

TABLE X. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Neptune and Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction	Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B(N-NA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B(NB-NA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction		$\Delta B(N-NA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(N-NB)$ Final Value	Remarks	
		Neptune	Star NA	Star NB							N-NA	N-NB						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1956																		
Jan.	17.49	1.8E	46	44	46	10	+21	+4	-113	+798	+5	+801	+11	0	0	-2	+796	-5
	19.49	1.8E	46	44	46	10	+20	+4	-111	+792	+6	+798	+11	0	0	-2	+790	-8
	20.49	1.7E	46	44	46	10	+21	+4	-110	+795	+5	+799	+11	0	0	-2	+793	-6
	29.52	0.3E	46	44	46	10	+26	+3	-98	+794	+6	+792	+10	0	0	-2	+792	0
Feb.	3.48	1.2E	46	44	46	10	+22	+4	-92	+792	+6	+792	+10	0	0	-2	+790	-2
	5.44	1.8E	46	44	46	10	+20	+4	-90	+788	+5	+780	+11	0	0	-2	+786	+6
	10.45	1.4E	46	44	46	10	+22	+4	-84	+796	+5	+799	+10	0	0	-2	+794	-5
	14.45	0.9E	46	44	46	10	+24	+3	-79	+796	+6	+800	+10	0	0	-2	+794	-6
	15.44	1.2E	46	44	46	10	+22	+4	-78	+792	+6	+798	+10	0	0	-2	+790	-8
	17.46	0.6E	46	44	46	10	+25	+3	-76	+791	+6	+797	+10	0	0	-2	+789	-8
	20.42	1.2E	46	44	46	10	+23	+4	-73	+788	+6	+784	+10	0	0	-2	+786	+2
	25.52	1.4W	44	43	44	15	+44	+4	-67	+792	+10	+794	+13	0	0	-2	+791	-3
	27.51	1.4W	44	43	44	10	+42	+4	-65	+793	+10	+790	+13	0	0	-1	+792	+2
Mar.	13.46	1.2W	44	43	44	15	+39	+4	-52	+786	+9	+771	+12	0	0	-1	+785	+14
	15.46	1.2W	44	43	44	15	+39	+4	-50	+791	+9	+787	+12	0	0	-1	+790	+3
	16.43	0.6W	45	44	45	15	+32	+3	-50	+792	+7	+794	+11	0	0	-1	+791	-3
	19.47	1.8W	45	44	45	15	+50	+4	-47	+794	+11	+794	+15	0	0	-1	+793	-1
	20.44	1.2W	45	44	45	15	+39	+4	-47	+790	+9	+781	+12	0	0	-1	+790	+9
	21.44	1.3W	45	44	45	15	+46	+4	-46	+790	+10	+788	+12	0	0	0	+790	+2
	22.42	0.7W	45	44	45	15	+37	+3	-46	+791	+8	+797	+11	0	0	0	+791	-6
	23.43	1.2W	64	63	64	13	+43	+4	-45	+786	+9	+792	+12	0	0	0	+787	-6
	26.42	1.2W	64	63	64	15	+43	+4	-43	+787	+9	+782	+12	0	0	0	+787	+5
	27.43	1.4W	64	63	64	15	+46	+4	-43	+791	+10	+784	+13	0	0	0	+791	+7
	29.40	0.8W	64	63	64	15	+40	+3	-42	+791	+9	+792	+11	0	0	0	+791	-1
Apr.	5.41	1.4W	64	63	64	15	+46	+4	-39	+789	+10	+789	+10	0	0	0	+789	-1
	9.40	1.5W	65	63	65	15	+48	+4	-38	+773	+10	+763	+13	0	0	0	+773	+10
	13.36	0.9W	65	63	65	15	+40	+3	-37	+789	+9	+792	+11	0	0	0	+789	-3
	30.32	1.0W	65	63	65	10	+46	+3		+791	+10	+793	+12	0	0	0	+791	-2
May	1.28	0.2W	65	63	65	10	+38	+3		+788	+8	+786	+10	0	0	0	+788	+2
	11.25	0.0	65	63	65	10	+38	+3	-42	+794	+8	+794	+10	0	0	0	+794	-1
	14.24	0.1E	65	63	65	10	+39	+3	-43	+791	+8	+786	+10	0	0	0	+791	+5
	15.22	0.1E	65	63	65	10	+39	+3	-44	+792	+8	+793	+10	0	0	0	+792	-1
	16.22	0.0	65	63	65	10	+39	+3	-44	+793	+8	+793	+10	0	0	0	+793	-1
	17.24	0.3W	65	63	65	10	+40	+3	-45	+789	+9	+792	+10	0	0	0	+789	-4
	27.20	0.2E	55	53	55	10	+38	+3	-51	+793	+8	+791	+10	0	0	-1	+792	+1
	30.20	0.0	55	53	55	10	+39	+3	-54	+795	+8	+797	+10	0	0	-1	+794	-3
	31.19	0.2E	55	53	55	10	+39	+3	-54	+796	+8	+796	+10	0	0	-1	+795	-3
Jun.	6.19	0.4W	55	53	55	10	+41	+3	-60	+792	+9	+789	+11	0	0	-1	+791	+2
	8.18	0.1W	55	53	55	7	+41	+3	-61	+792	+9	+788	+10	0	0	-1	+791	+3
	11.18	0.4W	55	53	55	10	+42	+3	-64	+791	+9	+795	+11	0	0	-1	+790	-5
	12.22	1.4W	55	53	55	10	+48	+4	-65	+792	+10	+792	+13	0	0	-1	+791	-1
	13.20	1.1W	55	53	55	10	+47	+4	-66	+786	+10	+790	+12	0	0	-1	+785	-3
	14.20	1.3W	55	53	55	10	+47	+4	-67	+797	+10	+799	+12	0	0	-2	+796	-2
	19.19	1.2W	55	53	55	10	+47	+4	-72	+792	+10	+791	+12	0	0	-2	+790	-1
	22.19	1.3W	55	53	55	10	+48	+4	-76	+768	+10	+758	+13	0	0	-2	+766	+8
	25.20	1.8W	55	53	55	7	+60	+4	-79	+775	+13	+769	+15	0	0	-2	+773	+4
	26.18	1.5W	55	53	55	10	+50	+4	-80	+788	+11	+788	+13	0	0	-2	+786	-2
	27.19	1.6W	55	53	55	10	+54	+4	-81	+781	+12	+776	+14	0	0	-2	+779	+3
mean															+789	0		
1957																		
Jan.	17.50	1.9E	55	55	53	8	-12	+4	-116	+22	+3	-904	+2	+1	+2	-2	+21	+926
Feb.	1.51	0.5E	55	55	53	10	-3	+2	-97	+20	+2	-904	+1	+1	+2	-2	+19	+924
	14.47	0.7E	54	54	52	8	-3	+4	-83	+15	+2	-907	+2	+1	+2	-2	+14	+922
	28.39	1.5E	55	55	53	10	-8	+5	-66	+18	+1	-899	+2	+1	+2	-1	+18	+918
Mar.	12.36	1.7E	55	55	53	10	-8	+5	-55	+19	+1	-904	+2	+1	+2	-1	+19	+924
Apr.	26.39	2.2W	55	55	53	10	+7	+4	-38	+14	+3	-903	+3	+1	+2	0	+15	+919
May	2.32	1.0W	55	55	53	10	+2	+4	-38	+18	+3	-904	+2	+1	+2	0	+19	+924
	24.33	2.7W	55	55	53	8	+5	+4	-48	+16	+3		+2	+2	+3	-1	+17	

TABLE X. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Neptune and Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction	Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	ΔB'(N-NA) corrected for extinction and distance		ΔB'(NB-NA) corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	ΔB'(N-NA) Final Value	ΔB'(N-NB) Final Value	Remarks
		Neptune	Star NA	Star NB					N-NA	N-NB							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1957																	
May	25.24	0.6W	55	55	53	10	0 + 4	- 49	+ 16	+ 1	- 904	+ 1	+ 2	+ 3	- 1	+ 17	+ 922
	26.23	0.6W	55	55	53	10	0 + 4	- 49	+ 18	+ 1	- 902	+ 1	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	+ 20	+ 923
	27.26	1.1W	55	55	53	8	+ 1 + 4	- 50	+ 13	+ 2	- 904	+ 2	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	+ 15	+ 920
	28.24	0.7W	55	55	53	10	0 + 4	- 51	+ 14	+ 2	- 904	+ 1	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	+ 16	+ 921
	29.20	0.2E	55	55	53	10	0 + 3	- 51	+ 11	+ 2	- 902	+ 2	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	+ 13	+ 916
Jun.	4.20	0.3E	55	55	53	4	0 + 4	- 56	+ 13	+ 1	- 899	+ 3	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	+ 15	+ 915
	13.21	1.2W	55	55	53	10	0 + 4	- 64	+ 12	+ 1	- 901	+ 1	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	+ 14	+ 916
	14.22	1.4W	55	55	53	8	0 + 4	- 65	+ 13	+ 2	- 904	+ 1	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	+ 15	+ 920
	20.22	1.7W	55	55	53	10	0 + 4	- 71	+ 14	+ 2	- 897	+ 1	+ 3	+ 6	- 2	+ 15	+ 915
	22.20	1.3W	55	55		10	0 + 4	- 73	+ 15	+ 3			+ 3	+ 6	- 2	+ 16	
	24.21	1.9W	55	55		6	0 + 4	- 76	+ 18	+ 3			+ 3	+ 6	- 2	+ 19	
																mean	+ 17 + 920
1958																	
Jan.	8.53	1.6E	53	53	43	10	+ 6 + 2	-130	+ 19	+ 2	-2402	+ 5	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 18	+2423
	9.53	1.7E	53	53	43	8	+ 5 + 2	-129	+ 22	+ 4	-2405	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 21	+2429
	14.54	1.2E	53	53	43	10	+ 6 + 2	-123	+ 17	+ 2	-2406	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 16	+2425
	16.54	1.1E	53	53	43	10	+ 6 + 2	-120	+ 17	+ 2	-2404	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 16	+2423
	20.53	1.0E	53	53	43	10	+ 6 + 2	-115	+ 22	+ 2	-2403	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 21	+2427
	23.55	0.4E	52	53	43	10	+ 8 + 2	-112	+ 26	+ 2	-2399	+ 5	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 25	+2427
Feb.	16.49	0.8E	54	54	44	10	+ 7 + 2	- 82	+ 22	+ 3	-2390	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 21	+2414
	18.46	0.8E	54	54	44	10	+ 7 + 2	- 77	+ 25	+ 3	-2403	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 24	+2430
	24.43	1.0E	54	54	44	10	+ 6 + 2	- 73	+ 16	+ 2	-2409	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 15	+2427
Mar.	2.40	1.4E	54	54	44	10	+ 6 + 2	- 67	+ 15	+ 2	-2410	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 15	+2428
	5.41	1.0E	54	54	44	10	+ 7 + 2	- 64	+ 22	+ 2	-2407	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 22	+2432
	6.42	0.6E	54	54	44	9	+ 8 + 2	- 63	+ 18	+ 4	-2409	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 18	+2431
	10.41	0.5E	54	54	44	10	+ 9 + 2	- 59	+ 26	+ 3	-2401	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 26	+2431
	18.39	0.5E	54	54	44	10	+ 9 + 2	- 53	+ 25	+ 4	-2399	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 25	+2427
	20.45	1.0W	54	54	44	10	+13 + 2	- 51	+ 23	+ 4	-2404	+ 4	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 23	+2430
	25.40	0.0	54	54	44	10	+10 + 2	- 48	+ 19	+ 3	-2404	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 20	+2426
	27.45	1.5W	54	54	44	10	+16 + 2	- 46	+ 15	+ 4	-2409	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 16	+2427
Apr.	1.39	0.3W	54	54	44	10	+11 + 2	- 44	+ 21	+ 3	-2407	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 22	+2432
	9.31	1.0E	54	54	44	10	+11 + 2	- 40	+ 16	+ 3	-2405	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 17	+2425
	10.35	0.0	54	54	44	10	+11 + 2	- 40	+ 17	+ 3	-2405	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 18	+2426
	11.35	0.2W	54	54	44	10	+12 + 2	- 40	+ 18	+ 3	-2410	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 19	+2432
	15.33	0.2E	54	54	44	10	+11 + 2	- 38	+ 22	+ 3	-2403	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 23	+2429
	22.36	1.2W	55	55	45	10	+17 + 2	- 38	+ 21	+ 3	-2402	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 22	+2427
	23.33	0.5W	55	55	45	10	+16 + 2	- 38	+ 23	+ 3	-2404	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 24	+2431
	25.38	1.8W	55	55	45	10	+22 + 2	- 38	+ 20	+ 4	-2411	+ 4	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 21	+2435
May	1.31	1.2W	54	55	45	10	+17 + 2	- 38	+ 21	+ 4	-2412	+ 4	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 22	+2437
	6.30	0.9W	54	54	44	10	+17 + 2	- 39	+ 20	+ 3	-2399	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 21	+2423
	9.30	0.9W	54	54	44	10	+17 + 2	- 40	+ 18	+ 3	-2402	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 19	+2424
	10.28	0.5W	55	55	45	10	+16 + 2	- 40	+ 18	+ 3	-2408	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 19	+2430
	14.35	2.3W	55	55	45	10	+24 + 3	- 42	+ 23	+ 5	-2410	+ 5	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 24	+2437
	17.25	0.6W	55	55	45	10	+16 + 2	- 43	+ 20	+ 4	-2407	+ 4	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 21	+2431
	18.22	0.5E	54	54	44	10	+17 + 2	- 43	+ 38	+ 4	-2399	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 39	+2441
	19.26	0.7W	54	54	44	10	+16 + 2	- 44	+ 17	+ 3	-2399	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	0	+ 18	+2420
	25.22	0.1E	54	54	44	10	+16 + 2	- 47	+ 17	+ 3	-2399	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 17	+2419
	27.27	1.2W	54	54	44	10	+17 + 2	- 49	+ 25	+ 3	-2404	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 25	+2432
	28.30	1.8W	54	54	44	5	+17 + 2	- 49	+ 32	+ 6	-2404	+ 4	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 32	+2439
Jun.	1.22	0.3W	54	54	44	10	+17 + 2	- 52	+ 22	+ 3	-2404	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 22	+2429
	3.21	0.3W	54	53	44	10	+17 + 2	- 54	+ 23	+ 4	-2403	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 23	+2429
	8.24	1.4W	54	54	44	10	+18 + 2	- 58	+ 24	+ 4	-2401	+ 4	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 24	+2428
	13.24	1.8W	54	54	44	9	+19 + 2	- 62	+ 21	+ 4	-2396	+ 5	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 21	+2420
	14.23	1.5W	54	54	44	9	+15 + 2	- 63	+ 19	+ 4	-2394	+ 5	+ 1	+ 4	- 1	+ 19	+2416
	19.24	2.1W	53	53	43	9	+19 + 2	- 68	+ 17	+ 5	-2409	+ 5	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 17	+2428
	23.22	1.8W	53	53	43	10	+18 + 2	- 72	+ 21	+ 4	-2402	+ 4	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 20	+2425
	24.20	1.8W	54	54	44	10	+18 + 2	- 73	+ 26	+ 4	-2397	+ 5	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 25	+2425
	3.23	2.5W	53	53	43	10	+17 + 3	- 83	+ 29	+ 4	-2411	+ 7	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 28	+2442

TABLE X. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Neptune and Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction	Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B(N-NA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B(NB-NA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system		Phase Correction	$\Delta B(N-NA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(N-NB)$ Final Value	Remarks		
		Neptune	Star NA	Star NB							N-NA	N-NB						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1958																		
Jun.	5.20	2.0W	53	53	43	10	+18	+2	-85	+16	+5	-2405	+5	+1	+4	-2		
														mean	+15	+2423		
															+20	+2427		
1959																		
Jan.	11.51	2.2E	53	52	41	10	-19	-24	-129	+226	+9	-3349	+16	0	0	-2	+224	+3573
	19.49	2.2E	53	53	41	4	-19	-23	-120	+232	+10	-3351	+16	0	0	-2	+230	+3581
	24.49	1.9E	53	52	41	10	-16	-22	-114	+223	+8	-3349	+14	0	0	-2	+221	+3570
Feb.	4.45	2.0E	53	53	41	10	-18	-22	-100	+232	+8	-3355	+15	0	0	-2	+230	+3585
	11.51	0.2E	54	53	41	10	-5	-19	-91	+230	+5	-3351	+11	0	0	-2	+228	+3579
	14.42	2.0E	54	53	42	10	-17	-22	-88	+233	+10	-3349	+15	0	0	-2	+231	+3580
Mar.	1.29	2.1E	55	54	43	10	-18	-22	-71	+227	+8	-3355	+15	0	0	-2	+225	+3580
	3.43	0.8E	54	54	42	10	-6	-19	-69	+231	+5	-3352	+12	0	0	-2	+229	+3581
	7.44	0.2E	54	54	42	10	-4	-19	-65	+231	+5	-3353	+11	0	0	-1	+230	+3583
	13.44	0.2W	54	54	42	10	-2	-19	-59	+233	+4	-3351	+11	0	0	-1	+232	+3583
	15.39	0.8E	54	54	42	10	-7	-20	-57	+231	+6	-3350	+12	0	0	-1	+230	+3580
	19.37	0.2E	54	54	42	10	-3	-18	-52	+233	+4	-3349	+11	0	0	-1	+232	+3581
Apr.	9.38	0.4W	54	53	42	10	0	-19	-41	+232	+4	-3348	+11	0	0	0	+232	+3580
	10.37	0.4W	54	53	42	10	0	-19	-41	+234	+4	-3350	+11	0	0	0	+234	+3584
	28.33	0.7W	54	53	42	10	+1	-19	-38	+229	+4	-3351	+11	0	0	0	+229	+3580
	29.28	0.5E	54	54	42	10	-1	-19	-38	+234	+4	-3348	+11	0	0	0	+234	+3582
May	9.32	0.8W	55	54	42	10	+2	-19	-39	+238	+4	-3340	+11	0	0	0	+238	+3578
	11.34	1.8W	54	54	43	10	+2	-19	-40	+246	+4	-3347	+11	0	0	0	+246	+3593
	13.27	0.1W	55	54	43	10	+1	-19	-40	+233	+4	-3342	+11	0	0	0	+233	+3575
	15.24	0.0	55	54	42	9	+1	-19	-41	+236	+4	-3344	+11	0	0	0	+236	+3580
	19.26	0.4W	54	54	42	6	+1	-19	-43	+232	+4	-3345	+11	0	0	0	+232	+3577
	27.24	0.6W	54	54	42	10	+2	-19	-47	+237	+3	-3341	+11	0	0	0	+237	+3577
Jun.	28.25	0.7W	54	54	42	10	+2	-19	-48	+235	+4	-3348	+11	0	0	-1	+234	+3582
	3.23	0.6W	55	55	43	6	+2	-19	-52	+237	+4	-3341	+11	0	0	-1	+236	+3577
	5.22	0.5W	55	55	43	10	+2	-19	-53	+236	+4	-3335	+11	0	0	-1	+235	+3570
	9.19	0.0	55	55	43	10	+2	-19	-56	+237	+3	-3343	+11	0	0	-1	+236	+3579
	10.18	0.2E	55	55	43	10	+2	-19	-57	+239	+4	-3346	+11	0	0	-1	+238	+3584
														mean	+234	+3580		
1960																		
Jan.	29.38	1.2E	53	51	51	2			-110	+1323	+2	+161	+4	-5	-4	-2	+1316	+1156
Feb.	21.52	0.6W	53	51	51	5	-7	+10	-82	+1325	+2	+165	+2	-5	-4	-2	+1318	+1154
	23.53	1.0W	53	51	51	4	-6	+11	-80	+1331	+3	+166	+3	-5	-4	-2	+1324	+1159
Mar.	15.49	1.7W	53	45	45	5	-7	+11	-58	+1338	+3	+169	+3	-3	-3	-1	+1334	+1165
	17.48	1.2W	53	51	51	10	-6	+11	-57	+1330	+2	+166	+3	-3	-3	-1	+1326	+1160
	18.49	1.5W	53	51	51	6	-6	+12	-56	+1324	+2	+163	+3	-3	-3	-1	+1320	+1157
	19.46	1.1W	54	51	51	10	-6	+11	-55	+1332	+1	+166	+2	-3	-3	-1	+1328	+1162
	20.46	1.2W	54	51	51	7	-6	+11	-54	+1331	+1	+163	+2	-3	-3	-1	+1327	+1164
	21.47	1.2W	54	51	51	6	-6	+11	-53	+1328	+2	+166	+2	-3	-3	-1	+1324	+1158
	30.43	1.1W	53	51	51	10	-6	+11	-47	+1328	+1	+166	+2	-2	-1	0	+1325	+1160
Apr.	3.35	0.7E	54	51	51	6	-10	+11	-45	+1331	+1	+170	+2	-2	-1	0	+1329	+1160
	21.30	0.6E	54	51	52	10	-8	+11	-38	+1327	+1	+165	+3	-2	-1	0	+1325	+1161
	25.29	0.7E	53	51	51	10	-8	+11	-38	+1330	+2	+167	+3	-2	-1	0	+1328	+1162
May	7.26	0.5E	53	51	51	10	-7	+11	-38	+1329	+1	+167	+3	-2	-1	0	+1327	+1161
	12.25	0.4E	53	45	45	10	-6	+11	-40	+1325	+2	+171	+3	-2	-1	0	+1323	+1153
	18.32	1.5W	53	45	45	10	-7	+12	-42	+1327	+1	+173	+3	-2	-1	0	+1325	+1153
	20.24	0.1E	53	45	45	10	-6	+11	-42	+1329	+2	+165	+3	-2	-1	0	+1326	+1163
	21.25	0.0	53	51	51	10	-6	+11	-43	+1340	+2	+166	+2	-2	-1	0	+1338	+1170
	23.25	0.2W	53	51	51	10	-6	+11	-44	+1344	+2	+170	+3	-2	-1	0	+1342	+1173
	25.24	0.3W	53	51	51	5	-6	+11	-45	+1347	+2	+170	+2	-2	-1	0	+1345	+1176
	26.22	0.2E	53	51	51	10	-6	+11	-46	+1343	+1	+168	+3	-2	-1	0	+1341	+1173
	28.24	0.2W	53	51	51	3	-6	+11	-47	+1342	+2	+167	+2	-2	-1	0	+1339	+1173
Jun.	17.23	1.5W	53	45	45	10	-8	+12	-62	+1328	+1	+166	+2	-2	-1	-1	+1325	+1160
	21.23	1.8W	53	45	45	10	-10	+12	-66	+1327	+2	+170	+3	-2	-1	-1	+1324	+1155
	25.21	1.6W	53	45	45	10	-8	+12	-70	+1331	+2	+170	+3	-2	-1	-2	+1329	+1158
	27.20	1.5W	53	45	45	10	-8	+12	-72	+1328	+2	+165	+3	-2	-1	-2	+1324	+1160
	30.22	2.1W	53	45	45	10	-12	+13	-75	+1326	+2	+164	+3	-2	-1	-2	+1322	+1159

TABLE X. Magnitude Differences in Blue Color Between Neptune and Comparison Stars (Unit = 0.001) (cont'd)

DATE U.T.	Hour Angle	Amplifier Gains			Number of measures of planet	Correction for dif- ferential extinction	Correction for color dependence of ex- tinction	Distance correction	$\Delta B'(N-NA)$ corrected for extinction and distance	$\Delta B'(NB-NA)$ corrected for extinction	Color correction to the BV system			Phase Correction		$\Delta B(N-NA)$ Final Value	$\Delta B(N-NB)$ Final Value	Remarks		
		Neptune	Star NA	Star NB							N-NA	N-NB	N-NB							
		3	4	5																
1960																				
Jul.	1.22	2.2W	53	45	45	6	-12	+13	-76	+1326	+2	+168	+3	-2	-1	-2	+1324	+1155		
	12.19	2.1W	53	45	45	7	-12	+13	-89	+1322	+1	+171	+4	-2	-1	-2	+1318	+1148		
	16.19	2.4W	53	45	45	6	-14	+14	-94	+1325	+1	+168	+4	-2	-1	-2	+1318	+1154		
																	mean	+1327	+1162	
1961																				
Feb.	10.46	1.6E				9	-6	-1	-100	+101	+2	-1475	+2	0	-2	-2	+99	+1572		
	15.47	1.0E				8	-4	-1	-91	+106	+1	-1473	+2	0	-2	-2	+104	+1575		
	22.48	0.6E				6	-3	-1	-83	+109	+1	-1467	+2	0	-2	-2	+107	+1572		
Mar.	1.46	0.3E				10	-2	-1	-75	+105	+1	-1473	+1	0	-2	-2	+103	+1574		
	8.46	0.1W				8	-3	-1	-67	+107	+1	-1473	+2	0	-2	-1	+106	+1577		
	22.41	0.3E				10	-4	-1	-54	+104	+1	-1471	+2	0	-2	-1	+103	+1572		
	23.45	0.8W				7	-2	-1	-54	+103	+1	-1471	+2	0	-2	-1	+102	+1571		
	31.44	0.9W				6	-3	-1	-48	+106	+2	-1476	+1	0	-2	-1	+105	+1579		
Apr.	9.40	0.6W				10	-3	-1	-43	+104	+1	-1475	+1	0	-2	0	+104	+1577		
May	9.28	0.1W				10	-1	-1	-38	+99	+1	-1474	+1	0	-2	0	+99	+1571		
	16.31	1.7W				6	-10	-1	-40	+100	+2	-1476	+1	0	-2	0	+100	+1574		
	17.28	0.5W				10	-4	-1	-40	+98	+1	-1476	+1	0	-2	0	+98	+1572		
	21.28	0.6W				7	-2	-1	-42	+102	+1	-1473	+1	0	-2	0	+102	+1573		
Jun.	2.32	2.4W				5	-14	-1	-48	+103	+4	-1479	+1	0	-2	+1	+100	+1577		
	8.23	0.7W				10	-4	-1	-52	+100	+1	-1476	+2	0	-2	+1	+99	+1572		
	10.21	0.5W				10	-4	-1	-54	+99	+2	-1471	+1	0	-2	+1	+98	+1568		
	28.21	1.6W				8	-14	-1	-57	+114	+3	-1476	+2	0	-2	+2	+108	+1582		
																	mean	+102	+1574	

U = Unrefrigerated tube, R = Refrigerated tube, Lall. = Lallemand tube, * = Clouds at end, + = dusty sky, f = Filter.

star A. Such mean values, corrected for extinction effects and with distance corrections added, are given in the 10th column of Tables IX and X. They are accompanied by their mean errors computed by taking into consideration the scatter of individual measures and uncertainty of extinction corrections. We can see in Figure 4 that the r.m.s. deviation of the nightly value of the extinction coefficient Q_{b1} from its mean seasonal value equals approximately 1/5 of this mean seasonal value. Assuming the same relative uncertainty for coefficient Q_{b2} the mean errors given in the 10th column are computed from the formula

$$\epsilon = \left\{ \epsilon_i^2 + (Q_{b1}\Delta M/5)^2 + [Q_{b2}\overline{M}\Delta(B-V)/5]^2 \right\}^{1/2} \quad (36)$$

where ϵ_i is the mean error of the mean magnitude difference between the planet and the comparison star A computed from the scatter of individual measures corrected for extinction. This intrinsic mean error ϵ_i is computed either from the sum of squares of the deviations or from the approximate formula [cf Pearson (12)]

$$\epsilon_i \approx (\text{Max X} - \text{Min X})/n, \quad (37)$$

where Max X and Min X are the largest and the smallest values of magnitude difference and n is the number of values used. The formula (37) gives for $3 \leq n \leq 10$ the estimates of mean error of mean values which do not differ systematically from those computed from the sum of squares of the deviations, and are only slightly less accurate. For the observations near the meridian under good atmospheric conditions values of ϵ_i between $\pm 0^m.0006$ and $\pm 0^m.0012$ were obtained.

The 11th column of Tables IX and X gives the magnitude difference between the comparison stars B and A, corrected for extinction. The extinction corrections were computed for every measure of star B, using the equations (31) - (35), in which the values for the planet are replaced by corresponding values for comparison star B. The mean errors are computed from equation (36).

The magnitude difference between the planet and comparison star A reduced to the BV photometric system can be obtained by adding the corrective term $A_8 \Delta(B-V)$ to the values in the 10th column of Tables IX and X. The values $\Delta(B-V)$ found from equation (31) and the mean seasonal values of the transformation coefficient A_8 given in Table II are used for computing the values of this corrective term given in the 12th column of the above mentioned tables (for the years 1953 - 1954 the values of A_8 given in the last column of Table I are used; the observations used for determining these values were not available

to the present author). A similar corrective term for the magnitude difference between the planet and comparison star B is given in the 13th column of Tables IX and X. As can be seen in Table II most of the determinations of the coefficient A_8 were made between January and April. Therefore the assumed values of this coefficient for other months are usually highly uncertain. For estimating errors of corrective terms given in the 12th and 13th columns we should also take into consideration the uncertainty of the gradient color indices, $(B-V)'$, of the planets.

The uncertainty of terms $A_8 \Delta(B-V)$ seems to be the principal source of inaccuracy in our observations.

C. Phase and Oblateness Effects. The coefficients describing the dependence of brightness of Uranus and Neptune on their phase were computed by Sinton (13), who used the observations made in the present program. These coefficients, a_i , and the phase angles, i_i , are used for computing the phase corrections, $\Delta_i = -a_i^2$, which are given in the 14th column of Tables IX and X. The maximum phase angle is about 3° for Uranus and 2° for Neptune.

The polar axis of Uranus is situated approximately in the plane of the ecliptic and in November 1945 it was directed approximately towards the earth. For the purpose of eliminating the photometric effects of the changing direction of Uranus' polar axis relative to the earth, two assumptions are made. First, we assume that the equatorial plane of Uranus coincides with the mean orbital plane of its four brightest satellites. Second, because of the lack of quantitative information about the brightness distribution on the disk of Uranus, we assume that it is uniform and hence that the total brightness of Uranus is proportional to its projected area, as seen from the earth. The last assumption is, of course, a very rough approximation to the real situation.

On these assumptions Uranus is brightest when its polar axis is directed towards the earth. The corrections are added to all the observed magnitudes of Uranus to give them the values to be expected (on our simplifying assumptions) if the polar axis of Uranus is directed towards the earth. These oblateness corrections are computed from the following formula, resulting from the expression for the projected area and from the definition of stellar magnitude,

$$\Delta_{obl} = 1.25 \log [1 - (1-b^2) \cos^2 (\vartheta_1 - L)] \quad (38)$$

where the square of the ratio of the polar-to-equatorial axis is $b^2 = 0.833$ according to Lowell (14) and the longitude of the node of the orbits of Uranus' satellites referred to the earth equator is $\vartheta_1 = 165^\circ 81'$ for the epoch 1900 and $166^\circ 53'$ for the epoch 1950 according to Newcomb (15); for the period covered

by the observations here reported we assume $\theta_1 = 166^\circ 65$. By L is denoted the geocentric longitude of Uranus which can be found from the formula obtained by simple trigonometry,

$$\tan(L - L_{hel}) = \frac{\sin(L_o - L_{hel})}{R + \cos(L_o - L_{hel})}, \quad (39)$$

where L_{hel} is the heliocentric longitude of Uranus (given in Nautical Almanac), L_o is longitude of the sun and R is the distance of Uranus from the sun, expressed in astronomical units.

The oblateness corrections computed from equation (38) are given in the 15th column of Table IX. The 16th and 17th columns give the finally

adopted magnitude differences between the planet and the comparison stars, computed from the formulas

$$\Delta B(\text{planet-star A}) = \Delta B'(\text{planet-star A}) + A_s[(B-V)' - (B-V)_{\text{star A}}] + \Delta_i + \Delta_{obl}, \quad (40)$$

$$\Delta B(\text{planet-star B}) = \Delta B'(\text{planet-star A}) - \Delta B'(\text{star B-star A}) + A_s[(B-V)_{\text{star A}} - (B-V)_{\text{star B}}] + \Delta_i + \Delta_{obl} \quad (41)$$

TABLE XI. Blue Magnitudes of Uranus

Observations		Mean of Final Values	Mean of Final Values	Blue Magnitude of Star A (in System of Ten-Year Standards)		Blue Magnitude of Star B (in System of Ten-Year Standards)		Blue Magnitude of Uranus derived from Star A	Blue Magnitude of Uranus derived from Star B	Correction to be added to B if N directly observed color for Uranus is used	Correction to be added to B if N photometric oblateness of Uranus is twice smaller than geometric
From	To	$\Delta B(U-UA)$	$\Delta B(U-UB)$	B_{UA}	m.e.	B_{UB}	m.e.	B_U	B_U	δ_{color}	δ_{obl}
1953, Jan. 21	1953, Feb. 19	-0.161	-0.272	6 ^m .229	+0.004		6 ^m .068	-0.013	+0.012
1953, Feb. 23	1953, Apr. 25	-0.159		6.229	± 0.004			6.070		-0.017	+0.011
1953, Oct. 30	1954, Mar. 5	-1.472	-1.945	7.540	+0.003	8 ^m .012	+0.004	6.068	6 ^m .067	-0.012	+0.015
1954, Mar. 15	1954, Apr. 26	-0.934:	-1.997:	7.005	+0.004	8.085	+0.005	6.071:	6.088:	-0.019	+0.013
1954, Oct. 11	1955, Jan. 12	-3.234	-1.722	9.303	± 0.004	7.790	+0.004	6.069	6.068	-0.021	+0.020
1955, Feb. 10	1955, Apr. 26	-3.226	-1.714	9.303	+0.004	7.790	+0.004	6.077	6.076	-0.021	+0.017
1955, Sep. 23	1955, Nov. 8	+0.120:	+0.850	5.939	+0.004	5.204	+0.004	6.059:	6.054	-0.010	+0.024
1955, Nov. 16	1956, May 17	+0.132:	+0.855	5.939	+0.004	5.204	+0.004	6.071:	6.059	-0.010	+0.022
1956, Sep. 22	1957, Jan. 18	-1.210	-1.324	7.262	+0.003	7.369	+0.004	6.052	6.045	-0.010	+0.028
1957, Feb. 1	1957, May 2	-1.207	-1.319	7.262	+0.003	7.369	+0.004	6.055	6.050	-0.010	+0.025
1957, Sep. 21	1957, Dec. 12	-1.533	-1.334	7.583	+0.003	7.383	+0.004	6.050	6.049	-0.010	+0.033
1957, Dec. 26	1958, Jun. 1	-1.531	-1.332	7.583	+0.003	7.383	+0.004	6.052	6.051	-0.010	+0.030
1958, Oct. 3	1959, Apr. 10	-1.190	-2.707	7.237	+0.003	8.761	+0.004	6.047	6.054	-0.008	+0.034
1960, Jan. 28	1960, May 28	-2.717	-2.968	8.758	+0.004	9.012	+0.003	6.041	6.044	-0.006	+0.038
1960, Oct. 20	1961, May 21	-1.407	-1.475	7.441	+0.003	7.508	+0.003	6.034	6.033	-0.004	+0.042

TABLE XII. Blue Magnitudes of Neptune

Observations		Mean of Final Values	Mean of Final Values	Blue Magnitude of Star A (in System of Ten-Year Standards)		Blue Magnitude of Star B (in System of Ten-Year Standards)		Blue Magnitude of Neptune derived from Star A	Blue Magnitude of Neptune derived from Star B	Correction to be added to B if N if directly observed color for Neptune is used
From	To	$\Delta B(N-NA)$	$\Delta B(N-NB)$	B_{NA}	m.e.	B_{NB}	m.e.	B_N	B_N	δ_{color}
1953, Mar. 6	1953, Jul. 3	-0.516		(8 ^m .784)*				(8 ^m .268)*		-0.017
1954, Feb. 4	1954, Mar. 6	-0.788	-1.383	9.035	+0.004	9 ^m .632	+0.005	8.247	8 ^m .249	-0.015
1954, Mar. 28	1954, Jul. 1	-0.782:	-1.386:	9.035	+0.004	9.632	+0.005	8.253:	8.246:	-0.022
1955, Jan. 12	1955, Jul. 8	-0.011	-1.105	8.260	+0.004	9.356	+0.008	8.249	8.251	-0.026
1956, Jan. 17	1956, Jun. 27	+0.790	-0.001	7.455	+0.004	8.240	+0.004	8.245	8.239	-0.013
1957, Jan. 17	1957, Jun. 24	+0.017	+0.920	8.225	+0.005	7.316	+0.005	8.242	8.236	-0.017
1958, Jan. 8	1958, Jul. 5	+0.020	+2.427	8.208	+0.004	5.807	+0.003	8.228	8.234	-0.013
1959, Jan. 11	1959, Jun. 10	+0.234	+3.580	8.001	+0.004	4.646	+0.004	8.235	8.226	-0.011
1960, Jan. 29	1960, Jul. 16	+1.327	+1.162	6.908	+0.003	7.075	+0.003	8.235	8.237	-0.009
1961, Feb. 10	1961, Jun. 28	+0.102	+1.574	8.135	+0.004	6.662	+0.005	8.237	8.236	-0.007

* Not to be reduced to the system of Ten-Year Standards

Since the errors of the coefficients A_8 , of the planetary gradient color indices $(B-V)'$ and of the oblateness corrections are not known, the mean errors of the final magnitude differences, computed from equations (40) and (41), can not be estimated. Their weighted mean values are computed for every interval of several months during which A_8 apparently did not change rapidly. These mean values are given in the corresponding columns of Tables IX and X and in the 2nd and 3rd columns of Tables XI and XII. The weights used for computing the mean values of $\Delta B(\text{planet} - \text{star A})$ are taken as inverse squares of mean errors given in the 10th column of Tables IX and X. The mean errors given in the 10th and 11th columns of these tables are used for computing the weights of $\Delta B(\text{planet} - \text{star B})$.

D. Variations in Brightness of Uranus and Neptune.

The mean magnitude differences between the planets and their comparison stars, the blue magnitudes of comparison stars and the blue magnitudes of the planets obtained by comparison with star A and, separately, by comparison with star B, are given in the 3rd to 8th columns of Tables XI and XII. The blue magnitudes of the comparison stars, given in these tables, are reduced to the system of Ten-Year Standards and obtained by adding the yellow magnitudes and blue-yellow colors of the same stars given in Table VI. The blue magnitudes of the planets given in the 7th and 8th columns of Tables XI and XII are obtained by adding the 3rd and 5th or 4th and 6th columns of these tables, respectively. The values for the year 1954 marked by colons are obtained with Lallemand's multiplier tube and may not be directly comparable with other values which were all obtained with the 1P21 multiplier tubes. There is no obvious evidence of variability of any of the comparison stars except for UA56 = μ Cnc. The values obtained by comparison with this star are marked by colons in Table XI. The blue magnitudes reduced to the system of Ten-Year Standards are not available for the comparison stars UB 53 = HD 50692 and NA 53 = HD 116681. The value for this last star obtained by comparisons with primary standard stars during the year 1953 is given in Table XII in parentheses.

For every opposition the average of blue magnitudes given in the 7th and 8th columns of Tables XI and XII is computed (omitting the values with colons and in parentheses) and given in Table XIII. The blue magnitudes of the planets given in this table are plotted in Figure 6. This figure shows an increase in brightness of Uranus by about 0^m.035 and an increase in brightness of Neptune by about 0^m.014.

Examining the mean values of the transformation coefficient A_8 given in Tables I and II we no-

TABLE XIII.

The mean blue magnitudes, B, for the two planets, obtained assuming H. L. Johnson's gradient color-indices of planets and photometric oblateness of Uranus equal to geometric.

Opposition	Uranus	Neptune
1953	6.069	
1954	6.068	8.248
1955	6.072	8.250
1956	6.056	8.242
1957	6.050	8.239
1958	6.050	8.231
1959	6.050	8.230
1960	6.042	8.236
1961	6.034	8.236

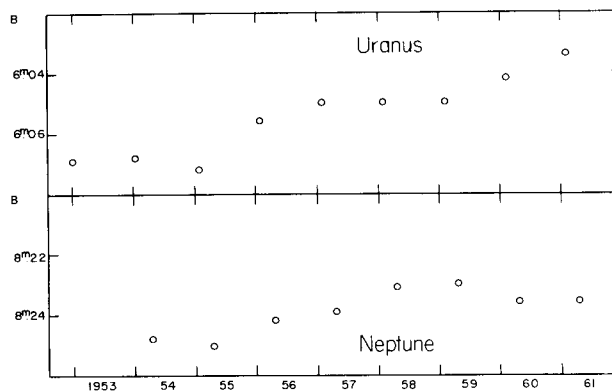


Figure 6. The mean blue magnitudes for the two planets obtained using H.L. Johnson's values of the gradient of the energy distribution in the spectra of these planets within the blue filter spectral region. For Uranus it is assumed that the distribution of brightness over the apparent disc of the planet is uniform.

tice that the values of this coefficient are decreasing during the period covered by the present observations. Therefore, if we assume another value for the gradient color-index of the planets we would obtain another rate of increase in their brightness. In particular, assuming for the reduction to the BV system and for correction for the color-dependence of extinction the directly observed color-indices of the planets (as given in Table VIII), instead of gradient color-indices $(B-V)'$ given by the equations (28) and (29), we must add to the blue magnitudes of

the planets the corrections given in the 9th column of Tables XI and XII. They are computed from the formula

$$\delta_{\text{color}} = (A_s - Q_{b2} \bar{M}) [(B-V)' - (B-V)], \quad (42)$$

where B-V is the directly observed color index of the planet. The mean blue magnitudes of Neptune corrected in this way are given in Table XIV and in

TABLE XIV.

The mean blue magnitudes, B, for the two planets, obtained assuming the directly observed color-indices of planets and photometric oblateness of Uranus half as great as geometric.

Opposition	Uranus	Neptune
1953	6.066	—
1954	6.071	8.233
1955	6.070	8.224
1956	6.069	8.229
1957	6.067	8.222
1958	6.072	8.218
1959	6.076	8.219
1960	6.074	8.227
1961	6.072	8.229

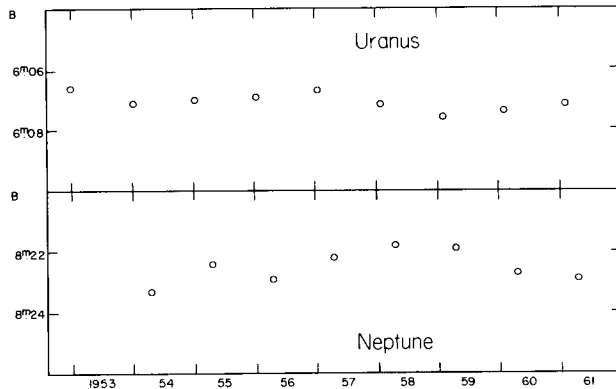


Figure 7. The mean blue magnitudes for the two planets obtained assuming that the gradient of the energy distribution in the spectrum of each of these planets within the blue filter spectral region is the same as for a star having the same B-V color-index as the planet. For Uranus it is assumed that the photometric effects due to its oblateness are half as great as those for the uniform distribution of brightness over the apparent disc of the planet.

Figure 7. No significant change in brightness of Neptune can be seen in these data.

The brightness of Uranus also will not show the significant change in the years 1953 - 1961 if, in addition to assuming the directly observed color-index, we shall assume that the photometric effects of oblateness of Uranus are half those computed on the assumption of uniform brightness distribution on the disc of the planet. Taking into consideration the presence of equatorial belts and limb darkening on Uranus this last assumption seems reasonable.

The corrections which should be added to the blue magnitudes of Uranus if "photometric" oblateness is half the geometric, are given in the last column of Table XI. The final blue magnitudes of Uranus with the corrections from the last two columns of Table XI are given in Table XIV and in Figure 7.

Our present knowledge of the distribution of energy in the spectra of Uranus and Neptune and of the distribution of brightness on the disc of Uranus is not satisfactory for deciding whether there are any changes in brightness of Uranus and Neptune caused by variability of solar energy output. As soon as these can be determined by actual observations the degree of solar variability can be more accurately found from existing data.

V. Suggestions for Future Observers in this Program

Special observations should be undertaken for redetermining the gradient colors (B-V)' of the planets which are used for transforming the observations into the BV system and for computing the corrections for the color-dependence of extinction. It should be taken into account that these gradient colors depend critically on the width of the band-pass for the combination of the filter, multiplier tube and the telescope.

The limb darkening of Uranus and, hence, the photometric effects of its oblateness should, if possible, be determined from photoelectric scans across the disc of the planet.

Every series of measurements of the planet in blue color should be accompanied by observations of at least 4 standard stars, preferably in 2 colors. Two low altitude (22° - 28°) standard stars and two high altitude stars should be observed. One of the low altitude stars should be situated in the East and the other in the West. One of the standard stars observed at high altitude should be blue, the other red. These observations will be used for determining the coefficients Q_{b1} and A_s . Planetary observations at hour angles larger than 1½ hours for negative declinations and larger than 3 hours for positive declinations should not be made.

The comparison stars should be chosen so that their colors do not differ much from the gradient

color-index (B-V)' of the planet; one of them should be redder than the planet, another bluer. They should have very nearly the same declination as the planet.

The telescope, filters, multiplier tube or amplifier should not be changed without serious reason. If the multiplier tube must be changed, the new tube should be selected so that the coefficients A_6 and A_8 are very near to zero. The image of the telescope's mirror on the cathode should be carefully centered for maximum output.

The calibration of the amplifier's gain and tests for linearity of the amplifier and recorder should be made often, preferably every 2 or 3 months. These tests should be done at widely differing temperatures for checking any temperature effect. The battery used as a power supply for the multiplier tube and that used in the recorder should often be checked.

Every observation should be made at such gain of the amplifier that the deflection of the recorder is not smaller than 0.55 and not larger than 0.95 of full scale. This means that in most cases the observations with the yellow filter should be made at an amplifier's gain different from that used for the observations of the same star with blue filter.

To avoid fatigue of the multiplier tube no standard stars should be used for which $B < 3^m7$. In particular, η Boo, β Lib and α Ari should not be used as standards. The list of stars used for determining the extinction and transformation coefficients should contain not only primary standards of the UBV system but at least 8 other well observed stars selected from among the secondary standards. The stars κ Gem, HD 73665, ϑ Hya, ρ Leo, 109 Vir, ι Her, β Oph and μ Her A may be suitable for that purpose.

The accuracy of two-color observations can be highly increased if comparison stars and standard stars are all measured at the same fixed altitude. Only a few (4 to 6) standard stars should be observed at substantially different altitudes to make possible determining the extinction coefficients. On those nights when Neptune comparison stars are observed, the fixed altitude must be low because of the low declination of Neptune and extinction stars can be observed near the zenith. On these nights the Uranus comparison stars should not be observed; they should be observed on other nights when a higher value of fixed altitude is chosen. Every year each of the comparison stars used since 1953 and each of the comparison stars chosen for the next year should be observed on at least 6 nights. Eight stars or more should be included in the least-squares solution for simultaneous determination of extinction and transformation coefficients for every night.

The radioactive standard source should be observed through color filters. Usually the two-color

observations of a star can be accompanied by the measurement of the standard source with only one (e.g. blue) filter. However, before and after measuring the bright star (for which, say, $B < 4^m0$) the standard source should be measured with both yellow and blue filters for checking if the fatigue of the multiplier tube is the same in both colors.

The observations should be made only on photometric nights with no trace of clouds. It is much better to have fewer but superior observing nights. The observations made on poor nights may destroy the accuracy of the whole program. When the observations are made in the presence of the Moon, the sky background should be measured alternately north and south from the star (or planet) to eliminate the influence of moonlight reflected within the telescope tube.

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