

Later we intend to publish more comprehensive bibliographies on specific subjects, but we hope that the sources given here will serve as a general guide to the literature on settlement in Botswana.

We are indebted to members of the Botswana Society and to the National Institute of Research, University College of Botswana, the National Migration Study and the National Archives for assistance in gathering information relevant to this bibliography.

Proceedings of the Symposium on Settlement in Botswana
The Historical Development of a Human Landscape
The National Museum Gaborone, Botswana, August 4th to 8th, 1980
Gaborone: The Botswana Society + Heinemann Educational Books

pp. 383-401

BIBLIOGRAPHY

(1982)

ed. R. Renee M. Hechecker
Mary R. Smith

I. Previous Botswana Society Publications

- Botswana Society. 1971. 'Conference on Rural Development.' Section II of *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 153-215.
Botswana Society. 1971. *Proceedings of the Conference on Sustained Production from Semi-Arid Areas with Particular Reference to Botswana*. Botswana Notes and Records, Special Edition No. 1. Gaborone: Botswana Society.
Botswana Society. 1976. *Proceedings of the Symposium on the Okavango Delta and its Future Utilisation*. Botswana Notes and Records, Special Edition No. 2. Gaborone: Botswana Society.
Hinchley, Madalon T. (ed.). 1979. *Proceedings of the Symposium on Drought in Botswana*. Gaborone: Botswana Society.

II. Botswana: Environmental Background

- Andersson, R. J. F. 1969. 'Climatic factors in Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 2: 75-8.
Bawden, M. G. 1965. 'A reconnaissance of the land resources of Eastern Bechuanaland', *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 2: 357-65.
Bawden, M. G. and A. R. Stobbs. 1963. *The land resources of Eastern Bechuanaland*. Tolworth, Surrey, England: Development Studies, Land Resources Division, Directorate of Overseas Surveys.
Blair Rains, A. and A. D. McKay. 1968. *The Northern State Lands, Botswana*. Land Resource Study No. 5. Tolworth, Surrey, England: Land Resources Division, Directorate of Overseas Surveys.
Blair Rains, A. and A. M. Yalala. 1972. *The Central and Southern State Lands, Botswana*. Land Resource Study No. 11. Surbiton, Surrey, England: Land Resources Division.
— 1973. *Grazing resources in the Western State Lands, Botswana*. Land Resources Division Miscellaneous Report No. 163. Tolworth, Surrey, England.
Campbell, A. C. 1968a. 'The Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Part I', *African Wildlife*, 22(3): 191-8.
— 1968b. 'The Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Part II', *African Wildlife*, 22(4): 321-7.
— 1973. 'The National Parks and Reserve System in Botswana', *Biological Conservation*, 5: 7-14.
Campbell, A. C. and Graham Child. 1971. 'The impact of man on the environment of Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 91-110.
Cole, M. M. and R. C. Brown. 1976. 'The vegetation of the Ghanzi area of Western Botswana', *Journal of Biogeography*, 3(3): 169-96.
Cooke, H. J. 1975. 'The paleoclimatic significance of caves and adjacent landforms in Western Ngamiland, Botswana', *Geographical Journal*, 141(3): 430-44.
— 1976. 'The palaeogeography of the middle Kalahari of Northern Botswana and adjacent areas', in *Proceedings of the Symposium on the Okavango Delta and its Future Utilisation*. Gaborone: Botswana Society, pp. 21-8.
— 1980. 'Landform evolution in the context of climatic change and neo-tectonism in the middle Kalahari of North-Central Botswana', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* (n.s.), 5(1): 80-99.
Dawson, J. L. and T. M. Butynski. 1975. 'Khutse Game Reserve. Botswana: Preserving the Kalahari ecosystem', *Biological Conservation*, 7: 147-53.
De Beer, J. S. 1962. 'Provisional vegetation map of the Bechuanaland Protectorate.' Unpublished report. Department of Agriculture, Bechuanaland Protectorate.
DHV Consulting Engineers. 1980. *Countrywide wildlife and range assessment project*. Report for Republic of Botswana and Commission of the European Communities European Development Fund.
Grey, D. R. C. and H. J. Cooke. 1977. 'Some problems in the quaternary evolution of the landforms of northern Botswana', *Catena*, 4: 123-33.
Grove, A. T. 1969. 'Landforms and climatic change in the Kalahari and Ngamiland', *Geographical Journal*, 135(2): 191-212.
Jennings, C. M. H. 1974. 'The hydrogeology of Botswana.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Natal.
Lancaster, I. N. 1974. 'Pans of the Southern Kalahari', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 6: 157-70.
— 1978. 'The pans of the Southern Kalahari, Botswana', *Geographical Journal*, 144(1): 81-98.

- Langdale-Brown, I. and R. J. Spooner. 1963. *The land use prospects of Northern Bechuanaland*. Tolworth, Surrey, England: Development Studies, Land Resources Division, Directorate of Overseas Surveys.
- McKay, A. D. 1968. 'Rangeland productivity in Botswana', *East African Agriculture and Forestry Journal*, 34: 170-93.
- Nchunga, Mushanana L. (compiler). 1980. *Wildlife management and utilization*. Gaborone: Department of Wildlife, National Parks, and Tourism.
- Parris, R. and G. Child. 1973. 'The importance of pans to wildlife in the Kalahari and the effects of human settlement on these areas', *Journal of the South African Wildlife Management Association*, 3: 1-8.
- Passarge, Siegfried. 1904. *Die Kalahari*. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer.
- Smithers, R. H. N. 1971. *The mammals of Botswana*. Memoir No. 4. Salisbury: National Museums of Rhodesia.
- Tinley, K. L. 1966. *An ecological reconnaissance of the Moremi Wildlife Reserve, Northern Okavango Swamps, Botswana*. Johannesburg: Okavango Wildlife Society.
- Van Rensburg, H. J. 1971. *Range ecology in Botswana*. Technical Document No. 2. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization.
- Von Richter, W. 1976a. *The National Park and Game Reserve System of Botswana*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization.
- 1976b. *Wildlife utilization and integrated land use in Botswana*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization.
- Weare, P. 1971. 'The influence of environmental factors on arable agriculture in Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 165-8.
- Weare, P. and A. Yalala. 1971. 'Provisional vegetation map of Botswana (first revision)', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 131-47.
- Wellington, John H. 1955. *Southern Africa: A geographical study. Volume I: Physical geography*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

III. Settlement: Prehistoric Perspective

- Bond, Geoffrey and Roger Summers. 1954. 'A late Stillbay hunting-camp on the Nata River, Bechuanaland Protectorate', *South African Archaeological Bulletin*, 9: 89-95.
- Brooks, Alison S., Aron L. Crowell and John E. Yellen. 1977. '†Gi: A Stone Age archaeological site in the northern Kalahari Desert, Botswana.' Paper presented at the VIIIth Pan African Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, Kenya.
- Brooks, Alison S. and John E. Yellen. 1977. 'Archaeological excavations at †Gi: A preliminary report on the first two field seasons', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 9: 21-30.
- Butterworth, J. 1979. 'Chemical analysis of archaeological deposits from Thatwane Hills, Botswana', *South African Journal of Science*, 75: 408-9.
- Campbell, Alec. 1978. *Sites of historic and natural interest in and around Gaborone*. Gaborone: Department of Wildlife and National Parks.
- Cohen, Geoff. 1974. 'Stone Age artefacts from Orapa Diamond Mine, central Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 6: 1-4.
- 1977. 'The ancient workings at Gakgale', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 9: 17-19.
- Cooke, C. K. 1967. 'A preliminary report on the Stone Age of the Nata River, Botswana', *Arnoldia*, 2(40): 1-10.
- 1979. 'The Stone Age in Botswana: A preliminary survey', *Arnoldia*, 27(8): 1-32.
- Cooke, C. K. and Mary L. Patterson. 1960a. 'A Middle Stone Age open site: Ngamiland, Bechuanaland Protectorate', *South African Archaeological Bulletin*, 15(58): 36-9.
- 1960b. 'Stone Age sites: Lake Dow area, Bechuanaland', *South African Archaeological Bulletin*, 15(59): 119-22.
- Denbow, J. R. 1979. '*Cenchrus ciliaris*: An ecological indicator of Iron Age middens using aerial photography in eastern Botswana', *South African Journal of Science*, 75: 405-8.
- 1979b. 'Stone Age sites—Toromoja area, Botswana.' Paper presented at a symposium entitled, 'Towards a better understanding of the Upper Pleistocene in Sub-Saharan Africa'. University of Stellenbosch, Cape Town, Republic of South Africa, June.
- 1980. 'Early Iron Age remains from the Tsodilo Hills, northwestern Botswana', *South African Journal of Science*, 76: 474-5.
- in press. 'Broadhurst: A Fourteenth Century Iron Age site in southeastern Botswana'. *South African Archaeological Bulletin*.
- Denbow, J. R. and A. C. Campbell. 1980. 'National Museum of Botswana—Archaeological Research Programme', *Nyame Akuma*, 17: 3-9.
- Ebert, James I. 1977. 'Mobility, climate, and technological specialization in the Middle and Late Stone Ages of Southern Africa.' Paper presented at the forty-second annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans, Louisiana.

- 1978. 'Comparability between hunter-gatherer groups in the past and present: Modernization versus explanation'. *Botswana Notes and Records*, 10: 19-26.
- 1979. 'An ethnoarchaeological approach to reassessing the meaning of variability in stone tool assemblages', in Carol Kramer (ed.), *Ethnoarchaeology: Implications of Ethnography for Archaeology*. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 59-74.
- Ebert, James I., Melinda C. Ebert, and Robert K. Hitchcock. 1976. 'Anthropological, archaeological, and biological investigations in the Central District of Botswana, II: January-June 1976.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands.
- 1977. 'Regional archaeological, ethnological, and ecological research in Botswana', *Archaeologia Zambiana*, 19: 6-7.
- Ebert, James I., Melinda C. Ebert, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Axel Thoma. 1976. 'An acheulean locality at Serowe, Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 8: 29-37.
- Ebert, James I. and Robert K. Hitchcock. 1976. 'Reassessing the meaning of variability in stone tool assemblages of the Middle and Late Stone Age of Southern Africa.' Paper presented at the forty-first annual meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, St. Louis, Missouri.
- 1977. 'A short note on some special archaeological data handling problems for arid zones of Africa.' Paper presented at the VIIIth Pan African Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, Kenya.
- Ellenberger, V. 1972. 'History and prehistory in Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 4: 135-6.
- Ellenberger, Vivien F. and Frances Ellenberger. 1938. 'Preliminary notes on the known sites of archaeological, ethnological, and historical interest in the Bechuanaland Protectorate.' Report on file at the Botswana National Archives, Gaborone, Botswana.
- Fletemeyer, John. 1976. 'An archaeological reconnaissance of the Bobonong area in North Eastern Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 8: 1-6.
- Hitchcock, Robert K. 1977. 'The ethnoarchaeology of sedentism: A Kalahari case.' Paper presented at the VIIIth Pan African Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, Kenya.
- 1978. 'Recent archaeological and ethnoarchaeological research in Botswana', *Nyame Akuma*, 12: 4-6.
- Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert. 1977. 'Prehistoric climate, strategies, and technology in Botswana: A regional archaeological survey of a portion of the Central Basin in Southern Africa.' Paper presented at the VIIIth Pan African Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, Kenya.
- Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Melinda C. Ebert. 1975. 'Preliminary anthropological, archaeological, and ecological investigations in the Central District of Botswana.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.
- 1976. 'Regional studies in eastern Botswana: Archaeological, ecological, and ethnographic research by the University of New Mexico Kalahari Project', *South African Association of Archaeologists Newsletter*, 8: 3-4.
- 1976. 'Anthropological, archaeological, and ecological investigations in the Central District of Botswana, III: July-November 1976.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone, Botswana.
- Lepionka, Larry. 1971. 'A preliminary account of archaeological investigation at Tautswa', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 22-6.
- 1977. 'Excavations at Tautswemogala', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 9: 1-16.
- Maggs, T. M. O'C. 1972. 'Bilobial dwellings: A persistent feature of Southern Tswana settlements', *South African Archaeological Society, Goodwin Series*, 1: 54-64.
- Malan, F. 1950. 'A Wilton site at Kaikai, Bechuanaland Protectorate', *South African Archaeological Bulletin*, 5(20): 140-2.
- Pahl, R. 1971. 'Notes on an Iron Age settlement on Motsenekatse Hill', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 27-31.
- Rudner, Ione. 1965. 'Archaeological report on the Tsodilo Hills, Bechuanaland', *South African Archaeological Bulletin*, 20: 51-70.
- Tamplin, Morgan. 1977. 'Central places, site catchments, and land inventories: Locational and environmental analysis in African prehistory.' Paper presented at the VIIIth Pan African Congress of Prehistory and Quaternary Studies, Nairobi, Kenya.
- 1977. 'Preliminary report on an archaeological survey in the Republic of Botswana.' Report to Trent University, Peterborough, Canada and Government of Botswana, Gaborone.
- Van Waarden, Catrien. 1979. 'Archaeological investigation of Leeukop: A functional approach', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 11: 1-13.
- Wayland, E. J. 1950. 'From an archaeological notebook', *South African Archaeological Bulletin*, 5(17): 4-14.
- 1954. 'Outlines of prehistory and Stone Age climatology in the Bechuanaland Protectorate', *Academie Royale des Sciences Coloniales*, Brussels, 25(4): 3-47.

- Wiessner, Polly. 1974. 'A functional estimator of population from floor area'. *American Antiquity*, 39(2): 343–50.
- Wilmsen, Edwin N. 1978. 'Prehistoric antecedents of a contemporary Ngamiland community', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 10: 5–18.
- Yellen, John E. 1971. 'Archaeological excavations in western Ngamiland', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 276.
- 1976. 'Settlement patterns of the !Kung: An archaeological perspective', in *Kalahari Hunter-Gatherers: Studies of the !Kung San and their neighbors*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, pp. 47–72.
- 1977a. *Archaeological approaches to the present: Models for reconstructing the past*. New York: Academic Press.
- 1977b. 'Cultural patterning in faunal remains: Evidence from the !Kung Bushmen', in Daniel Ingersoll, John E. Yellen, and William Macdonald (eds.), *Experimental archaeology*. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 271–331.
- 1977. 'Long term hunter-gatherer adaptation to desert environments: A biogeographical perspective', *World Archaeology*, 8(3): 262–74.
- Yellen, John E. and Henry Harpending. 1972. 'Hunter-gatherer populations and archaeological inference', *World Archaeology*, 4(4): 244–53.

IV. Settlement: Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Perspectives

- Alexander, James E. 1839. *An expedition of discovery into the interior of Africa*. 2 vols. London: Henry Colburn.
- Anderson, A. A. 1888. *Twenty-five years in a wagon: Sport and travel in South Africa*. London: Chapman and Hall.
- Andersson, C. J. 1854. 'A journey to Lake Ngami', *South African Commercial Advertiser and Cape Town Mail*, 22 May 1854.
- 1857. *Lake Ngami; or, explorations and discoveries during four years' wandering in the wilds of South Western Africa*. New York: Dix, Edwards, and Company.
- 1861. *Okavango River*. London: Hurst and Blackett.
- Baines, Thomas. 1859. 'Notes on the Zambesi Expedition', *Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society*, 3: 99–106.
- 1864. *Explorations in South-West Africa*. London: Longmans, Green and Company.
- 1877. *The gold regions of South Eastern Africa*. London: Edward Stanford.
- Baldwin, W. C. 1863. *African hunting from Natal to the Zambesi*. London: Richard Bentley.
- Barrow, J. A. 1806. *A voyage to Cochinchina in the years 1792 and 1793 to which is annexed an account of a journey made in the years 1801 and 1802 to the residence of the chief of the Booshuana Nation*. London: T. Codell and W. Davies.
- Bee, A. G. 1943. *Kalahari camp fires (retold from the manuscript by A. S. Poulmey, pioneer)*. Durban: Knox Publishing Company.
- Bryden, H. Anderson. 1893. *Gun and camera in Southern Africa: A year of wanderings in Bechuanaland, the Kalahari Desert, and the Lake River Country, Ngamiland with notes on colonization, natives, natural history and sport*. London: Edward Stanford.
- Burchell, W. J. 1824. *Travels in the interior of Southern Africa*. 2 vols. London: Longmans, Green and Company.
- Campbell, Rev. John. 1822. *Travels in South Africa, undertaken at the request of the London Missionary Society, being a narration of a second journey in the interior of that country*. 2 vols. London: London Missionary Society (published by Francis Westley).
- Chapman, James. 1971. *Travels in the interior of South Africa 1849–1863: Hunting and trading journeys from Natal to Walvis Bay and visits to Lake Ngami and Victoria Falls*, Edward C. Tabler (ed.). Cape Town: A. A. Balkema.
- Coillard, Francois. 1897. *On the threshold of Central Africa: A record of twenty years' pioneering among the Barotsi of the upper Zambezi*. (Translated by Catherine Winkworth Mackintosh). London: Hodder and Stoughton.
- Cumming, R. G. 1850. *Hunting adventures in South Africa*. London: Simpkin, Marshall, and Company.
- 1870. *The lion hunter of South Africa*. London: John Murray.
- Dolman, Alfred. 1924. *In the footsteps of Livingstone (Being the diaries and travel notes made by Alfred Dolman)*. John Irving (ed.). London: John Lane.
- Farini, G. A. 1886. *Through the Kalahari Desert (A narrative of a journey with gun, camera, and notebook to Lake Ngami and back)*. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle, and Rivington.
- Gillmore, Parker. 1878. *The great thirst land*. London: Cassell, Petter, and Galpin.
- Hepburn, Rev. J. D. 1895. *Twenty years in Khama's country and pioneering among the Batwana of Lake Ngami*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.

- Hodson, Arnold W. 1912. *Trekking the great thirst: Sport and travel in the Kalahari Desert*. London: T. Fisher Unwin.
- Holub, Emil. 1878. 'The past, present, and future trade of the Cape Colonies with Central Africa', *Proceedings of the Royal Colonial Institute*, 11: 59–60.
- 1880. 'Journey through South Central Africa from the diamond fields to the Upper Zambezi', *Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society*, 2(3): 166–82.
- 1881. *Seven years in South Africa: Travels, researches, and adventures between the diamond fields and the Zambezi (1872–1879)*. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle, and Rivington.
- King, L. C. 1963. *South African scenery*, third edition. Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd.
- Kirby, P. R. (ed.). 1939–40. *The diary of Dr. Andrew Smith 1834–1836*. Vols. 1 and 2. Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society.
- Leyland, J. 1866. *Adventures in the far interior of South Africa including a journey to Lake Ngami and rambles in Honduras*. London: George Routledge and Sons.
- Lichtenstein, Henry. 1928. *Travels in Southern Africa in the years 1803, 1804, 1805, and 1806*. Translated by Anne Plumptre. Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society.
- Long, Una (ed.). 1956. *The journals of Elizabeth Lees Price*. London: Edward Arnold.
- MacKenzie, John. 1871. *Ten years north of the Orange River: A story of everyday life and work among the South African tribes from 1859 to 1869*. Edinburgh: Edmonston and Douglas.
- 1877. *Austral Africa: Losing it or ruling it*. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle, and Rivington.
- 1888. *Austral Africa: Extension of British influence in trans-colonial territories*. London: P. S. King and Son.
- MacKenzie, W. Douglas. 1902. *John MacKenzie, South African missionary and statesman*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.
- McCabe, Joseph. 1855. 'The great Lake Ngami', in William C. Holden (ed.), *History of the colony of Natal*. London: Private Printing, pp. 413–35.
- Moffat, Robert. 1842. *Missionary labours and scenes in Southern Africa*. London: John Snow.
- 1856. 'Visit to the Moselekatshe, King of the Matabele', *Journal of the Royal Geographical Society*, 26: 84–109.
- Moffat, Robert U. 1921. *John Smith Moffatt, C. M. G. Missionary: A Memoir*. London: John Murray.
- Mohr, Eduard. 1876. *To the Victoria Falls of the Zambezi*. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle, and Rivington.
- Nicolls, J. A. 1890. 'Travel and sport along the Botletle River and around Lake Ngami', *The field, the farm, the garden, the country gentleman's newspaper*. London. 75(1939): 22 February. p. 289; 75(1940): 1 March. p. 325; 75(1941): 8 March. p. 363.
- Oates, Frank. 1881. *Matabele Land and the Victoria Falls*. London: C. Kegan Paul and Company.
- Oswell, W. Edward. 1900. *William Cotton Oswell, hunter and explorer*. London: William Heinemann.
- Passarge, S. 1899. 'Dr. Passarge's journeys in South Africa', *Geographical Journal*, 14(3): 310–13.
- 1901. 'Beitrag Zur Keuntis der Geologie von British Betschuana-land', *Zeitschrift der Gesellschaft für Erdkunde zu Berlin*, 36: 20–68.
- 1904. *Die Kalahari*. Berlin: Reimer.
- Patterson, R. R. 1879. 'On the Bamangwato country', *Cape Monthly Magazine*, 18: 345–9.
- 1879. 'On the Bamangwato country', *Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society*, 1: 240–4.
- Pinto, Major Serpa. 1881. *How I crossed Africa*. 2 vols. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle, and Rivington.
- Schulz, A. and A. Hammar. 1897. *The new Africa*. London: William Heinemann.
- Selous, F. C. 1893. *Travel and adventure in South-East Africa*. London: Rowland Ward.
- 1908. *African nature notes and reminiscences*. London: Macmillan and Company.
- Smith, Edwin W. 1956. 'Sebetwane and the Makololo', *African Studies*, 15(2): 49–74.
- 1957. *Great lion of Bechuanaland: The life and times of Roger Price, missionary*. London: Independent Press.
- Statham, J. C. 1927. *With my wife across Africa by canoe and caravan*. London: Simpkin, Marshall, Hamilton, and Kent.
- Wallis, J. P. R. (ed.). 1945. *The Matabele journals of Robert Moffatt 1829–1860*. Government Archives of Southern Rhodesia, Oppenheimer Series. London: Chatto and Windus.
- 1954. *The Southern African diaries of Thomas Leask 1865–1870*. London: Chatto and Windus.

V. Settlement: Historical Aspects

- Chirenje, J. Muteru. 1977. *A history of Northern Botswana, 1850–1910*. Cranbury, New Jersey: Associated University Presses.
- 1978. *Chief Kgama and his times, c. 1835–1923: The story of a Southern African ruler*. London: Rex Collings.

- Comaroff, John L. 1976. 'Tswana transformations 1953-1975' in I. Schapera, *The Tswana*. London: International African Institute, pp. 67-76.
- Dachs, Anthony. 1968. 'Missionary imperialism in Bechuanaland, 1813-1896.' Unpublished PhD dissertation, University of Cambridge.
- 1971. 'Rhodes's grasp for Bechuanaland, 1889-1896', *Rhodesian History*, 2: 1-9.
- 1972. 'Missionary imperialism—The case of Bechuanaland', *Journal of African History*, 13(4): 647-58.
- Ellenberger, V. F. 1937. 'History of the Ba-ga-malele of Ramoutsa (Bechuanaland Protectorate)' *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa*, 25(1): 1-72.
- Kuper, Adam. 1969. 'The Kgalagadi in the Nineteenth Century', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 2: 45-51.
- Larson, Thomas J. 1965. 'The political structure of the Ngamiland Mbukushu under the rule of the Tswana', *Anthropos*, 60: 164-6.
- 1971. 'Migrations to Ngamiland', *African Social Research*, 11: 27-49.
- Legassick, Martin. 1969. 'The Sotho-Tswana peoples before 1800' in Leonard Thompson (ed.), *African Societies in Southern Africa*. London: Heinemann, pp. 86-125.
- Nettleton, G. E. 1934. 'A history of Ngamiland tribes up to 1926', *Bantu Studies*, 8(4): 343-60.
- Okhiro, Gary Y. 1973. 'Resistance and accommodation: BaKwena-baGasachele 1842-1852', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 5: 104-16.
- 1976. 'Hunters, herders, cultivators and traders: Interaction and change in the Kgalagadi, Nineteenth Century.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles.
- Parsons, Q. N. 1973a. 'On the origins of the BamaNgwato', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 5: 82-103.
- 1973b. 'Khama III, the Bamangwato, and the British, with special reference to 1895-1923.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Edinburgh.
- 1974. 'The economic history of Khama's country in Southern Africa', *African Social Research*, 18: 643-75.
- 1975. 'Khama and Co.' and the Jousee trouble, 1910-1916', *Journal of African History*, 16(3): 383-408.
- 1977. 'The economic history of Khama's country in Botswana, 1844-1930', in Robin Palmer and Neil Parsons. (eds.), *The Roots of Rural Poverty in Central and Southern Africa*. London: Heinemann, pp. 113-43.
- Schaper, I. 1942. 'A short history of the Bangwaketse', *African Studies*, 1(1): 1-26.
- 1945. 'Notes on the history of the Kaa', *African Studies*, 4(3): 109-21.
- 1969. 'The early history of the Khurutshe', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 2: 1-13.
- Sillery, A. 1952. *The Bechuanaland Protectorate*. London: Oxford University Press.
- 1965. *Founding a Protectorate: History of Bechuanaland 1885-1895*. Studies in African History, Anthropology and Ethnology III, Kathleen M. Stahl (ed.). The Hague: Mouton and Company.
- 1974. *Botswana: A short political history*. London: Methuen and Company.
- Tapela, Henderson. 1976. 'The Tati District of Botswana, 1866-1969.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Sussex, Sussex, England.
- Tlou, Thomas. 1968. 'Melao Ya Gakgama: Transformations in the 19th century Ngwato State.' Unpublished M.A. thesis, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin.
- 1972a. 'A political history of Northwestern Botswana to 1906.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin.
- 1972b. 'The taming of the Okavango Swamps—the utilization of a riverine environment, 1750-1800', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 4: 147-59.
- 1973. 'The Batawana of Northwestern Botswana and Christian missionaries, 1877-1906', *Trans-African Journal of History*, 3(1-2): 112-28.
- 1976. 'The peopling of the Okavango Delta—1750-1906', in *Proceedings of the Symposium on the Okavango Delta and its Future Utilisation*. Gaborone: Botswana Society, pp. 49-53.
- 1977. 'Servility and political control: Batlhanka among the Batawana of Northwestern Botswana, ca. 1750-1906', in Suzanne Miers and Igor Kopytoff (eds.), *Slavery in Africa: Historical and anthropological perspectives*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Truschel, Louis William. 1971. 'Accommodation under Imperial Rule, the Tswana of the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1895-1910.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.
- 1974a. 'The Tawana and the Ngamiland Trek', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 6: 47-55.
- 1974b. 'Political survival in Colonial Botswana: The preservation of Khama's state and growth of the Ngwato monarchy', *Trans-African Journal of History*, 4(1-2): 71-93.

VI. Settlement Systems of Hunting and Gathering Populations

- Barnard, Alan. 1979. 'Kalahari Bushmen settlement patterns', in P. C. Burnham and R. F. Ellen (eds.), *Social and Ecological Systems*. New York: Academic Press (A.S.A. Monograph 18), pp. 131-44.
- 1980 (in press). 'Basarwa settlement patterns in the Ghanzi Ranching Area', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 12.

- Barnes, Linda M. 1980. *Economic status of the Basarwa population of the Letlhakane region*. Gaborone: Government Printer (Remote Areas Development Programme).
- Bieseke, Megan, Mathias Guenther, Richard B. Lee, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Jean MacGregor Milmine. 1980. 'Hunters, clients and squatters: The Kalahari San today', in Jeremy Swift (ed.), *The Future of Nomads in Africa: Modern change in traditional hunter-gatherer and pastoral societies*. London: International African Institute.
- Bleek, Dorothea F. 1928. *The Naron: A Bushman tribe of the Central Kalahari*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Campbell, A. C. 1964. 'A few notes on the Gcwi Bushmen of the Central Kalahari Desert, Bechuanaland', *Nada*, 9(1): 39-47.
- Cashdan, Elizabeth. 1976. 'Dry season movements to the Botletle River.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1977. 'Subsistence, mobility, and territorial organization among the G//anake of the North-eastern Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Botswana.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1979. 'Trade and reciprocity among the River Bushmen of Northern Botswana.' Ph.D. dissertation, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque.
- 1980. 'Egalitarianism among hunters and gatherers', *American Anthropologist*, 82(1): 116-20.
- In press. 'Effects of food production and inter-regional ties on hunter-gatherer mobility' in J. Desmond Clark and Steven Brandt (eds.), *Causes and consequences of food production in Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Cashdan, Elizabeth and William J. Chasko, Jr. 1976. 'Report on the Bakgalagadi Settlements of Molapo and /o=we in the Central Reserve.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1977. 'People of the middle and upper Nata River area: Origins, population, economics, and health.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1978. 'Competitive interactions between human populations.' Paper presented at the 77th annual meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Los Angeles, California, November 14-18, 1978.
- Caye, Virginia M. and S. R. Koitswe. 1976. 'Report on a survey of Basarwa in Western Kgatlang District.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- Chasko, William J., Jr. 1977. 'Resource distributions and patterns of land use in some Bushman populations of Eastern Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 9: 167.
- Childers, Gary W. 1976. *Report on the survey/investigation of the Ghanzi Farm Basarwa situation*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Draper, Patricia. 1973. 'Crowding among hunter-gatherers: The !Kung Bushmen', *Science*, 182: 301-3.
- Duggan-Cronin, A. M. 1942. *The Bushmen Tribes of Southern Africa*. Cape Town: Cape Times Limited (for the Alexander McGregor Memorial Museum, Kimberley), introductory article by D. F. Bleek.
- Ebert, James I., Melinda C. Ebert, and Robert K. Hitchcock. 1976. 'Anthropological, archaeological, and ecological investigations in the Central District of Botswana, II: January-June 1976.' Report on file in the National Archives, Gaborone, Botswana.
- Ebert, James I., Axel Thoma, Melinda C. Ebert, Robert K. Hitchcock, and Malebogo Oabile. 1976. 'Report and recommendations for land allocations and Basarwa development in the sandveld region of the Central District, Botswana.' Report to the Central District Council, Serowe, and the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- Guenther, Mathias G. 1973. 'Farm Bushmen and Mission Bushmen: Social change in a setting of conflicts and pluralism of the San of the Ghanzi District, Republic of Botswana.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
- 1975. 'San acculturation and incorporation in the ranching areas of the Ghanzi District: Some urgent anthropological issues', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 7: 167-70.
- 1976. 'From hunters to squatters: Social and cultural change among the farm San of Ghanzi, Botswana', in Richard B. Lee and Irvén DeVore (eds.), *Kalahari Hunter-Gatherers: Studies of the !Kung San and their neighbours*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, pp. 120-33.
- 1977. 'The mission station as "sample community": A contemporary case from Botswana', *Missiology*, 5(4): 457-65.
- 1979. *The Farm Bushmen of the Ghanzi District, Botswana*. Hochschul Sammlung Philosophie Ethnologie, Band 1. Stuttgart: Honschul Verlag.
- Harpending, Henry and Herbert Davis. 1977. 'Some implications for hunter-gatherer ecology derived from the spatial structure of resources', *World Archaeology*, 8(3): 275-86.
- Heinz, H. J. 1966. 'The social organization of the !Ko Bushmen.' Master's Thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of South Africa, Johannesburg.

- 1968. 'An investigation on the social relations of Bushmen on a Ghanzi Farm.' Report for the Ghanzi District Commissioner, Ghanzi, Botswana.
- 1970. 'Experiences gained in a Bushman pilot settlement scheme.' Department of Pathology, Witwatersrand University, Johannesburg, South Africa.
- 1972. 'Territoriality among the Bushmen in general and the !Kö in particular', *Anthropos*, 67: 405-16.
- 1975. 'Acculturative problems arising in a Bushman development scheme', *South African Journal of Science*, 71: 78-85.
- 1979. 'The Nexus Complex among the !Xö Bushmen of Botswana', *Anthropos*, 79(3/4): 465-80.
- Hitchcock, Robert K. 1977a. 'Northern Kgalagadi District extra-rural dwellers: Reconnaissance and consultation.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1977b. 'Hunter-gatherers, borchholes, and lands: A reconnaissance of the northern Kweneng.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1979. 'Socioeconomic change among the Basarwa in Botswana: An ethnohistoric perspective.' Paper presented at a seminar on the history of Botswana. University College of Botswana.
- In press. 'Patterns of sedentism among the Basarwa of Eastern Botswana', in Eleanor B. Leacock and Richard B. Lee (eds.), *Politics and History in Band Societies*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hitchcock, Robert K. and James I. Ebert. In press. 'Foraging and food production among Kalahari hunter-gatherers', in J. Desmond Clark and Steven A. Brandt (eds.), *The Causes and Consequences of Food Production in Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hitchcock, Robert K., James I. Ebert, and Melinda C. Ebert. 1975. 'Preliminary anthropological, archaeological, and ecological investigations in the Central District of Botswana. September-December 1975.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- Hitchcock, Robert K., Melinda C. Ebert, and James I. Ebert. 1976. 'Anthropological, archaeological, and ecological investigations in the Central District of Botswana, III: July-November 1976.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- Hitchcock, Robert K., Helga Vierich, and Edwin N. Wilmsen. 1977. 'Basarwa mobility and migration patterns.' Paper presented at the First National Migration Study Workshop, Gaborone, Botswana.
- Jeffers, B. and G. Childers. 1976. 'G#wi/Dom: The borchhole community in the Central Kalahari Game Reserve.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- Joyce, J. W. 1938. 'Report on the Masarwa in the Bamangwato Reserve, Bechuanaland Protectorate', *League of Nations Publication VIB Slavery*. Annex 6: 57-76.
- Lee, Richard B. 1965. 'Subsistence ecology of !Kung Bushmen.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, California.
- 1968. 'What hunters do for a living, or, how to make out on scarce resources', in Richard B. Lee and Irven DeVore (eds.), *Man the Hunter*. Chicago: Aldine, pp. 30-48.
- 1969. '!Kung Bushman subsistence: An input-output analysis', in A. P. Payda (ed.), *Environment and cultural behavior: Ecological studies in cultural anthropology*. New York: Natural History Press, pp. 47-79.
- 1972a. '!Kung spatial organization: An ecological and historical perspective', *Human Ecology*, 1(2): 125-47.
- 1972b. 'The !Kung Bushmen of Botswana', in M. G. Bicchieri (ed.), *Hunters and gatherers today*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, pp. 327-68.
- 1972c. 'Work effort, group structure, and land use among contemporary hunter-gatherers', in Peter J. Ucko, G. W. Dimbleby, and Ruth Tringham (eds.), *Man, settlement and urbanism*. London: Duckworth, pp. 177-85.
- 1972d. 'Population growth and the beginnings of sedentary life among the !Kung Bushmen', in Brian Spooner (ed.), *Population growth: Anthropological implications*. Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 329-42.
- 1972e. 'The intensification of social life among the !Kung Bushmen', in Brian Spooner (ed.), *Population growth: Anthropological implications*. Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 343-50.
- 1975. 'The !Kung's new culture', *Science Year 1976 (The World Book Science Annual)*. Chicago: Field Enterprises Education Corporation, pp. 180-95.
- 1979. *The !Kung San: Men, women and work in a foraging society*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lee, Richard B. and Irven DeVore (eds.). 1976 *Kalahari hunter-gatherers: Studies of the !Kung San and their neighbors*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Marshall, John. 1957. 'Ecology of the !Kung Bushmen of the Kalahari.' Senior Honors Thesis in Anthropology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Marshall, Lorna. 1960. '!Kung Bushmen Bands', *Africa*, 30: 325-55.
- 1976. *The !Kung of Nyae Nyae*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

- Murray, Mark L. 1976. 'Present wildlife utilization in the Central Kalahari Game Reserve, Botswana: A report on the Central Kalahari Game Reserve Reconnaissance Survey.' Report to the Department of Wildlife, National Parks, and Tourism and the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Botswana.
- Reid, Ngaire. 1977. 'A report on Basarwa living in Kang Village, Kgalagadi District. Botswana.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- Schapera, I. 1930. *The Khoisan peoples of South Africa: Bushmen and Hottentots*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Silberbauer, George B. 1965. *Report to the Government of Bechuanaland on the Bushmen Survey*. Gaborone: Bechuanaland Government.
- 1972. 'The G/Wi Bushmen', in M. G. Bicchieri (ed.), *Hunters and gatherers today*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, pp. 271-326.
- 1973. 'Socio-ecology of the G/Wi Bushmen.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria, Australia.
- 1979. 'Social hibernation: The response of the G/Wi band to seasonal drought', in Madalon T. Hinchey (ed.), *Proceedings of the Symposium on Drought in Botswana*. Gaborone: The Botswana Society, pp. 112-20.
- 1980. 'Hunter-gatherers of the Central Kalahari', in Robert S. O. Harding and Geza Telecki (eds.), *Omnivorous primates*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- 1981. *Hunter and habitat in the Central Kalahari Desert*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Steyn, H. P. 1971. *Aspects of the economic life of some nomadic Nharo Bushman groups*. Annals of the South African Museum, 56(6).
- Tanaka, Jiro. 1969. 'The ecology and social structure of Central Kalahari Bushmen: A preliminary report', in T. Umesao (ed.), *Kyoto University African Studies III*. Kyoto: Kyoto University Press, pp. 1-26.
- 1974. *The Bushmen: A study of ecological anthropology*. Tokyo, Japan: Shisakusha.
- 1976. 'Subsistence ecology of Central Kalahari: San', in Richard B. Lee and Irven DeVore (eds.), *Kalahari hunter-gatherers: Studies of the !Kung San and their neighbors*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, pp. 98-119.
- 1978. 'A study of the comparative ecology of African gatherer-hunters with special reference to San (Bushman-speaking people) and Pygmies', *Senri Ethnological Studies* 1. Osaka, Japan: National Museum of Ethnology.
- Thomas, Elizabeth Marshall. 1958. *The harmless people*. New York: Random House.
- Tobias, Phillip V. 1957. 'Bushmen of the Kalahari', *Man* 57: 33-40.
- 1964. 'Bushman hunter-gatherers: A study in human ecology', in D. H. S. Davis (ed.), *Ecological studies in Southern Africa*. The Hague: W. Junk, pp. 67-86.
- Vierich, Helga I. D. 1977a. 'Interim report on Basarwa and related poor Bakgalagadi in Kweneng District.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- Vierich-Esche, Helga. 1977b. 'Ecological anthropology: Investigations among Kweneng District Basarwa', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 9: 169-70.
- Vierich, Helga I. D. 1978. 'The parameters of hunting and gathering in a multi-ethnic setting: Adaptive flexibility in the southeast Kalahari.' Paper presented at the Conference on Hunter-Gatherer Societies, Maisons des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris, France.
- Weissner, Pauline. 1977. 'Hxaro: A regional system of reciprocity for reducing risk among the !Kung San.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Wilmsen, Edwin N. 1973. 'Interaction, spacing behavior, and the organization of hunting bands', *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 29(1): 1-31.
- 1976a. 'Summary report of research on Basarwa in Western Ngamiland.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1976b. 'Ecological studies in an Ngamiland community', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 8: 296-7.
- Wily, Elizabeth A. 1973a. 'An analysis of the Bere Bushmen Settlement Scheme.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1973b. 'Bere as a prototype for further development.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1974a. 'Land and Bushmen of the Kgalagadi District.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1974b. 'Short notes on Bushmen population of Xanagas Frechold Farming Block.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1975. 'Bushmen citizens and land use planning in the Western State Lands.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1976a. 'Bere and Ka/Gae.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1976b. 'Brief first note only on Basarwa living at Dukwe Quarantine Gate.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1976c. 'Basarwa citizens and the land resource.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.

- 1978. 'Detailed planning within commercial areas: Why do we need some communal land within commercial areas?' Gaborone: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.
- 1979. 'Settlement as a strategy for securing land for nomads: An examination of the Botswana Government's current programme of settling the Kalahari San'. *Overseas Development Institute Pastoral Network Paper 7c*. London: Overseas Development Institute.
- 1981. *The TGLP and hunter-gatherers: A case study in land politics*. National Institute of Development and Cultural Research Working Paper No. 33. Gaborone: University College of Botswana.

VII. Migration Patterns in Botswana

- Bryant, C. 1978. 'Rural to urban migration: Some data from Botswana'. *African Studies Review*, 21(2): 85-99.
- Central Statistics Office. 1978. *Report on National Migration Study Methodology*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.
- Cooper, David M. 1979a. *Rural urban migration and female headed households in Botswana towns: Case studies of unskilled woman workers and female self-employment in a site and service area, Selebi-Phikwe*. National Migration Study Working Paper No. 1. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.
- 1979b. *Economy and society in Botswana: Some basic national socio-economic co-ordinates relevant to an interpretation of National Migration Study statistics*. National Migration Study Working Paper No. 2. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.
- 1979c. *Migration to Botswana towns: Patterns of Selebi-Phikwe mine workers to and including coming to Phikwe*. National Migration Study Working Paper No. 3. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.
- 1980. *How urban workers in Botswana manage their cattle and lands: Selebi-Phikwe case studies*. National Migration Study Working Paper No. 4. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.
- Hitchcock, Robert K. 1979. 'Traditional and modern cattle management systems and labour migration in Botswana.' Paper presented at the Second National Migration Study Workshop, Gaborone, Botswana.
- Izzard, Wendy. 1979. *Rural-urban migration of women in Botswana: Final Fieldwork Report*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office. Ministry of Finance and Development Planning. and Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture.
- Kerven, Carol. 1977. 'Underdevelopment, migration, and class formation in the N.E. District of Botswana.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- 1979a. *Botswana mine labour migration to South Africa*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office, Ministry of Finance and Development Planning, and Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture.
- 1979b. *Rural-urban migration and agricultural productivity in Botswana*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office and Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture.
- 1979c. *Agricultural work and absenteeism*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office, Ministry of Finance and Development Planning and Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture.
- 1979. *Workshop on Migration Research*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office and Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture.
- Kowet, D. L. 1978. *Land, labour migration, and politics in Southern Africa: Botswana, Lesotho, and Swaziland*. Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies.
- Massey, David. 1980. 'Labour migration and rural development in Botswana.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Mulambisi, E. B. 1976. *Migration: A study of rural-urban integration in Botswana, the case of Gaborone*. Kampala, Uganda: Makerere University.
- National Migration Study. 1980. *Interim Report, Volume 1, August 1980*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.
- Schapera, I. 1947. *Migration labour and tribal life: A study of conditions in the Bechuanaland Protectorate*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Wikan, Gerd. 1981. *Absent workers and changes in subsistence crop production: A study in Letlhakeng and Tutume*. Gaborone: Central Statistics Office.

VIII. Contemporary Perspectives on Settlement in Botswana

- Afriyie, E. Kwame. 1975. *Sociological survey of the Okavango Delta and its environs: An interim report*. UNDP investigation of the Okavango as a primary water resource for Botswana. Technical Note No. 3 (Bot/71/506).
- Almagor, Uri. In press. 'Locality and the regulation of grazing among the Herero of Botswana', in Richard P. Werbner (ed.), *Land reform in the making: Tradition, ideology, and public policy in Botswana*. *Journal of African Law* (special issue).

- Alverson, Hoyt. 1978. *Mind in the heart of darkness: Value and self-identity among the Tswana of Southern Africa*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- 1978. 'The social and economic context of agriculture in Botswana: Some indicators', *Research Paper No. 6*. Gaborone: Institute for Development Management.
- 1979. 'Arable agriculture in Botswana: Some contributions of the traditional social formation', *Rural Africana*, 4-5: 33-47.
- Bailey, Charles. 1980. *Keeping cattle and the cost of water in Eastern Botswana*. Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- Barrow, J. 1977. *Gaborone growth study*. Gaborone: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.
- Bechuanaland Government. 1964. *Report on the census of the Bechuanaland Protectorate 1964*.
- Best, A. G. 1970a. 'Problems and prospects of a new capital', *Geographical Review*, 60(1): 1-14.
- 1970b. 'General trading in Botswana, 1890-1968', *Economic Geography*, 46(4): 598-611.
- Bond, C. A. 1974. *Women's involvement in agriculture in Botswana*. Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- Campbell, Alec C. 1971. 'The rural economy: A sociological perspective', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 192-4.
- 1976. 'Traditional utilisation of the Okavango Delta' in *Proceedings of the Symposium on the Okavango Delta and its Future Utilisation*. Gaborone: Botswana Society, pp. 163-73.
- Campbell, N. M. and J. Abbott. 1977. 'Botswana's primary school system: A spatial analysis', Annex 6 of *Education for Kagisano: Report on the National Commission on Education*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Central Statistics Office. 1972a. *Report on the population census 1971*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- 1972b. *Freehold farm survey 1970/1971*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- 1973. *Guide to the villages of Botswana*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- 1974. *A social and economic survey in three peri-urban areas in Botswana, 1974*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- 1975a. *Report of the census of Selebi-Phikwe*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- 1975b. 'An economic survey of borehole syndicates 1973/74'. *Statistical Newsletter* no. 4.
- 1976. *The rural income distribution survey in Botswana 1974/75*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Chambers, Robert. 1977. *Botswana's accelerated rural development programme 1973-76: Experience and lessons*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Chambers, R. and D. Feldman. 1972. *Report on rural development*. Gaborone: Ministry of Finance and Development Planning.
- Child, Graham. 1971. 'Wildlife and land use in Botswana' in *Proceedings of the conference on sustained production from semi-arid areas with particular reference to Botswana*. *Botswana Notes and Records*, Special Edition No. 1. Gaborone: Botswana Society, pp. 160-6.
- Clauss, Bernhard. 1980. *A beekeeping handbook*. Gaborone: Agricultural Information and Government Printer.
- Cliffe, Lionel and Richard Moorsom. 1979a. 'Transformation of customary land tenure in Botswana.' Paper presented at the World Conference on Agrarian Reform and Rural Development. Rome: Food and Agricultural Organization.
- 1979b. 'Rural class formation and ecological collapse in Botswana', *Review of African Political Economy*, 15/16: 35-52.
- Colclough, C. and S. McCarthy. 1980. *The political economy of Botswana: A study of growth and distribution*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Comaroff, John L. 1977. *The structure of agricultural transformation in Barolong: Towards an integrated development plan*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Copperman, J. 1978. 'A socio-economic study of the impact of village water supplies in Botswana.' Report to SIDA. Gaborone, Botswana.
- Curtis, Donald. 1972. 'The social organization of ploughing', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 4: 67-80.
- Dale, Reidar and Jan Hesselberg. 1977a. 'Interaction and integration: A study of two rural communities in Botswana.' Department of Geography, University of Oslo, Norway.
- 1977b. 'Possible efforts to further economic development and social equality in Letlhakeng and Tutume.' Discussion Paper, Department of Geography, University of Oslo, Norway.
- 1978. 'A regional approach to development studies exemplified by some data from Botswana', *Norsk Geografisk Tidsskrift*, 32: 15-26.
- Dambe, A. M. 1976. 'Political and social considerations in developing semi-arid lands of Botswana', in Otis W. Templer (ed.), *Social Science Research in the Dry Lands*. ICALALS Publication No. 76-7. Lubbock, Texas: International Center for Arid and Semi-arid Land Studies, pp. 41-5.
- Department of Town and Regional Planning. 1980a. *Primary centres of Botswana*. Gaborone: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.
- 1980b. *Mahalapye: Village development plan—1980*. Gaborone: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.

- 1980c. *Settlement strategy: Kgatleng District. Section I: Existing conditions*. Gaborone: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.
- 1980d. *Settlement strategy: Kweneng District. Section I: Existing conditions*. Gaborone: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.
- 1981. *Settlement strategy: Southern District. Section I: Existing conditions*. Gaborone: Ministry of Local Government and Lands.
- Devitt, Paul. 1971. 'Man and his environment in the Western Kalahari, or, a little technology is a dangerous thing', *Proceedings of the Conference on Sustained Production from Semi-arid Areas. Botswana Notes and Records*, Special Edition No. 1. Gaborone: Botswana Society, pp. 50-5.
- 1977. 'Coping with drought in the Kalahari', in David Dalby, 'R. J. Harrison Church, and Fattima Bezzaz (eds.), *Drought in Africa 2*. London: International African Institute, pp. 186-200.
- 1979. 'Drought and poverty', in Madalon T. Hinchey (ed.), *Proceedings of the Symposium on Drought in Botswana*. Gaborone: Botswana Society, pp. 121-7.
- Division of Planning and Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture. 1974. *A study of constraints on agricultural development in the Republic of Botswana (including an assessment of the role of food aid)*. Gaborone: Division of Planning and Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture and Government Printer.
- Duggan, William R. 1979. *Informal markets, technology, and employment on arable land in Botswana*. ALDEP Employment Study: Paper II. Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- Eding, David. 1969. *Moshupa catchment survey*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Eding, D. F. and M. S. P. Sekgoma. 1972. *Kweneng resource survey*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Eding, D. F., A. A. J. Udo and M. S. P. Sekgoma. 1972. *Report on village studies: Moshupa, Molepolole, Manyana*. Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- Egner, E. B. 1971. 'Interim report of the Tati Settlement Project.' Francistown: Tati Settlement Project.
- 1978. *District development in Botswana*. Gaborone: Swedish International Development Authority (SIDA).
- Egner, E. B. and A. L. Klausen. 1980. *Poverty in Botswana*. National Institute of Development and Cultural Research, Working Paper No. 29. Gaborone: National Institute of Development and Cultural Research.
- Farrar, D. M. 1977. 'Water supply and settlement patterns in Swaziland and Botswana', *Eksistiks* 43(254): 31-5.
- Feddema, J. P. 1977. *Housing for the poor in Gaborone: The young capital of Botswana*. Amsterdam: The Free University of Amsterdam.
- Field, David I. 1978. *Molopo farms survey 1977*. Gaborone: Range Ecology Section, Department of Field Services, Ministry of Agriculture.
- Field, Ralph F. 1980. *Patterns of settlement at the lands: Family strategy in a variegated economy*. Report to the ALDEP Team, Ministry of Agriculture. Gaborone, Botswana.
- Food and Agriculture Organization. 1977. *Investigation of the Okavango Delta as a primary water resource for Botswana*. Report to the Government of Botswana. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization.
- Fortmann, Louise and Emery Roc. 1981. *The water points survey*. Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- Fosbrooke, H. A. 1971a. 'Land and population', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 172-87.
- 1971b. 'The role of tradition in rural development', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 188-91.
- 1971c. 'Man in the Kalahari: Tribal areas', in *Proceedings of the Conference on Sustained Production from Semi-arid Areas, with Particular Reference to Botswana*. *Botswana Notes and Records*, Special Edition No. 1.
- 1972. *Narrowing the gap—Some guidelines to the social problems of agricultural production in Botswana*. Technical Note No. 26. Surveys and Training for the Development of Water Resources and Agricultural Production. Botswana. UNDP/FAO.
- 1973. 'An assessment of the importance of institutions and institutional framework in development', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 5: 26-36.
- Fosbrooke, H. A. (ed.). 1972a. *The human, land, and water resources of the Shoshong area. Eastern Botswana*. Surveys and Training for the Development of Water Resources and Agricultural Production. Technical Document No. 4. UNDP/FAO.
- 1972b. *The human, land, and water resources of the Shoshong area. Eastern Botswana. Volume 2: Appendices*. Surveys and Training for the Development of Water Resources and Agricultural Production. Technical Document No. 4. UNDP/FAO.
- Fuller, C. E. 1967. *A study of the squatter population in Gaborone*. Gaborone: Gaborone Town Council.
- Gillett, Simon. 1969. 'Notes on the settlement in the Ghanzi District', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 2: 51-5.
- Gardner, Roy. 1974. 'Some sociological and physiological factors affecting the growth of Serowe', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 6: 77-88.

- Grant, S. 1969. 'Place names in the Kgatleng', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 2: 115-19.
- 1972. 'Resettlement and large villages—A comment', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 4: 267-70.
- 1973. 'Mochudi—The transition from village to town', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 5: 2-11.
- 1975. 'The traditional built environment in Botswana'. M.Sc. dissertation, Edinburgh College of Art, Heriot-Watt University.
- Greenhow, Timothy. 1978. 'The Tribal Grazing Land Policy and integrated land use planning: A district view', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 10: 159-68.
- Gulbrandsen, Ørnulf. 1978. 'A preliminary report on socio-economic aspects of land-use in the communal areas of the Bangwaketse.' Report to the Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture, Gaborone.
- 1980. *Agro-pastoral production and communal land use: A socio-economic study of the Bangwaketse*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Gulbrandsen, Ørnulf, and B. Wiig. 1977. *Evaluation report on village development projects in Botswana*. Gaborone: NORAD.
- Gunderson, Gilfred E. 1971. 'Nation building and the administrative state: The case of Botswana.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Berkeley.
- Hardie, Graeme John. 1980. 'Tswana design of house and settlement—Continuity and change in expressive space'. Ph.D. dissertation, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Henderson, Willie. 1974. 'A note on economic status and village house types', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 6: 228-30.
- Hitchcock, Robert K. 1976a. 'Social and cultural implications of the Tribal Grazing Land Policy and group formation as it applies to Central District, and especially the hunter-gatherer population of the east-central Kalahari and sedentary population of the Nata River region.' Paper presented at the Rural Sociology Seminar, Ministry of Agriculture, Republic of Botswana, Gaborone. Botswana.
- 1976b. 'Report on the monitoring of a Tribal Grazing Land Policy Radio Learning Group, Man/otai, Nata River Region, Central District, Botswana.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1977a. 'Meeting communal needs in commercial areas: Integrated land use planning and the Communal Service Centre concept.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1977b. 'Cattle posts of the Southern Central District sandveld, Botswana.' Report to the Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Gaborone.
- 1978. *Kalahari cattle posts: A regional study of hunter-gatherers, pastoralists, and agriculturalists in the Western Sandveld Region, Central District, Botswana*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- 1979. 'A socio-economic survey of eastern Kalahari cattle posts', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 11: 137-9.
- 1980a. 'Modelling hunter-gatherer settlement and subsistence systems: Implications for development policy and land use planning in Botswana.' Paper presented at the National Institute of Research's 'Workshop on on-going modelling work in Botswana'. Gaborone, Botswana.
- 1980b. 'Commercial ranches in Botswana.' Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- In press. 'Tradition, social justice, and land reform in central Botswana' in Richard P. Werbner (ed.), *Land reform in the making: Tradition, ideology, and public policy in Botswana*. *Journal of African Law* (Special Issue).
- Hjort, Anders and Wilhelm Östberg. 1978. *Farming and herding in Botswana*. Stockholm: Swedish Agency for Research Cooperation with Developing Countries (SAREC). Publication No. R1.
- Homan, F. D. 1966. 'Some aspects of land tenure reform in the tribal territories of Bechuanaland.' Report to the Ministry of Overseas Development and the Bechuanaland Protectorate Administration.
- Hope, Jim. 1980. 'The development of communal lands fencing in Central District... What are the land use and economic implications to villages and households undertaking such fencing projects?' Report to the Central District Land Use Planning Advisory Group, Serowe, Botswana.
- Hudson, Derek J. 'Rural incomes in Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 9: 101-8.
- Hunniss, Odd R. 1980. *Welfare and interaction: A study of Tsabong, a village in South Western Botswana*. Oslo: Department of Geography, University of Oslo.
- Jackson, D. 'Income differentials and unbalanced planning—The case of Botswana'. *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 8(4): 553-62.
- Jeffers, William. 1979. 'Rural development: The importance and elements of village planning.' Paper, District Administration, North West District, Maun.
- Jenness, Jonathan. 1978. 'Rethinking the TGLP in light of the land use planning exercise.' Paper presented at the Fifth National District Development Conference, Gaborone.
- 1980. *Assistance to the Rural Development Unit, Botswana: Project findings and recommendations*. Rome: United Nations Development Programme, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

- Osborne, A. 1976. 'Rural development in Botswana: A qualitative view', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 2(2): 198-213.
- Otzen, Uwe, Kurt Hildebrand, Roswitha Hellberg, Bianka Ralle, Rolf Korte, and Luder Camman. 1979. *Integrated rural development planning with emphasis on nutritional basic needs for Serowe District, Botswana*. Berlin: German Development Institute.
- Parson, Jack D. 1979. 'The political economy of Botswana: A case in the study of politics and social change in post-colonial societies.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Sussex.
- 1980. 'Cattle, class, and the state in rural Botswana.' MS submitted to *Journal of Modern African Studies*.
- Peters, Pauline E. 1980a. 'The privatisation of communal property: The example of borehole syndicates in the Kgatleng District.' Paper presented at a history seminar, University College of Botswana, Gaborone.
- 1980b. 'Preliminary findings and observations on borehole syndicates in Kgatleng District.' Report to the Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture, Gaborone.
- Phiri, Francis. 1973. 'Mochudi fifty years back', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 5: 117-19.
- Picard, Louis A. 1980. 'Bureaucrats, cattle, and public policy: Land tenure changes in Botswana', *Comparative Political Systems*, 13(3): 313-56.
- Potten, David H. 1975. *Settlement and resettlement in Ngamiland with particular reference to the Nxaragha Valley*. Technical Note No. 4. UNDP/FAO/Botswana Government Project BOT 71/506. 'Investigation of the Okavango as a primary water resource for Botswana'. Gaborone: UNDP.
- 1976. 'Etsha: A successful resettlement scheme', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 8: 105-19.
- Puzo, W. D. 1976. 'Research into some aspects of the evolution, functions, and morphology of towns in Botswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 8: 304-5.
- Republic of Botswana. 1972. *Rural development in Botswana*. Government Paper No. 1, of 1972. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- 1973. *National policy on rural development: The Government's decisions on the report on rural development by R. Chambers and D. Feldman*. Government Paper No. 2 of 1973. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- 1975. *National policy on Tribal Grazing Land*. Government Paper No. 2 of 1975. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- n.d. Handbook: *The Tribal Land Act, the Tribal Land Regulations, the Subordinate Land Boards Regulations*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Roberts, Simon. 1969. 'The Kwena law of succession to property.' Unpublished MS. Attorney-General's Chambers, Gaborone.
- 1970. 'A preliminary statement of the Ngwato law of domestic relations.' Unpublished MS. Attorney-General's Chambers, Gaborone.
- 1972. *Botswana: Tswana family law, Restatement of African Law 5*. London: Sweet and Maxwell.
- 1973. 'Mmetlhong's field', *Rural Africana*, 22: 1-13.
- n.d.a. *A restatement of the Kgatleng law relating to land and natural resources*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- n.d.b. *A restatement of the Kgatleng law of succession to property*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- n.d.c. *A restatement of the Kgatleng law of domestic relations*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Roberts, Simon, A. C. Campbell and J. M. Walker. 1971. *The Masete law of family relations, land, and succession to property*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Roe, Emery. 1980. *Development of livestock, agriculture, and water supplies in eastern Botswana before independence: A short history and policy analysis*. Cornell University Rural Development Committee, Occasional Paper No. 10. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University.
- Russell, Margo. 1976. 'Slaves or workers? Relations between Bushmen, Tswana and Boers in the Kalahari', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 2(2): 178-97.
- Russell, Margo and Martin Russell. 1979. *Afrikaners of the Kalahari: White minority in a Black State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sandford, Stephen. 1980. *Keeping an eye on TGLP: A report prepared for the National Institute of Research*. National Institute of Development and Cultural Research Working Paper No. 31. Gaborone: National Institute of Research.
- Schapera, I. 1935. 'The social structure of the Tswana ward', *Bantu Studies*, 11: 203-24.
- 1936. 'Land tenure among the natives of Bechuanaland Protectorate', *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft*, 51: 130-59.
- 1938. *Handbook of Tswana law and custom*. London: Frank Cass.
- 1943a. *Native land tenure in the Bechuanaland Protectorate*. Alice, South Africa: Lovedale Press.
- 1943b. 'Tribal legislation among the Tswana of the Bechuanaland Protectorate (A study in the mechanism of social change)', *London School of Economics and Political Science Monographs on Social Anthropology*, No. 9.

- 1943c. 'Report on the land tenure system of the Barolong Farms in the Bechuanaland Protectorate.' Report on file in the Botswana National Archives, Gaborone.
- 1946. 'Some features in the social organization of the Tlokwa (Bechuanaland Protectorate)', *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology*, 2(1): 16-47.
- 1952. 'The ethnic composition of Tswana tribes', *London School of Economics and Political Science Monographs on Social Anthropology*, No. 11.
- 1953. *The Tswana*. Ethnographic Survey of Africa: Southern Africa. Part 3. London: International African Institute.
- 1970. *Tribal innovators: Tswana chiefs and social change, 1795-1940*. London: The Athlone Press.
- 1971. 'The native land problem in the Tati District', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 3: 219-68.
- Schapera, I. and S. Roberts. 1975. 'Rampedi revisited: Another look at a Kgatleng ward', *Africa*, 45(3): 258-80.
- Schapera, I. and D. F. van der Merwe. 1945. *Notes on the tribal groupings, history, and customs of the Bakgalagadi*. Communications from the School of African Studies, University of Cape Town. New Series, No. 13. Cape Town: University of Cape Town.
- Seager, Andrew. 1975. 'Report on the sociological survey of the Tlhabala area.' Report to the Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture, Gaborone.
- Sheppard, Christopher (with Debbie Clement-Jones). 1979. *Coping with drought in Botswana: Household strategy and Government policy (A socio-economic investigation in Kweneng and South East Districts)*. Gaborone: Rural Sociology Unit, Ministry of Agriculture.
- Sigwele, H. K. 1979. *A research report of the Tuli Block Freehold Farms, Botswana*. Gaborone: Department of Agricultural Field Services, Ministry of Agriculture.
- Silitshe, R. M. K. 'Notes on the origins of some settlements in the Kweneng District', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 8: 97-103.
- 1978a. 'Orapa: A new mining town at the edge of the Kalahari Desert', *Geography*, 63(1): 45-8.
- 1978b. 'Notes on some characteristics of population that has migrated permanently to the lands in the Kweneng District', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 10: 149-57.
- 1979a. 'Changing settlement patterns in Botswana: The case of the eastern Kweneng.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Sussex, Sussex, England.
- 1979b. 'Chiefly authority and the organization of space in Botswana: Towards an explanation of nucleated settlements among the Tswana', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 11: 55-68.
- 1981. 'The regrouping policy in the North East District of Botswana' in L. A. Kosinski and J. I. Clarke (eds.), *Redistribution of Population in Africa*. London: Heinemann.
- In press. 'Trading and settlement in the Kweneng District of Botswana', in Richard P. Werbner (ed.), *Land reform in the making: Tradition, ideology, and public policy in Botswana*. *Journal of African Law* (special issue).
- Smit, P. 1970. *Botswana: Resources and development*. Communications of the Africa Institute, No. 13. Pretoria: Africa Institute.
- Speed, John. 1978. 'Developing Land Boards as Local Government institutions.' Paper presented at the SSR Conference on 'Land Tenure in Botswana'. University of Manchester, Manchester, England.
- Solway, Jacqueline S. 1979a. *Report on Duthle Village, Kweneng District*. Rural Sociology Report Series, No. 14. Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- 1979b. 'Socio-economic effects of labour migration in Western Kweneng', in Carol Kerven (ed.), *Workshop on Migration Research*. Gaborone: National Migration Study, Central Statistics Office.
- 1980. *People, cattle and drought in the Western Kweneng District*. Rural Sociology Report Series, No. 16. Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- Stevenson, Alexander. 1977. 'Agriculture, water and environment in Botswana: A problem of policy', *Natural Resources Forum*, 2: 53-62.
- Sua Project Management Unit. 1975. *Sociological and housing attitudes: Studies for planning of Dukwe Township 1975*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Sutherland, Alistair. 1977. 'Preliminary research report on studies among the Bayei of Ngamiland.' Paper presented at a Rural Sociology Unit Seminar, Ministry of Agriculture, Gaborone.
- In press. 'Grass-roots land tenure among Yeyi in the Okavango Delta, Northwest Botswana', in Richard P. Werbner (ed.), *Land reform in the making: Tradition, ideology, and public policy in Botswana*. *Journal of African Law* (special issue).
- Syson, Lucy. 1971a. *Some aspects of 'Traditional' and 'Modern' village life in Botswana: Report of an enquiry in the Shoshong area*. Technical Note No. 22, Surveys and Training for the Development of Water Resources and Agricultural Production. Botswana. Gaborone: UNDP/FAO.
- 1971b. *Food consumption and quac stick measurements: Report of a survey in the Shoshong area 1970-1971*. Technical Note No. 24. Surveys and Training for the Development of Water Resources and Agricultural Production. Botswana. Gaborone: UNDP/FAO.

- 1972a. *The population of the Shoshong area*. Technical Note No. 27. Surveys and Training for the Development of Water Resources and Agricultural Production. Botswana. Gaborone: UNDP/FAO.
- 1972b. *Income expenditure and wealth in the Shoshong area*. Technical Note No. 31. Surveys and Training for the Development of Water Resources and Agricultural Production. Botswana. Gaborone: UNDP/FAO.
- 1972c. *Survey design, data collection, processing and analysis in the socio-economic surveys of the Shoshong area 1969-1971*. Technical Note No. 32. Surveys and Training for the Development of Water Resources and Agricultural Production. Botswana. Gaborone: UNDP/FAO.
- 1972d. 'Social conditions in the Shoshong area', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 4: 45-65.
- Taylor, Frank W. 1977. *Mogobane Dam and Irrigation Scheme*. Studies in Development Management No. 1. Gaborone: Institute of Development Management.
- Taylor, John. 1978. 'Mine labour recruitment in the Bechuanaland Protectorate', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 10: 99-112.
- Temane, B. K. 1977a. 'Land reform: The case of Botswana.' Paper presented at the Seminar on 'Agarian reform, institutional innovation, and rural development: Major issues in perspective'. Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin.
- 1977b. 'Rural development, institutional innovation, and planning for rural development.' Paper presented at the 16th Inter-African Public Administration and Management Seminar. Banjul, The Gambia.
- 1978. 'Wildlife as a resource and its impact on land use plans.' Paper presented at the Fifth Regional Wildlife Conference for Eastern and Central Africa, Gaborone, Botswana.
- 1980. 'Land tenure systems and land reform in Botswana.' Paper presented at the World Congress on Land Policy. Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Uhlenbeck, C. and E. Kocken. 1979. 'Preliminary conclusions on socio-economic research in Tlok-weng village', in Carol Kerven (ed.), *Workshop on Migration Research*. Gaborone: National Migration Study and Rural Sociology Unit.
- Van der Wees, Catherine. 1980. *Preliminary report on Sefhare village*. Gaborone: National Migration Study, Central Statistics Office, Ministry of Finance and Development Planning.
- Van Voorthuizen, Evert G. and Malcom Odell, Jr. 1976. 'Thatching in Botswana: The social-ecology of traditional construction', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 8: 165-74.
- Vengroff, R. 1977. *Botswana: Rural development in the shadow of apartheid*. London: Associated University Press.
- Vierich, Helga. 1979a. *Drought 1979: Socio-economic survey of drought impact in Kweneng*. Gaborone: Ministry of Agriculture.
- 1979b. Majako: Seasonal migration of agricultural labour. Paper presented at the Second National Migration Study Workshop. Gaborone, Botswana.
- Vivelo, Frank R. 1977. *The Herero of Western Botswana: Aspects of change in a group of Bantu-speaking cattle herders*. St. Paul: West Publishing Company.
- Von Kaufmann, R. R. 1979. 'The Tribal Grazing Land Policy's relevance in a drought-prone environment', in Madalon T. Hinchey (ed.), *Proceedings of the Symposium on Drought in Botswana*. Gaborone: The Botswana Society, pp. 255-60.
- Wagner, Günter. 1954. 'Some economic aspects of Herero life', *African Studies*, 13(3-4): 117-30.
- Wass, Peter. 1972. 'The history of community development in Botswana in the 1960s', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 4: 81-93.
- 1975. 'Policy issues for community development in Africa: Lessons from Botswana', *Community Development Journal*, 10(1): 14-23.
- Weimer, Bernhard (ed.). 1977. *A policy for rural development: The case for Botswana's National Policy on Tribal Grazing Land*. National Institute for Research in Development and African Studies Documentation Unit. Discussion Paper No. 6. Gaborone: NIR.
- Werbner, R. P. 1969. 'Political and domestic aspects of Kalanga social relations in Botswana.' Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation. University of Manchester, Manchester, England.
- 1970. 'Land and chiefship in the Tati Concession', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 2: 6-13.
- 1971. 'Local adaptation and the transformation of an Imperial Concession in North East Botswana', *Africa*, 41(1): 32-41.
- 1975. 'Land movement, and status among Kalanga of Botswana', in Meyer Fortes and Sheila Patterson (eds.), *Studies in African Social Anthropology*. London: Academic Press, pp. 95-120.
- 1977a. 'Small man politics and the rule of law: Centre-periphery relations in East Central Botswana', *Journal of African Law*, 21(1): 24-39.
- 1977b. 'Community and policy in Southern Africa's High God Cult', in Richard P. Werbner (ed.), *Regional Cults*. ASA Monograph 16. London: Academic Press.
- 1978. 'Land tenure in Botswana (A conference report)', *SSRC Newsletter*, 38: 12-13.

- In press. 'The illusion of continuity: Land Law and recognized rule-making in North Eastern Botswana', in Richard P. Werbner (ed.), *Land reform in the making: Tradition, ideology, and public policy in Botswana*. *Journal of African Law* (special issue).
- Werbner, Richard P. (ed.). In press. *Land reform in the making: Tradition, ideology, and public policy in Botswana*. *Journal of African Law* (special issue).
- White, Roger J. 1972. 'Planning of water, power, transportation, and township facilities for the Shashe project', *Botswana Notes and Records*, 4: 241-51.
- Wik, Martin, Madia Zumer-Linder and Paul Devitt. 1972. *The village Areas Development Project of the Western State Lands of Botswana: Findings and recommendations of a consultancy mission from the Swedish International Development Authority*. Gaborone: SIDA.

