

THE BUSHMAN

A Select Bibliography 1652-1962

by

Shelagh M. Willet

1965
J'burg: Uob Witwatersrand

Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand
Department of
Bibliography, Librarianship and Typography
1965

Z
5113
W54
Loc Sci

P R E F A C E

The Bushmen of Southern Africa are today represented by scattered groups of hunters on the plains of the Kalahari and on the farms of South West Africa and Angola. They are a unique and mysterious people and have attracted the attention of numerous writers since the early settlers at the Cape first made contact with the Sonquas. In this Bibliography an attempt has been made to list most aspects of the culture of the Bushmen. A bibliography on rock art was compiled in 1947, thus only a few items appear on this subject. Those included are of interest because they suggest some facet of culture or culture history. Some items are predominantly of a physical anthropological nature but contain sufficient ethnological information to justify their inclusion.

The items are arranged in alphabetical order under broad subject headings and an Author-Title index has been provided. The section entitled History, was included because it was felt that the earliest references to Bushmen at the Cape and later in the interior, are of interest, in creating a picture of the life and customs of the extinct groups of Bushmen. The history of the tragic clashes between the Bushmen and other races which led to their extinction in most of Southern Africa, is traced in such historical works as J. Sutherland, Memoir respecting the Kaffirs Hottentots and Bosjemans of South Africa and Donald Moodie, The Record

The main body of the bibliography is devoted to the ethnology of the Bushmen and here are included items by authors, some of whom are not ethnologists but whose work is of sufficient value to allow its inclusion in this section. The items included in the small section entitled Bushman Folklore, include popularised versions of the work of Dorothea Bleek and Lucy C. Lloyd. The section on Linguistics is purely restricted to works available in Johannesburg and no attempt has been made to obtain works by the Portuguese students of the Bushmen or other foreign linguistic studies. This can therefore claim to be no more than a token coverage of a field, in which a vast amount of work has been and still is, being done. The section entitled General, contains work not sufficiently scientific to be included under Ethnology, yet of interest, often because of their excellent illustrations. This section begins with works published after 1900 and works of a similar nature published before this date, appear in History.

Sources. Mendelssohn, South African Bibliography provided some of the older items. Many of the older periodical references were traced through the bibliography in - I. Schapera, Khoisan Peoples of South Africa and the Johannesburg Public Library's Index to South African Periodicals was also used. A list of periodical abbreviations indicates the sources consulted. Periodical titles were written out in full when they appeared only once.

Brief annotations are given in some cases. Page references and an indication of contents, have been provided for some of the older items which do not contain an index.

My sincere thanks are due to Prof. L.F. Maingard, Prof. M.G. Marwick, and Mr. G. B. Silberbauer for their valuable advice, to Prof. Manuel Guerreiro for kindly sending material on the Portuguese contribution to Bushman Studies, of which I could include only a very small number, and to Prof. P.V. Tobias for so kindly allowing me access to his bibliography on cards in the Anatomy Department.

PERIODICAL ABBREVIATIONS

- Afr. - Africa: journal of the International Institute of African languages and Culture. London.
- Afr. Mthly - African Monthly. Grahamstown (ceased publication in 1910)
- Afr. Stud. - African Studies: Quarterly journal devoted to the study of African administration, cultures and languages (being the continuation of Bantu Studies which ended with vol. XV, 1941) University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Anthrop. - Anthropos: revue internationale d'ethnologie et de linguistique. Fribourg.
- L'Anthrop - L'Anthropologie. Paris.
- Archiv für Anth. - Archiv für Anthropologie: Zeitschrift für Naturgeschichte und Urgeschichte der Menschen. Braunschweig.
- B. Stud. - Bantu Studies: a journal dedicated to the scientific study of Bantu, Hottentot and Bushman now African Studies. University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Bol. Soc. Geog. de Lisboa - Boletim da Sociedade de Geografia de Lisboa. Lisbon.
- Fort Hare Pap. - Fort Hare Papers. University of Fort Hare, Alice.
- Geog. - Geografia: revue d'informations et d'actualites geographiques sous l'egide de la societe de geographie.
- Globus - Globus: illustrierte Zeitschrift für Landes- und Völkerkunde; merged into Petermanns Mitteilungen. Brunswick.
- Huisge. - Huisgenoot: geïllustreerde weekblad. Cape Town.
- Jour. Roy. Anth. Inst. - Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland. London.
- Man - Man: a monthly record of anthropological science. London.
- Mitt. deuts. Schutz. - Mitteilungen aus den deutschen Schutzgebieten, mit Benutzung amtlicher Quelle. Berlin.
- Mitt. anth. Gesel in Wien. - Mitteilungen der anthropologischen Gesellschaft in Wien. Vienna.
- Nada - Nada, the Southern Rhodesian Native Affairs Department Annual. Salisbury.
- Petermanns Mitt. - Petermanns Mitteilungen. Brunswick.
- Rhod. Sc. Ass. Proc. - Rhodesian Scientific Association proceedings. Salisbury.
- S. Afr. Geog. Jour. - South African Geographical journal. Johannesburg.
- S. Afr. Jour. Sci. - South African journal of science. Johannesburg.
- S.A.M.A.B. - South African museums bulletin, Cape Town.
- Sc. et vie. - Science et vie. Paris.
- Socio. - Sociologus: Zeitschrift für empirische Sociologie, sozialpsychologische und ethnologische Forschung. Berlin.
- Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Afr. - Transactions of the Royal Society of S. Africa supersedes Transactions of the Philosophical Society of S. Africa. Cape Town.
- Trans. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. - Transactions of the South African Philosophical Society, Cape Town.
- Umschau - Umschau in Wissenschaft und Technik. Frankfurt am Main.
- Z. für Eingeb-spr - Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen-Sprachen, now Afrika und Uebersee. Hamburg.
- Z. für Ethn. - Zeitschrift für Ethnologie. Berlin.
- Z. für Kol. Spr. - Zeitschrift für Kolonialsprachen.

CONTENTS

Abbreviations	ii
Preface	1
Bibliography	2
I. History	2
II. Ethnology	8
III. Folklore	23
IV. Linguistics	25
V. General	29
Index	32
Index of Tribal names	38

I : H I S T O R Y

1. ALEXANDER, Sir James Edward

An expedition of discovery into the interior of Africa through the hitherto undescribed countries of the Great Namaquas, Boschimans and Hill Damaras, performed under the auspices of Her Majesty's Government and the Royal Geographical Society. London 1838. 2 vols. illus.

Vol. 1 p. 237-238 Bushman method of fishing

p. 241-242 Bushman encampment

Encounter with a group of Bushmen

p. 281-292 Hunting, poison, clothing etc.

Vol. 2 p. 18-26 Dress, customs etc, a Bushman dance

p. 113-118 Belief about a peculiar snake: conversation with a Bushman

p. 123-125 Bushman religious beliefs

p. 114-147 Ostrich hunting in disguise

p. 227-228 Bushman beliefs about snakes

2. ALMEIDA, Antonio de

Dos Bosquimanos e Hottentotes na Historia e na ciencia. illus. bib. Bol Soc. Geog. Lisboa. 72a (4-6): 191-215. Apr.-June, 1954.

Portuguese said to be first Europeans with whom the Hottentots and Bushmen came into contact. English summary.

3. ANDERSON, Andrew A

Twenty-five years in a wagon: sport and travel in South Africa. rev. ed. London. 1888. 423 p. illus. map.

p. 212-215 Bushmen

p. 227 Meeting with Bush-Koranna group

p. 228-236 Kalahari types

4. ANDERSSON, Charles John

The Okavango river: a narrative of travel, exploration and adventure. London, 1861 363 p. illus.

p. 143 Effect of Bushman arrow poison

p. 150-151 Bushmen described

5. ARBOUSSET, Thomas

Relation d'un voyage d'exploration au nord-est la colonie du Cap de Bonne-Espérance entrepris dans les mois de mars, avril et mai. 1836 par Mm. T. Arbusset et F. Daumas. missionnaires de la société des missions évangéliques de Paris. Paris, 1842. 597 p. illus.

p. 479-526 Bushman social life and customs, language

6. BACKHOUSE, James
A narrative of a visit to the Mauritius and South Africa. London, 1844. 648 p. illus.
Contains numerous references to the Bushman, their dress, customs, huts, methods of hunting etc.
p. 435 Arrow poison, clothing, knapsacks
p. 444-445 A Bushman village described
7. BARROW, John
A narrative of travels in the interior of Southern Africa, from the Cape of Good Hope to Graaf-Reinet and the countries of the Kaffirs, Bosjimans, Namaquas etc. performed in the years 1797 and 1798 by John Barrow Esq. late Secretary to the Earl of Macartney. London, 1802. 80 p. illus.
8. BURCHELL, William J
Travels in the interior of Southern Africa: reprinted from the original edition of 1822-4 with some additional material and with an introduction by I. Schapera. London, 1935. 2 vols. illus.
Index in Vol. 2 gives a valuable and detailed description of all the references to the Bushman.
9. CAPPON, James
Britain's title in South Africa or the story of the Cape Colony to the days of the great trek. 2nd. ed. with a new preface. 371 p. London. 1902.
p. 74-82 The Bushman race.
10. CASALIS, Eugene
My life in Basutoland: a story of missionary enterprise in South Africa translated from the French by J. Brierley. London, 1889. 293 p.
p. 154-163 Bushman of the Maluti.
11. CHRISTOL, Frédéric
Au sud de L'Afrique. Paris, 1897. 305 p. illus.
p. 141-158 Bushmen, their customs and appearance
12. FARINI, G.A.
Through the Kalahari desert: a narrative of a journey with gun, camera and note-book to Lake N'gami and back. London, 1886. 475 p. illus.
p. 252-256 Bushmen
p. 330-332 Hunting ostriches in disguise
p. 341-348 Collecting honey, making of tsamma "beer".
13. FARINI'S African pygmies or dwarf Earthmen brought from the interior of Africa by Mr. W.A. Healey for Mr. G.A. Farini. no imprint, (1884) 4 p.
A description of a number of Bushmen exhibited in London and described as "the most extraordinary type of the human race in existence".
14. GALTON, Francis
Narrative of an explorer in tropical South Africa: being an account of a visit to Damaraland in 1851, with a new map and an appendix... London, 1889. 320 p. illus.

14. GALTON, Francis
p. 164, 166-168, 172-174 Bushmen's use of traps and pits in hunting, superstitions regarding horned snakes.
15. GODDEE-MOLSBERGEN, E.C. ed.
Reizen in Zuid-Afrika in de Hollandse tijd. 'S-Gravenhage, 1916.
3 vols.
16. HOWISON, John
European colonies in various parts of the world, viewed in their social, moral and physical condition. London, 1834. 2 vols.
Vol.1 p.252-276 Bushmen
17. KOLBEN, Peter
The present state of the Cape of Good Hope: or a particular account of the several nations of the Hottentots; their religion, government, laws, customs, ceremonies and opinions; their art of war, professions, language, genius etc. together with a short account of the Dutch Settlement at the Cape written originally in High German by Peter Kolben, done into English from the original by Mr. Medley. London, 1621. 2 vols.
18. LE VALLIANT, Francois
New travels into the interior parts of Africa by way of the Cape of Good Hope in the years 1783, 1784 and 1785. tr. from the French of Le Valliant. London, 1796. 3 vols. illus.
19. LICHTENSTEIN, Henry
Travels in Southern Africa in the years 1803, 1804, 1805 and 1806: a reprint of the translation from the original German by Anne Plumtre. Cape Town, 1930. 2 vols.
Contains descriptions of the social life, customs and art of the Bushmen, use of "swimming logs" for crossing rivers described, the language of Bushmen and Hottentots discussed.
The index refers the reader to other references on the Bushmen and their way of life.
20. MACKENZIE, John
Ten years north of the Orange river: a story of everyday life and work among the South African tribes from 1859-1869 Edinburgh, 1871.
p. 128-142
p. 490-493 The Bushman language
p. 509-513 Contact with Europeans
21. MACNAIR, James I. ed.
Livingstone's travels with geographical sections by Dr. Ronald Miller. London, 1954. 429 p. illus.
p. 20 ff., 27,31,49 Bushmen
22. MAINGARD, L.F.
The first contact of the Dutch with the Bushmen until the time of Simon van der Stel (1686) S.Afr. Jour. Sci. 32: 479-487 N. 1935.

23. MENTZEL, O.F.

A complete and authentic geographical and topographical description of the famous and (all things considered) remarkable, African, Cape of Good Hope... translated from the original German by G.V. Marais and Dr. T. Hodge. Rev. and ed. by H. J. Mandelbrote. Cape Town, 1944. originally published in 1787. Part 3 vol. 2 of German ed.

p. 260-263 The Bushmen of the Cape Province

p. 308-309, 330, 332, 334 Battles between Bushman and settlers described.

24. MOFFAT, Robert

Missionary Labours and scenes in Southern Africa. London, 1842.

624 p. illus.

p. 6-14 Origin and history of the Bushmen

p. 49-64 History of Kitcherer's mission to the Bushman. This section includes a description of their way of life.

25. MOODIE, Donald and PHILIP, John

Correspondence between Donald Moodie, Esq. compiler and editor of the Cape Records and the Rev. John Philip D.D. relative to the production for publication of alleged "official authority" for the statement that in the year 1774 the whole race of Bushmen or Hottentots who had not submitted to servitude was ordered to be seized or extirpated. Cape Town. n.d. 76 p.

26. MOODIE, Donald, comp.

The record: or a series of official papers relative to the condition and treatment of the native tribes of South Africa. Cape Town, 1960.

Bushmen also known as Soaqua, Obiqua, Soeswa, Strandloopers, Vischman, Waterman.

27. MOSSOP, E.E. ed.

The journal of Hendrik Jacob Wikar (1779) with an English translation by A.W. van der Horst, and The journals of Jacobus Coetsé Jansz (1760) and William van Reenen (1791) with an English translation by Dr. E.E. Mossop. Cape Town, 1935.

In these journals Bushmen are referred to as: Chaboup, Thaboek, Tkaboeba and Samgomomka. The journals contain numerous references to the Bushmen, their hunting methods and social customs.

28. PRINGLE, Thomas

Narrative of a residence in South Africa. London, 1834. 116 p.

p. 77-80 Pringle believed the Bushman to have originally been a pastoral people. Commandos against them described.

29. SHAW, Barnabas

Memorials of Southern Africa by Barnabas Shaw, Wesleyan missionary resident in the country nearly twenty years. London, 1834. 346 p.

p. 27-33 Bushmen customs and appearance

30. SPARRMAN, André
 Voyage au Cap de Bonne-Espérance, et autour du monde avec le capitaine Cook et principalement dans le pays des Hottentots et des Caffres traduit par M. Le Tourneur. Paris, 1787. 3. vols illus.
 Vol.1 p.259-272 Bushmen, their poisoned arrows, huts
 Vol.2 p.206-209
 Vol.3 p 4-9
31. STEEDMAN, Andrew
 Wanderings and adventures in the interior of Southern Africa. London, 1835. 2 vols. illus.
 Vol.1 p.104-113 Atrocities, commando system
 p.147-150 Description of appearance, arrow poison, weapons
 Vol.2 p. 22-26 Use of rafts for swimming
 p. 48-52 Huts, superstitions on thunder
32. SUTHERLAND, Lieut-Col. J.
 Memoir respecting the Kaffirs, Hottentots and Bosjemans of South Africa. Cape Town, 1845. 2 vols.
 Vol.2 p.589-712 Bushmen
33. SUTHERLAND, Lieut-Col. J.
 Original matter contained in Lt.-Col. Sutherland's memoirs respecting the Kaffirs, Hottentots and Bosjemans of South Africa ... commentaries and notes on the text used in the compilation of the memoirs. Cape Town, 1847. 580 p.
 p.501-557 Bushmen
34. THEAL, George McCall
 Ethnography and condition of South Africa before A.D. 1505: being a description of the inhabitants of the country south of the Zambesi and Kunene rivers in A.D. 1505. Together with all that can be learned from ancient documents, books and modern research of the condition of South Africa, from the earliest times until its discovery by Europeans. London, 1910. 466 p. illus.
35. THEAL, George McCall
 History and ethnography of Africa south of the Zambesi from the settlement of the Portuguese at Sofala in September 1505 to the conquest of the Cape Colony by the British in September 1795. London, 1907. 3 vols. illus. maps.
 Contains numerous references to the Bushmen, the history of their conflict with other races, their social life and customs, etc.
36. THOMPSON, George
 Travels in Southern Africa...comprising a view of the present state of the Cape Colony with observations on the progress and prospects of British emigrants. 2nd. ed. London, 1827. 2 vols.
 p.273 The Commando system attacked
 p.387-406 Relation between Bushmen and farmers in the Roggeveld
 p.421-424 Bushman dances. Their notion of number

37. TRANSACTIONS of the London Missionary Society Vol. 1. From its institution in the year 1795 to the end of the year 1802.

p. 325-341 Mission to the Bushman. Gives a description of their way of life but none of their beliefs

38. TRANSACTIONS of the London Missionary Society in the years, 1803, 1804, 1805 and 1806. vol. 2. 1806.

p. 1-23 Mission to the Bushman by Kitchener

39. VAN DER STEL, Simon

Simon van der Stel's journal of his expedition to Namaqualand, 1685-1686 ed. from the MSS in the library of Trinity College Dublin by Gilbert Waterhouse. Dublin, 1932. 183 p. illus.

Contains references to contact with the Sonquas

40. VAN RIEBEECK, Jan

Journal edited with introduction and footnotes by H.B. Thom. Cape Town, 1952. 3 vols. frontis. map.

The first contact between Bushmen and Whites at the Cape. Bushmen also referred to as Soaqua, Sonqua and Souqua.

II : E T H N O L O G Y

41. ALMEIDA, Antonio de
La macronymphie chez les femmes indigènes de L'Angola. illus.
Comps. rendus L'Assoc. Anat. 43: 132-150. Mar. 1956
42. ALMEIDA, Antonio de
As mutilações digitais entre os Bosquimanos e Hotentotes de Angola.
illus.
Bol. Soc. Geog. Lisboa. 74, (1-3): 59-64, Jan-Mar, 1956.
43. ALMEIDA, Antonio de
Sôbre mutilações etnicas dos aborigines de Angola. Lisbon, 1937.
206 p. illus.
44. ALMEIDA, Maria Emilia Castro e
Do Atlântico ao Sudeste de Angola.
Bol. Soc. Geog. Lisboa. 72a (1-3) 9-28 Jan. - Mar., 1954. (English
Summary)
45. BAGSHAWE, F.J.
Peoples of the Happy Valley
Jour. Afr. Soc. 24 (93): 25-33, 1924.
The cultural and linguistic relationship between Kangeju and
Sandawi of Tanganyika and the Bushmen and Hottentots of Southern Africa.
46. BAGSHAWE, F.J
Rock paintings of the Kangeju Bushmen, Tanganyika Territory. illus.
Man. 23: 146. Oct. 1923.
47. BALFOUR, Henry
The goura, a stringed-wind musical instrument of the Bushmen and
Hottentots. illus.
Jour. Roy. Anth. Inst. 32: 156-176. Apr., 1902.
48. BALSAN, Francois
Découverte d'une oeuvre tres ancienne dans l'art Bushman
Jour. Soc. Africanistes 23: 139-143. 1955.
49. BALSAN, Francois
L'Etreinte du Kalahari: premiere expedition Francaise au Désert
Rouge. 1948. Paris, 1950. 251 p. illus.
50. BALSAN, Francois
L'expédition Panhard-Capricorne. Paris, 1952. 255 p. illus.
p. 85-138 Bushmen

51. BALSAN, Francois
 Le mystère des jaunes de L'Afrique noire: répliques de L'homme préhistorique? illus.
 Science et vie 84 (428): 352-358. May, 1953.
52. BALSAN, Francois
 Nouvelles aventures au Kalahari. Paris, 1959. 236 p. illus.
 Contains a list of Bushman terms, useful illustrations.
53. BAUMANN, Hermann, THURNWALD, Richard, WESTERMANN, Dietrich
 Völkerkunde von Afrika mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Kolonialen Aufgabe. Essen, 1940. 665 p. illus.
 Bushman language, magic bows, weapons, customs)
54. BERNATZIK, Hugo Adolf, ed.
 Afrika Handbuch der angewandten Völkerkunde. Innsbruck, 1947.
 2 vols. illus.
 Contains numerous references to the Bushmen)
55. BERNATZIK, Hugo Adolf
 Die Buschmannzeichnungen und die Entwicklung der zeichnerischen Begabung an Beispielen farbiger Völker.
 Ethnologica. 11: 85-89, 1955.
 Actes du IV congrès international des sciences anthropologiques et ethnologiques.
56. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
 The Bushmen of Central Angola. illus.
 B. Stud. 3: 105-125. 1927-1930
57. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
 The Hadzapi or Watindega of Tanganyika Territory
 Afr. 6 (3): 273-285. July, 1931
58. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
 The Naron, a Bushman tribe of the Central Kalahari. Cambridge, 1928.
 67 p.
59. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
 Traces of former Bushman occupation in Tanganyika Territory.
 S. Afr. jour. sci. 28: 423-429. Nov. 1931.
60. BROWNLEE, Frank
 The social organisation of the KUNG (! UN) Bushmen of the North-Western Kalahari.
 Afr. 14: (3) 124-129. July, 1943.
61. CURRIÉ, L.
 Notes on Namaqualand Bushmen (with additional notes by L. Péringuey).
 Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Afr. 3: 113-120. 1913

62. DART, Raymond, A.
Hut distribution, genealogy and homogeneity of the /?auni #khomani Bushmen.
B. Stud. 11: 159-174. Sept. 1937.
63. DOKE, C.M.
The Qhung Bushmen of the Kalahari.
S. Afr. Geog. Jour. 8: 39-44. 1925.
64. DORNAN, S.S.
Divination and divining bones
S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 20: 504-511. 1923.
p. 505-507 Bushmen
(Use of sets of divining bones, 4 in number)
65. DORNAN, S.S.
Notes on the Bushmen of Basutoland
Trans. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. 18: 437-450. 1907.
(History of Bushmen in Basutoland, habits, customs and painting)
66. DORNAN, S.S.
Pygmies and Bushmen of the Kalahari: an account of the hunting tribes inhabiting the great arid plateau of the Kalahari desert, their precarious manner of living, their habits, customs and beliefs, with some reference to Bushman art, both early and of recent date, and to neighbouring African tribes. London 1925. 312 p. illus.
67. DORNAN, S.S.
Some ethnological questions affecting Rhodesia
Rhod. Sci. Ass. Proc. 12: 5-10. 1912.
68. DROBEC, Erich
Die Krankenbehandlung bei den Pygmäen und Buschmännern. map. bibl.
Z. für Ethn. 78: 124-137. 1953.
69. DUCKWORTH, W.L.H.
Descrizione di un Boscimano del Sud Africa.
Rivista di Anthropologia. 20: 3-7. 1916.
70. DUNN, E.J.
The Bushman
S.Afr. Jour. Sci. 33: 1050-1054. Mar. 1937.
(Critical of Schapera's work)
71. DUNN, E.J.
On the stone implements of South Africa
Trans. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. 2(2): 6-22. 1879-80.

72. ELLENBERGER, Victor
La fin tragique des Bushmen les derniers hommes vivants de l'age
de la pierre. Paris, 1953. 264 p. illus. bibl.
73. ENCYCLOPAEDIA of religion and ethics ed. James Hastings. Edinburgh, 1926.
12 vols.
p.205^a-208^a Bushmen. Tati Bushmen by S. Dornan
(Index p.96 refers to numerous references on Bushmen)
74. ESTERMANN, R.P. Ch.
Quelques observations sur les Bochimanes ! Kung de L'Angola
meridionale. illus.
Anthrop. 41/44: 711-722. 1946-1949.
75. FISCHER, (Oberleutnant)
Eine Erdkundung des Gebiets zwischen Omuramba u Owambo und Okawango.
illus.
Mitt. deuts schutz 23 (1): 44-48. 1910.
(Heikung and !Kung).
76. FOURIE, L.
Preliminary notes on certain customs of the Hei-//om Bushmen
Jour. S.W. Afr. Sci. Soc.1: 49-63, 1925-1926.
77. FOURIE, L.
The Bushmen of South West Africa.
The Native tribes of South West Africa. Cape Town, 1928. illus.
p. 81-103
78. FRITSCH, Gustav von
Drei jahre in Süd-Afrika: Reiseskizzen nach Notizen des Tagebuchs
zusammengestellt. Breslau, 1868.
Bushmen p. 96,97, 98, 99,110,242,274,279,295.
79. FRITSCH, Gustav von
Die Eingeborenen Südafrika's Atlas enthaltend dreissig tafeln
racetypen. Breslau, 1872. 2 vols.
Bushmen. pl. XXVI, XXVII, XXVIII, XXIX, XXX.
(Unique photographs).
80. GARBUTT, H.W
Native witchcraft and superstition in South Africa. illus.
Jour. Roy. Anth. Inst. 39: 530-558. 1909. Bushmen. 557 ff.
81. GOODALL, E.
Domestic animals in rock art.
Trans. Rhod. Sci. Assoc. 41: 57-62. April, 1946. illus.
(Of historical interest as figures represent Bushmen meeting with
another race, possibly the Hottentots)

82. GOODALL, E
Some observations on rock paintings illustrating burial rites. illus.
Trans. Rhod. Sci. Assoc. 41: 63-73. April, 1946.
83. GUERREIRO, Manuel Viegas
Ovakwankala (Bochimanes) e Ovakwanyama (Bantos): aspectos do seu
convívio. 1960.
Garcia De Orta. 8(3): 529-534. 1960.
84. GUSINDE, Martin
Bei den Buschmännern in Südafrika.
Umschau. 54: 463-496. 1954.
85. GUSINDE, Martin
Bericht über meiner südafrikanische Forschungreise 1950/51. illus.
Anthrop. 47: 388-404. 1952.
86. GUSINDE, Martin
Twins in South Africa.
Anthrop. 49: 685-687. 1954.
87. HAHN, T
Die Buschmännern: Ein Beitrag zur südafrikanischen Völkerkunde.
Globus: 18: 65-8, 81-5, 102-5, 140-3, 153-5, 120.3-1870
88. HAMBLI, Wilfred D.
Ethnology of Africa. Chicago, 1930. 222 p. illus.
Field Museum of Natural History. Dept. of Anthropology Guide Part 3.
p. 115-125 Bushmen
p. 218 bibl.
89. HERSKOVITS, Melville J.
Culture areas in Africa.
Africa. 3(1): 59-76. Jan. 1930.
90. HIRSCHBERG, Walter
The problem of relationship between Pygmies and Bushmen.
Afr. 7(4): 444-451. 1934.
(Does not regard Bushmen as derived from Pygmies. or having much re-
semblance to them).
91. HOW, Marion Walsham
The mountain Bushmen of Basutoland. Pretoria, 1962. 63 p.
92. HURWITZ, Hilliard S.
Social and cultural anthropological observations on the Bushman
and other indigenous peoples of the Okavongo swamp. illus..
Leech 26: 19-25. F. 1956. (lanekwe or/tanekwe differ from Kalahari
Bushmen physically, linguistically, culturally. Contains a short
vocabulary).

93. IMMENROTH, Wilhelm
Kultur und Umwelt der Kleinwüchsigen in Afrika. Leipzig, 1933.
378 p. illus.
p. 355-378
94. JOYCE, J.W
Report on the Masarwa in the Bamangwato Reserve Bechuanaland
Protectorate.
League of Nations publications VI Slavery, C112, M98. Vol.6.
57-76. 1938.
95. KAUFMANN, Hans
Die *Auin ein Beitrag zur Buschmannforschung. illus.
Mitt. deuts. Schutz. 23(3): 135-160. 1910.
(A detailed account with excellent illustrations and sketches of
weapons and information on Bushman music, dancing, religion, medicine,
counting and other aspects of their social structure).
96. KIRBY, P.
A study of Bushman music.
B. Stud. 10: 206-252. 1936.
p. 250-252 Bibl.
97. KÖHLER, O.
A study of Grootfontein district (South West Africa) Pretoria,
1959.
Ethnological publication no. 45.
98. LAIDLER, P.W.
Bushmen of Namaqualand.
Man. 24: 140. Sep. 1924.
99. LAIDLER, P.W.
Hottentot and Bushman pottery of South Africa.
S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 26: 758-786. Dec. 1929.
100. LAIDLER, P.W.
South African native ceramics: their characteristics and classi-
fication. illus.
Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Afr. 26: (2) 7-172. Aug. 1936.
(Contains references to Bushman pottery).
101. LASCH, Richard, KRICKEBERG, Walter and HABERLANDT, Artur
Vergleichende Völkerkunde. Amerika-Afrika. Stuttgart, 1922.
3 vols.
Vol. 1. p. 604-610 Bushman
102. LEBZELTER, Viktor
Buschmänner Südwestafrikas.
Afr. 7(1): 70-81. June 1934.

103. LEBZELTER, Viktor
Eine Expedition zur umfassenden. Erforschung der Buschmänner in
Südafrika. illus.
Anthrop. 22: 244-246. 1927
571-575
104. LEBZELTER, Viktor
Eingeborenenkulturen in Südwest-und Südafrika: wissenschaftliche
ergebnisse einer Forschungsreise nach Süd-und Sudwestafrika in den Jahren
1926-1928. Leipzig, 1934. 306 p. illus.
p.5-106 Bushmen
(Deals with Angola Bushmen. ! Kung, Hei//om, Lake Chrissie, S.W.A.
Historical references to Basutoland and Transkei Bushmen; a thorough
study of social life and customs, beliefs etc. Excellent photographs
of various Bushman types, their weapons and utensils).
105. LEWIN, Louis
Neue Untersuchungen über die Pfeilgifte der Buschmänner
Z. für Ethn. 44: 831-837
(Deals largely with the poisons used).
106. LOGIE, A.C.
Preliminary notes on some Bushman arrows from South West Africa.
illus.
S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 32: 553-559. Nov. 1935.
- 107 LONDON MISSIONARY SOCIETY REPORT
The Masarwa (Bushmen) report of an enquiry by the South African
District committee of the L.M.S. 1935. 33 p.
108. LUNKENBEIN, A.
Der Buschmanns-revolver
Arch. für Anth. N.F. 19: 173-177. 1923
109. LUSCHAN, F. von
Bericht über eine Reise in Südafrika.
Z. für Ethn. 38(6) 863-895, 1906.
110. LUSCHAN, F. von
Buschmann-Einritzungen aus Strausseneiern. illus.
Z. für Ethn. 55(1): 31-40. 1923.
111. MACRAE, F.B.
The Batwa in the Broken Hill district of Northern Rhodesia, map.
N.A.D.A. 7: 63-75. 1926.
(very brief account of the Batwa of the swamps, in which they are
compared with the Balenji).

112. MARSHALL, Laurence and MARSHALL, Lorna
The ! Kung Bushmen of South West Africa. illus.
South West Africa Annual. p.11-27, 1956.
113. MARSHALL, Lorna
The kin terminology system of the ! Kung Bushmen
Afr. 27 (1): 1-27, 1957.
114. MARSHALL, Lorna
! Kung Bushman bands.
Afr. 30 (4):325-355, 1960.
115. MARSHALL, Lorna
N/OW
Afr. 27 (3):232-240, July 1957.
"A belief about rain and cold held by the ! Kung".
116. MARSHALL, Lorna
Marriage among /Kung Bushmen.
Afr. 29(4): 335-364. Oct.,1959.
117. MEIRING, A.J.D.
The significance of the engravings on Ma-Sarwa egg-shells. bibl.
illus.
Fort Hare pap. 1(1): 3-7 June 1945.
(Engraved ostrich egg-shells obtained from B. of Bech., these are still made).
118. MEIRING, A.J.D.
Some more egg-shell engravings. illus.
Fort Hare pap. 1(5): 255-256. Feb. 1951.
119. MERENSKY, A.
Beiträge zur Kenntnis Südafrikas geographischen ethnographischen
und historischen Inhalts. Berlin, 1875. 171 p.
"Soan" Bushmen. p.64-75.
120. METZGER, Fritz
Narro and his clan. Windhoek, 1950. 92 p. illus.
(The ! Kung. Their way of life depicted as a narrative, illustrations of Gemsbokdance, initiation ceremonies etc.).
121. MURDOCK, George Peter
Africa: its peoples and their culture history. New York, 1959.
456 p. illus. bibl.
(Bushmen p. 52-58 bibl.)

122. OAKLEY, Kenneth
 Bushmen in the Kalahari desert.
 Plan 24 3/4 March and April. 1955.
 Batwa of the Kalahari S.W. of Lephephe. 3.p.
123. OLLP, Johannes
 Angra Pequena und Gross-Namaland. 1884. 41 p. map.
 p.18-23 Bushmen
124. OTTO, Brother
 Grenzen des ehemaligen Buschmanngebietes. map.
 Anthropol. 5: 248-251. 1910
 6: 208 1911
125. OTTO, Brother
 Buschmanngräber.
 Anthropol. 4: 253-254. 1909
126. OTTO, Brother
 Das Vorkommen von Buschmännern in Natal.
 Anthropol. 4: 252-253. 1909
127. PASSARGE, Siegfried
 Die Buschmänner der Kalahari. Berlin, 1907. 144 p. illus.
128. PASSARGE, Siegfried
 Südafrika: eine landes-, Volks- und Wirtschaftskunde. Leipzig, 1908.
 355 p. illus.
 p. 181, 189, 196, 209, 329 Bushmen
129. POCH, R.
 Ethnologische und Geographische Ergebnisse meiner Kalaharireisen.
 Petermanns mitt. 58: 15-20, 1912.
130. POCH, R.
 Reisen im Innern Südafrikas zum studien der Buschmänner.
 Z. für Ethn. 42: 357-361, 1910.
131. PREUSS, K. Th.
 Die Hochgottidee bei den Naturvölkern.
 Afr. 6: 287-300. July, 1931.
132. REUNING, Helmut
 Psychologische Versuche mit Buschleuten der Kalahari. illus.
 Die Umschau in Wissenschaft und Technik 17: 520-525, 1959.

133. REEINALLT JONES, J. D. and DOKE, C. M. eds.
Bushmen of the Southern Kalahari: papers are reprinted from Bantu Studies vol. X no. 4. and vol. XI no. 3. together with some additional material. Johannesburg, 1937. 283 p. illus. Tables.
134. RODENBERG, Harry
Die Kulturen der Hirten, Jäger und Sammler Südwestafrikas in ihrer Abhängigkeit von der Landschaft.
Dissertation zur Erlangung der Doktorwürde der Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftlichen Fakultät der Hamburgischen Universität. Hamburg, 1931. bibl. illus.
Bushmen p. 47-54 Namaland Bushmen
p. 107-162 Kalahari Bushmen
p. 166-168 Heukum Bushmen
135. ROOS, Tielman
Burial customs of the !Kau Bushmen
B. Stud. 5: 81-83. 1931.
136. SCHAPER, I
Bows and arrows of the Bushman. illus.
Man. 27: 113-117. 1927.
137. SCHAPER, I.
Bushman arrow poisons.
B. Stud. 2: 119-2.3.
138. SCHAPER, I.
Ethnological research in South Africa.
B. Stud. 8: 230-233. 1934.
Bibl. p. 291-297.
139. SCHAPER, I.
The Khoisan peoples of South Africa: Bushmen and Hottentots.
London, 1930. 445. p. illus. bibl.
140. SCHAPER, I.
A preliminary consideration of the relationship between the Hottentots and the Bushmen.
S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 23: 833-966. Dec. 1926.
141. SCHAPER, I
A survey of the Bushman question.
Race Rel. 6(2) 68-82. 1939.
142. SCHAPER, I.
The tribal divisions of the Bushman.
Man. 27 (24): 69-73. 1927.

143. SCHEBESTA, Paul
Die Einheit aller afrikanischen Pygmäen und Buschmänner aus ihren
Stammesnamen erweisen.
Anthrop. 26: 891. 1931.
144. SCHEBESTA, Paul
Die religiösen Anschauungen Südafrikas.
Anthrop. 18: 114-124. 1923.
145. SCHMIDT, P.W.
Zur Erforschung der alten Buschmann-religion.
Afr. 2(1): 291-301. July, 1929.
146. SCHNEIDER, Wilhelm
Die Religion der afrikanischen Naturvölker. Münster, 1891. 271. p.
bibl.
Bushmen 48 ff, 50-52, 136, 262.
147. SCHOTT, Rüdiger
Die Buschmänner in Südafrika: eine Studie über Schwierigkeiten der
Akkulturation.
Sociologus NF 5(2): 132-149. 1955.
148. SCHULTZE, Leonhard
Aus Namaland und Kalahari. Bericht an die Kgl. Preuss Akademie der
Wissenschaften zu Berlin über eine Forschungsreise im westlichen und
zentralen Südafrika, ausgeführt in den Jahren 1903-1905. Jena, 1907.
752 p. illus.
Bushmen. 98-105, 197, 322, 650-678.
149. SCHWARZ, E.H.L.
The Kalahari and its native races: being the account of a journey
through Ngamiland and the Kalahari, with a special study of the natives
in that area. London, 1928. 244 p. illus. bibl.
(Contains numerous references to Bushmen and details of the various
groups in the Kalahari).
150. SCHWEIGER, P.M. Albert
Neu entdeckte Buschmannmalereien in der Cape-Provinz, Südostafrika.
Anthrop. 8: 652-669. 1913. :1010-1025.
151. SEGAL, B.
A possible base for Bushman paint. illus.
B. Stud. 9: 49-51. 1935.
(Chemical analysis of powder from rock pockets in Bushman oaves).

152. SEINER, Franz
Beobachtungen an den Bastard Buschleuten der Nord-Kalahari.
Mitt. der Anth. Gesel in Wien XLIII (der dritten Folge Band XLIII) 1913.
153. SEINER, Franz
Beobachtungen und Messungen an Buschleuten.
Z. für Ethn. 44: 275-288. 1912.
(Contains some ethnological material in addition to physical measurements, etc.).
154. SEINER, Franz
Die Buschmänner des Okavango-und Sambesigebietes der Nord-Kalahari.
illus.
Globus. 97(23): 46-360. 23 June, 1910.
155. SEINER, Franz
Ergebnisse einer Bereisung des Gebiets zwischen Okavango und Sambesi (Caprivi-Zipfel) in den Jahren 1905 und 1906.
Mitt. deuts. Schutz. 22 (1): 2-110. 1906.
Bushmen p. 103-105.
Aukwe, Aikwe, Garikwe, Hukwe, Galikwe. Comparative vocabulary.
156. SEINER, Franz
Ergebnisse einer Bereisung der Omaheke in den Jahren 1910-1912.
illus.
Mitt. Deuts. Schutz. 26 (3): 225-316. 1913.
Bushmen 281-304
Section entitled Die Bastard-Buschleute der Nord-Kalahari.
Groups discussed are: Kung, Heikum, Tannekhoš, Hukhoš, Galikhoe.
Contains a comparative table of vocabulary.
157. SELIGMAN, C.G.
Races of Africa, 3rd. ed. London, 1957. 165 p. maps.
Bushmen. 9, 11-14, 15-16, 17.
158. SEYFFERT, Carl
Totengebräuche und Todesvorstellungen bei den zentralafrikanischen Pygmaen, den Buschmännern und Hottentotten. illus. bibl.
Arch. für Anth. N.F. 12: 184-219. 1913.
159. SILBERBAUER, G.B.
Aspects of the kinship system of the G/W1 Bushmen of the central Kalahari.
S.Afr. Jour. Sci. 57 (12): 353-359. Dec. 1961.
160. SILBERBAUER, G.B.
First interim report of the Bushman Survey submitted to the Bechuanaland Protectorate Government by G. Silberbauer district officer.
24 p.
Typescript Duplicated.

161. STANFORD, W.E.
Statement of Silayi with reference to his life among the Bushmen,
Trans. Roy. Soc. S.Afr. 6: 435-440. 1910.
(Silayi, a Tembu, lived with Bushmen for three years).
162. STIGAND, A.G.
Notes on N'Gamiland.
Trans. Roy. Soc. S.Afr. 3: 379-391. 1913.
p. 386-388 Details method of making poison by Masarwa. Mentions
swamp on river Bushmen.
163. STOW, George W.
Account of an interview with tribe of Bushmans in South Africa.
Jour. Brit. Anthr. Inst. 3: 244-247. June, 1873.
(In the Langeberg mountains).
164. STOW, George W.
The native races of South Africa: a history of the intrusion of
the Hottentots and Bantu into the hunting grounds of the Bushmen, the
aboriginees of the country. ed. by G.M. Theal. London, 1905. 618 p.
illus. map.
165. TAGART, E.S.B.
Report on the conditions existing among the Masarwa in the
Bamangwato Reserve of the Buchuanaland Protectorate and certain other
matters appertaining to the natives living therein and memorandum there-
on by the administration of the territory. Pretoria, 1933. 24 p.
Reprinted from the official gazette of the High Commissioner for S.A.
v. 122, no. 1662, May 12th, 1933. 24 p.
(Deals with the "Masarwa" employed by the Bamangwato).
166. THOMAS, Elizabeth Marshall
The harmless people. London, 1959. 266 p. illus.
167. TINDALL, Henry
Two lectures on Great Namaqualand and its inhabitants delivered
before the Mechanics Institute, Cape Town. Cape Town, 1856. 47 p.
Bushmen. p. 20-25-32.
168. TOBIAS, Phillip V.
Bushmen of the Kalahari. illus. map.
Man. 58 (36): 33-40. 1957.
169. TOBIAS, Phillip V.
Bushmen of the Kalahari.
World Digest 37(221): 93-94.
(Condensation of article in Man. Roy. Anth. Inst. London).

170. TOBIAS, Phillip
 Les Bochimans Auen et Naron de Ghanzi contribution a L'etude des
 "anciens jaunes sud-africains". illus, map
 L'Anthropologie. 59(3/4):235-252 Nov. 1955
 Physical (59(5/6):429-461 1955
 (60 1/2 : 22-52 J. 1956.
 Anthro.
171. TOBIAS, Phillip
 On the survival of the Bushmen with an estimate of the problem
 facing anthropologists.
 Afr. 26(2): 174-185. 1956,
172. TOBIAS, Phillip V.
 The Nuffield-Witwatersrand University expedition to the Kalahari
 Bushmen. 1958-1959.
 Nature. 183: 1011-1013. April 11. 1949;
 (Results of psychological and other tests).
173. TOBIAS, Phillip V.
 Physique of a desert folk.
 Natural History. 70 (2): 16-25. Feb. 1961.
 (Deals with the physical anthropology of the Bushmen but illus.
 show social life and customs).
174. TOBIAS, Phillip V.
 Provisional report on the Nuffield-Witwatersrand University
 Research expedition to the Kalahari Bushmen. August to September, 1958.
 S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 55: 13-18. 1959.
175. TOERIEEN, M. J.
 Transvaal Bushmen: a preliminary note.
 Leech. 25(2): 13-14. April, 1955.
 (Gives some information on social life. Mainly physical anthro-
 pology).
176. TRENK, (Oberleutenant)
 Die Buschleute der Namib, ihre Rechts-und Familienverhältnisse.
 Mitt. deuts. Schutz. 23 (3): 166-170. 1910.
 (Use of whistle signals in hunting).
177. VAN HOEPEN, Iv. E.C.N.
 The Bushman and his culture.
 S.A.M.A.B. 2(9): 217-221. 1941.
 (Use of pots and stone-walled dwellings by Bushmen.
178. VAN REENEN, Reenen J.
 Oor die Boesmankultuur: 'n lesing gehou voor die Suid-Afri-
 kaanse Akademie op Stellenbosch, Januarie, 1920 en gedruk op las van
 die Akademie Bloemfontein, 1920. Bloemfontein, 1920. 75 p. illus.

179. VEDDER, H.

Das alte Südwestafrika: Südwestafrikas Geschichte bis zum Dode Mahareros 1890. Nach den Besten Schriftlichen und mündlichen Quellen erzählt. map.

p. 664-666 Bibl.

p. 77-92 Bushmen

101-107

An Afrikaans translation of this work exists.

180. VEDDER, H.

Die Buschmänner.

Allgemeine missions zeitschrift. 39: 403-416. 1912.

181. VEDDER, H.

Die Buschmänner Südwestafrikas und ihre weltanschauung.

S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 34: 416-436. Nov. 1937.

182. VEDDER, H. and UNTERKOTTER, A.

Von den Buschmännern und der Buschmann-mission. Wuppertal. n.d.
32 p. illus. map.

183. VIALLS, C.C. Clement

Masarwa or Bushmen of Kalahari.

Afr. Mthly. 5: 29-33. Dec. 1908-May 1909.

(General description, remarks that action of Bushman poison spoils the skin of animals etc. killed by it. Poison from spider's eggs and herbs)

184. WERNER, H.

Anthropologische, ethnologische und ethnographische Beobachtungen. Über die Heikum-und Kungbuschleute. Inebst einen Anhang über die Sprachen dieser Buschmannstämme. illus.

Z. für Ethn. 38(3): 241-268. 1906.

(Contains notes on music, comparative vocabulary of Heikum and Kung).

185. WEYER, Edward

Primitive peoples today. London, 1959. 285 p. illus.

p. 178-200 Bushmen

(Social life and customs and religious beliefs).

186. WILHELM, Joachim Helmuth

Die ! Kung-Buschleute: mit einer Einführung, Anmerkungen und einer Karte von F.R. Lehmann. bibl.

Jahrbuch des Museums für Völkerkunde zu Leipzig 12:91-188, 1953.

III : F O L K L O R E

187. BAUMANN, Herman
Schöpfung und Urzeit des Menschen im Mythos der Afrikanischen Völker. Berlin, 1936. 435 p.
(Contains numerous references to Kalahari Bushmen groups also those of the Maluti and South West Africa).
188. BLEEK, Dorothea F., ed.
Customs and beliefs of the !XAM Bushmen from material collected by Dr. W. H. I. Bleek and Miss L. Lloyd between 1870 and 1880.
B. Stud. 5: 167-179. 1931 pt. 1. Baboons
6: 47- 64. 1932 pt. 2. The lion
6: 233-250. 1932 pt. 3. Game animals
6: 323-342. 1932 pt. 4. Omens, windmaking, clouds
7: 297-312. 1933 pt. 5. The rain
7: 376-392. 1933 pt. 6. Rainmaking
9: 1- 47. 1935 pt. 7. Sorcerors
10: 131-162. 1936 pt. 8. More about sorcerors
(These are included in "Mantis and his friends" and "Bushman folklore").
189. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
Bushman folklore.
Afr. 2(1): 302-312, July 1929.
190. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
! Kunj mythology.
Z. für Eingeb - Spr. 25: 261-283, 1934-1935.
191. BLEEK, Dorothea F., ed.
The Mantis and his friends, Bushman folklore collected by the late Dr. W.H.I. Bleek and the late Dr. Lucy C. Lloyd, illus. with many reproductions of Bushman drawings. London, 1924. 68 p.
192. BLEEK, W. H. I.
On resemblances in Bushman and Australian mythology. no. imprint, n. d. 5 p.
193. BLEEK, W. H. I. and LLOYD, Lucy C.
Specimens of Bushman folklore ed. by L. C. Lloyd with an introduction by George McCall Theal. London, 1911. 468 p. illus.
194. BLEEK, W. H. I. and LLOYD, Lucy C.
Das wahre Gesicht des Buschmannes in seinen Mythen und Märchen nach Original-Buschmannerzählungen niedergeschrieben von Dr. W.H.I. Bleek and Lucy L. Lloyd. Basle, 1938. 138 p. illus.

195. LLOYD, Lucy C.
A short account of further Bushman material collected. London, 1889.
(3rd. report concerning Bushman research with a short account of Bushman literature collected).
196. MARKOWITZ, Arthur
With uplifted tongue: stories myths and fables of the South African Bushmen told in their manner. Cape Town n.d. 77 p. illus.
197. ORPEN, J. M.
A glimpse into the mythology of the Maluti Bushmen. Cape Monthly Magazine 9. 1874. reprinted in Trans. of the Folklore soc. 30(2): 139-156. 1919.
(Contains a note by Dr W.H.I. Bleek).
198. SCHOEMAN, P.J.
Hunters of the desert land. 2nd. ed. Cape Town, 1961. 163 p. illus.
(Kung, Gikwe, Naron, K)
199. THOMAS, E.W.
Bushman stories. Cape Town, 1950. 95 p. illus.
200. TOOKE, W. Hammond
The star lore of the South African natives.
Trans. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. 5(2): 304-312. 1886-1889.
201. VIALLS, C.
A Bushman tradition.
Afr. mnthly. 4: 303-304. 1908.
(An account of how Bushmen came in possession of fire and the origin of ostriches)
202. VAN DER POST, Laurens
The heart of the hunter. London, 1961. 256 p. illus.
203. VON WIELLICH, C.R.
Boesman-stories versamel deur C. R. von Wielligh. Cape Town, 1919.
Deel: 1. Mitologieën legendes
11. (Diere stories)
111. Die Boesman self, sy sedes, gewoontes en bekwaamhede

IV: L I N G U I S T I C S

204. ANDERS, H.
A note on a South Eastern Bushman Dialect.
Z. für Eingeb.-Spr. 25: 81-89, 1934-1935.
205. BERTIN, G.
The Bushmen and their language.
Jour. Roy. Asi. Soc. Gt. Brit. and Ireland. 18 (1)
206. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
Auni vocabulary.
B. Stud. 11: 259-278, 1937.
207. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
A Bushman dictionary. New Haven, 1956. (1V) 773 p.
208. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
Bushman terms of relationship.
B. Stud. 2: 57-70, 1923-1926.
 1. Southern group: the !Xam-Ka-le or Bushmen of the Old Cape Colony
 11. The Northern group: the //K'au//en (Auen) and ! KU; Bushmen of the North Western Kalahari
 111. The Naron or Bushmen of the Southern Kalahari
209. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
Bushman grammar: a grammatical sketch of the language of the /Xam-Ka/k'e.
Z. Eingeb.-Spr. 19: 81-98 1928
20: 161-174 1930.
210. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
Comparative vocabularies of Bushman languages. Cambridge, 1929.
94 p. map.
211. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
Grammatical notes and texts in the /auni language.
B. Stud. 11: 253-258, 1937.
212. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
A short survey of Bushman languages.
Z. für Eingeb.-Sprache 30: 53-72, 1939-1940.

213. BLEEK, Dorothea F., ed.
Special speech of animals and moon used by the !Xam Bushmen; from material collected by Dr. W.H.I. Bleek and Miss. L.C. Lloyd between 1870 and 1880.
B. Stud. 10: 163-199, 1936.
214. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
A note on Bushman orthography.
B. Stud. 2: 71-74, 1923.
215. BLEEK, W.H.I.
A comparative grammar of South African languages. London, 1862.
2 vols.
216. DOKE, C.M.
An alphabetic bibliography of the Bushman language and literature.
B. Stud. 7: 34-35. 1933.
217. DOKE, C.M.
Bantu languages inflexional with a tendency towards agglutination.
Afr. Stud. 9(1): 1-19. 1950.
Bushman p. 5-6
(Bushman as an isolating language)
218. DOKE, C.M.
Growth of comparative Bantu philology.
Afr. Stud. 2: 40-63, 1943.
219. DOKE, C.M.
The linguistic situation in South Africa.
Afr. 1(4): 478-485. 1928
220. DOKE, C.M.
Native languages of South Africa: a report on their present position with special reference to research and the development of literature.
Afr. Stud. 1: 135-141. 1942.
221. DOKE, C.M.
An outline of the phonetics of the language of the Chu Bushmen of North West Kalahari.
B. Stud. 2: 129-165. 1923-1926.
222. DORNAN, S.S.
The Masarwas and their language.
S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 8: 218-225. 1911.

223. DORNAN, S.S.
The Tati Bushmen (Masarwas) and their language.
Jour. Roy. Anth. Inst. 47: 37-112 Jan. 1917.
(Contains examples of folk-lore in addition to linguistic material).
224. ENCYCLOPAEDIA Britannica: a new survey of universal knowledge. London.
V.4 p. 452-454 Bushman languages. bibl.
225. FESTSCHRIFT Meinhof. Hamburg, 1927.
p. 55-64 Bleek, Dorothea F. Distribution of Bushman languages
in South Africa.
226. GREENBERG, Joseph H.
Studies in African Linguistic classification.
Southwestern Journal of Anthropology. 6: 3 1950. Part VI. The click
language.
227. HESTERMANN, S.
Kritische Darstellung der neuesten Ansichten über Gruppierungen
und Bewegungen der Sprachen und Völker in Afrika.
Anthrop. 7: 722-760. 1912.
8: 219-250. 1913.
228. LANHAM, L.W. and HALLOWES, D.P.
Linguistic relationships and contacts expressed in the vocabulary
of the Eastern Bushman.
Afr. Stud. 15: 45-48. 1956.
(Language spoken by the Bushman of the Eastern Transvaal contains
borrowed words from Zulu, Swazi, Tonga, English and Afrikaans and is
linked with ~~the~~ Khomani of the Southern Kalahari).
229. LANHAM, L.W. and HALLOWES, D.P.
An outline of the structure of Eastern Bushman.
Afr. Stud. 15(3): 98-118. 1956.
230. MAINGARD, L.F.
Linguistic approach to South African Prehistory and Ethnology.
S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 31: 117-143. Nov., 1934.
231. MAINGARD, L.F.
Some linguistic problems of South Africa. 2 maps.
S. Afr. Journal Sci. 26: 835-865. Dec., 1929.
p. 863-865 Bibl.
232. MAINGARD, L.F.
Three Bushman languages. Part 1. map
Afr. Stud. 16: 37-71. 1957.
(Deals with DZu/?oa : si and //ganakwe)

233. MAINGARD, L. F
The third Bushman language. Part 11.
Afr. Stud. 17(2): 100-115. 1958.
(!Kǃ the most northerly of the Southern group of languages).
234. MEINHOF, C
Das Verhältnis der Buschmannsprachen zum Hottentotischen.
Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes 37: 3 u 4. n.d.
235. MEINHOF, Carl
Versuch einer grammatischen Skizze einer Buschmannsprache.
Z. für Eingeb.-Spr. 19: 161-188, 1928-1929.
236. MERIGGI, Piero
Versuch einer Grammatik des /XAM-Buschmännischen
Z. für. Eingeb.-Spr. 19: 188-205. 1928-1929.
237. POTGIETER, E. J
The disappearing Bushmen of Lake Chrissie: a preliminary survey
with notes on the language by D. Ziervogel. Part. a 1955. 64 p. tables.
illus. bibl.
- 237a. PLANERT, W.
Die Schnalzsprachen.
Bibliotheca Africana, 2: 296-315, 1927.
238. STEVENS, C. M.
Remarks on "clicks" with an investigation of the Etymon of some
South-African Native Geographical names.
Trans. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. 1: 51-60. 1877.
239. VEDDER, H.
Grundriss einer Grammatik der Buschmannsprache vom Stamm der
/Kǃ-Buschmänner.
Z. für Kol. Spr. 1(1): 5-23, 1910 : 106-117
240. WERNER, A.
The language-families of Africa. 2nd. ed. London, 1925. 151 p.
p. 117-131 Bushmen
241. WILHELM, Joachim Helmuth
Aus dem Wortschatz der !KUM- und der HUKWE-Buschmannsprachen.
Z. für Eingeb.-Spr. 291-304. 1921-1922.
242. WURAS, C. F.
An outline of the Bushman language (Herausgegeben von Walter
Bourquin)
Z. für Eingeb.-Spr. 10: 81-97. 1919-1920.

V: G E N E R A L

243. BJERRE, Jens
Kalahari, translated from the Danish by Estrid Bannister. London
227 p. illus.
244. BIJLSMA, U. G. and WAARD de F.
n Pylvergif van die Boesmans in Suid-Afrika. illus.
Suid-Afrikaanse Tydskrif vir Geneeskunde. 31: 115-120. Feb. 9. 1957.
Addendum. STEYN, DOUW G.
p.119-120 Bushman arrow poison
245. CANTOR, Cyril
The big thirst. London, 1958. 180 p. illus.
p. 99-102 Bushmen
(Contains many references to Bushmen).
246. CURRLE, L.
The odyssey of our Bushman boy.
(Communicated by L. Peringuey)
Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Afr. 2(13) 1910.
247. DEBENHAM, Frank
Kalahari sand. London, 1953. 189 p. illus.
p. 118 Bushmen: sip wells
p. 120-129
p. 138-139 Cutting up the carcass
p. 147-152
248. FORSYTHE, George
Harvard film keeps tribal culture alive.
Boston Travel. Thurs. May 17, 1956.
(Description of film made by Marshall expedition to Kalahari)
249. GREEN, Lawrence G.
Lords of the last frontier: the story of South West Africa and its
peoples of all races. Cape Town, 1952. 369 p. illus.
Bushmen. p. 184-201, 188, 193, 194, 195, 199 (mentions poisons,
medicines and general description)
250. GREEN, Lawrence G.
To the river's end. Cape Town. 208. p. illus.
p. 149-157 Bushman
p. 186-192

251. HAMMAN, Piet
Die dood wag op hul ras. illus.
Huisg. 19 March 4-5 1956.
(Lake Chrissie Bushmen)
- 251a HASTINGS, Macdonald
The search for the little yellow men. London, 1956. 176 p. illus.
p. 92-132 Encounter with the Yellow Bushmen of the Kalahari
252. HAYWARD, John J.
I hunt with the Heikum Bushmen of the Etosha pan. illus.
Farmers' Weekly 86: 56-57 Dec. 16. 1953.
(Included because of the illustrations of the hunt)
253. HODSON, Arnold W.
Trekking the great thirst: travel and sport in the Kalahari desert; edited by A.E. Nellen with introductory note by Sir. Ralph Williams. 2nd. ed. London, 1913. 353 p. illus.
Bushmen:
p. 47-52 arrow poison, types of traps, (clothing)
p.225 fish traps
p.227-228 Mashuakue Bushmen
(Contains other references to Bushmen)
254. JEFFREYS, M.D.W.
The Bleek Bushman collection. illus.
S.A.M.A.B. 5(12): 305-307. 1953.
255. MAKIN, W.J.
Across the Kalahari desert. London, 1929. 288 p. illus.
256. MOGG, J.W.
Bushmen in the Kalahari desert S.P.G. n.d. 8 p.
(A simple description of the Bushmen, their way of life and beliefs etc. intended for children
257. POSSELT, F.
The Nata river and Lake Makarikari.
Nada 3-12: 1939.
258. ROSENTHAL, Eric
Eerste boesman-woordeboek ter wêreld; Mej. Dorothea Bleek nou klaar met n taak wat 100 jaar geduur het. illus.
Fleur. 2: 33-34 Dec. 1947.

259. STATHAM, J.C.B.
 With my wife across Africa by canoe and caravan. London, 1924.
 324 p. illus.
 p. 251-257 Bushmen
 (Tannekwe, Hukwe, mixed Bush-Bantu types of the Kubango region)
260. STEWART, Hardie
 The strange Bushmen of the Kalahari. illus.
 Travel in Africa 2(1): 32-33. Oct. 1952.
261. VAN DER MERWE, Sakkie
 Die Boesmans van Suidwes-Afrika. illus.
 Staatsamptenaar 40(11): 32-35. Nov. 1960.
 (S.A. Govt. and the Bushmen)
262. VAN DER POST, Laurens
 The lost world of the Kalahari. London, 1958. 256 p. map.
263. VAN NIEKERK, Sieg
 Boesmans is galant en vredeliewend. illus.
 Huisg. 42: (2013) 24-27 Oct., 21 1960.
264. WILSON, W.
 The Northern Kalahari desert.
 Rhod. Sci. Ass. Proc. 5(2): 29-40. 1905.
 (River Bushmen of Ngamiland are mentioned)

INDEX

(Numbers refer to entry numbers)

- Account of an interview with a
tribe of Bushmen in S.A., 163
- Across the Kalahari Desert, 255
- Africa: Its peoples and their
culture history, 121
- Afrika Handbuch der angewandten
Völkerkunde, 54
- ALEXANDER, Sir James Edward, 1
- ALMEIDA, Antonio de, 2, 41, 42, 43
44
- An alphabetic bibliography of
Bushman language and liter-
ature, 216
- Das alte Südwestafrika, 179
- ANDERS, H., 204
- ANDERSON, Andrew A., 3
- ANDERSSON, Charles John, 4
- Angra Pequena und Gross-Namaland, 123
- Anthropologische, ethnologische und
ethnographische Beobachtungen
über der Heikum-und Kungbusch-
leute, 184
- ARBOUSSET, Thomas, 5
- Aspects of the kinship system of
the G/WI Bushmen of the Central
Kalahari, 159
- Die Auin, 95
- Aus dem Wortschatz der ! KUN-und
der HUKWE-Buschmannsprache, 241
- Aus Namaland und Kalahari... 148
- Au Sud de L'Afrique, 11
- BACKHOUSE, James, 6
- BACSHAW, F. J., 45, 46
- BALFOUR, Henry, 47
- BALSAN, Francois, 48, 49, 50, 51,
52, 52a
- Bantu languages inflexional with a
tendency towards agglutination,
217
- BARROW, John, 7
- The Batwa in the Broken Hill dis-
trict of Northern Rhodesia, 111
- BAUMANN, Hermann, 187
- BAUMANN, Hermann, THURNWALD, Richard
and WESTERMANN, Diedrich, 53
- Bei den Buschmännern in Südafrika, 84
- */Auni vocabulary, 206
- Beobachtungen an den Bastard Busch-
leuten der Nord-Kalahari, 152
- Beobachtungen und Messungen an Busch-
leuten, 153
- Bericht über eine Reise in Südafrika,
109
- Bericht über meine südafrikanische
Forschungsreise 1950/51, 85
- BERNATZIK, Hugo Adolf, 54, 55
- BERTIN, G., 205
- The Big thirst, 245
- BJERRE, Jens, 243
- BLEEK, Dorothea F., 56, 57, 58, 59,
188, 189, 190, 191, 206, 207, 208,
209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214
- BLEEK, W. H. I., 192, 215
- BLEEK, W. H. I., and LLOYD, Lucy C., 193,
194
- The Bleek Bushman Collection, 254
- Les Bochimanes d'Auen et d'Aron de
Ghanzi, 170
- Boesmans is galant en vredeliewend, 263
- Boesman-stories versamel deur C.P. von
Wielligh, 203
- Die Boesmans van Suidwes-Afrika, 261
- Dos Bosquimanos e Hottentotes na
História en na ciência, 2
- Bows and arrows of the Bushman, 136
- Britain's title in South Africa, 9
- BROWNLEE, Frank, 60,
- BURCHELL, William J., 8
- Burial customs of the ! Kau Bushmen, 135
- Die Buschleute der Namib ... 176
- Buschmann-Einritzungen auf Straussen
eiern, 110
- Die Buschmänner, 180
- Die Buschmänner der Kalahari, 127
- Die Buschmänner des Okavango-und
Sambesigebietes der Nord-Kalahari,
154
- Die Buschmänner: Ein Beitrag zur süd-
afrikanischen Völkerkunde, 87
- Die Buschmänner in Südafrika, 147
- Buschmänner Südwestafrikas, 102
- Die Buschmänner Südwestafrikas und ihre
Weltanschauung, 181
- Buschmanngräber, 125

- Die Buschmanns-revolver, 108
 Die Buschmannzeichnungen.. 55
 The Bushman, 70
 The Bushman and his culture, 177
 Bushman arrow poisons, 137
 A Bushman dictionary, 207
 Bushman folklore, 189
 Bushman grammar, 209
 The Bushman of South West Africa, 76
 Bushman stories, 199
 Bushman terms of relationship, 208
 A Bushman tradition, 201
 The Bushmen and their language, 205
 Bushmen in the Kalahari desert, 122, 256
 The Bushmen of Central Angola, 56
 Bushmen of Namaqualand, 98
 Bushmen of the Kalahari, 168, 169
 Bushmen of the Southern Kalahari, 133
 BIJLSMA, U. G and DE WAARD, F, 244
 CANTOR, Cyril, 245
 CAPPON, James, 9
 CASALIS, Eugene, 10
 CHRISTOL, Frederic, 11
 A Comparative grammar of South African languages, 215
 Comparative vocabularies of Bushman languages, 210
 A Complete and authentic geographical and topographical description of the famous and (all things considered) remarkable African Cape of Good Hope, 23
 Correspondence between Donald Moodie ... and the Rev. John Philip, 25
 Culture areas in Africa, 89
 CURRLE, L, 61, 246
 Customs and beliefs of the !XAM Bushmen, 188
 DART, Raymond, 62
 DEBENHAM, Frank, 247
 Découverte d'une oeuvre très ancienne dans l'art Bushman, 48
 Descrizione di un Boscimano del Sud Afrika, 69
 The disappearing Bushmen of Lake Chrissie, 237
 Divination and divining bones, 64
 Do Atlântico ao Sudesta de Angola, 44
 DOKE, C. M., 63, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221
 Domestic animals in rock art, 81
 Die dood wag op hulle ras, 251
 DORNAN, S.S, 64, 65, 66, 67, 222, 223
 Drei jahre in Süd-Afrika, 78
 DROBEC, Erich, 68
 DUCKWORTH, W. L. H, 69
 DUNN, E. J, 70, 71
 Eerste Boesman-woordeboek ter wêreld, 258
 Eine Erdkundung des Gebiets zwischen Omuramba u Owamba und Okavango, 75
 Eine Expedition zur umfassenden Erforschung der Buschmänner in Südafrika, 103
 Eingeborenenkulturen in Südwest-und Südafrika, 104
 Die Eingeborenen Süd-Afrikas, 79
 ELLENBERGER, Victor, 72
 ENCYCLOPAEDIA, Britannica, 224
 ENCYCLOPAEDIA of Religion and Ethics, 73
 Ergebnisse einer Bereisung des Gebiets zwischen Okavango und Sambesi (Caprivi-Zipfel) in den Jahren 1905 und 1906, 155
 Ergebnisse einer Bereisung der Omaheke in den Jahren 1910-1912, 156
 Die Einheit aller afrikanischen Pygmäen und Buschmänner aus ihren Stammesnamen erwiesen, 143
 ESTERMANN, R. P. Ch., 74
 Ethnography and condition of South Africa before A.D 1505, 34
 Ethnological research in South Africa, 138
 Ethnologische und Geographische Ergebnisse meiner Kalaharireisen . 129
 Ethnology of Africa, 88
 L'Etreinte du Kalahari, 49
 European colonies in various parts of the world, viewed in their social, moral and physical condition, 16
 An expedition of discovery into the interior of Africa through the hitherto undescribed countries of the Great Namaquas, Boschmanns and Hill Damaras ... 1
 L'expédition Panhard-Capricorne, 50
 Explorations francaises dans le Kalahari, 51
 FARINI, G. A, 12, 13
 FARINI'S African Pygmies or dwarf Earthmen, 13

- Festschrift Meinhof, 225
 La fin tragique des Bushmen, 72
 The first contact of the Dutch with
 Bushmen until the time of Simon
 v. d. Stel (1686), 22
 First interim report of the Bushman
 survey, 160
 FISCHER, Oberleutenant, 75
 FORSYTHE, George, 248
 FOURIE, L., 76, 77
 FRITSCH, Gustav von, 78, 79
 GALTON, Francis, 14
 GARBUTT, H. W., 80
 A glimpse into the mythology of the
 Maluti Bushmen, 197
 GODDEE, MOLSBERGEN E. C., 15
 GODDALL, E., 81, 82
 The goura, a stringed-wind musical
 instrument of the Bushmen and
 Hottentots, 47
 Grammatical notes and texts in the
 /auni language, 211
 GREEN, Lawrence G., 249, 250
 GREENBERG, Joseph H., 226
 Grenzen des ehemaligen Buschmann-
 gebietes, 124
 Growth of comparative Bantu philo-
 logy, 218
 Grundriss einer Grammatik der Busch-
 mannsprache vom Stamm der /Ku
 Buschmänner, 239
 GUERREIRO, Manuel Viegas, 83
 GUSINDE, Martin, 84, 85, 86
 The Hadzapi or Watindego of Tangan-
 yika territory, 57
 HAHN, T., 87
 HAMBLI, Wilfrid D., 88
 HAMMAN, Piet, 251
 The Harmless people, 166
 Harvard film keeps tribal culture
 alive, 248
 HASTINGS, Macdonald, 251a
 HAYWARD, John J., 252
 HERSKOVITS, Melville J., 89
 HESTERMANN, S., 227
 HIRSCHBERG, Walter, 90
 The Heart of the hunter, 202
 History and ethnography of Africa
 South of the Zambesi from the
 settlement of the Portuguese at
 Sofala in September 1505 to the
 conquest of the Cape Colony by
 the British in September, 1795, 35
 Die Hochgottidee bei den Natur-
 völker, 131
 HODSON, Arnold W., 253
 Hottentot and Bushman pottery of
 S. Africa, 99
 HOW, Marion Walsham, 91
 HOWISON, John, 16
 Hunters of the desert land, 198
 HURWITZ, Hilliard S., 92
 Hut distribution, genealogy and
 homogeneity of the /auni
 khomani Bushman, 62
 Iets oor die Boesmankultuur, 178
 I hunt with Heikum Bushmen of the
 Etosha pan, 252
 IMMENROTH, Wilhelm, 93
 JEFFERYS, M. D. W., 254
 The journal of Hendrik Jacob Wikar
 (1779) with an English translation
 by A. W. van der Horst and the
 journals of Jacobus Coetsé Jansz
 (1760) and William van Reenen (1791)
 with an English translation by
 Dr. E. E. Mossop, 27
 Journal (Jan van Riebeeck), 40
 JOYCE, J. W., 94
 The Kalahari and its native races, 149
 Kalahari Sand, 247
 Kalahari, 243
 KAUFMANN, Hans, 95
 The Khoisan peoples of S. Africa:
 Bushmen and Hottentots, 139
 The kin terminology system of the
 ! Kung Bushmen, 113
 KIRBY, P., 96
 KÖHLER, O., 97
 KOLBEN, Peter, 17
 Die Krankenbehandlung bei den Pygmäen-
 und Buschmännern, 68
 Kritische Darstellung der neuesten
 Ansichten über Gruppierungen und
 Bewegungen der Sprachen und Völker
 in Afrika, 227
 Die Kulturen der Hirten, Jäger und
 Sammler Südwestafrikas... 134
 Kultur und Umwelt der Kleinwüchsigen
 in Afrika, 93
 Die ! Kung-Buschleute, 186
 ! Kung Bushmen of South West Africa, 11
 ! Kun mythology, 190
 LAIDLER, P. W., 98, 99, 100
 The language-families of Africa, 240
 LANHAM, L.W and HALLOWES, D.P., 228, 229
 LASCH, Richard, KRIEKENBERG, Walter
 HABERLANDT, Artur, 101
 LEBZELTER, Viktor, 102, 103, 104
 LE VAILLANT, Francois, 18
 LEWIN, Louis, 105
 LICHTENSTEIN, Henry, 19

- Linguistic approach to South African Prehistory and Ethnology, 230
- Linguistic relationships and contacts expressed in the vocabulary of the Eastern Bushman, 228
- Linguistic situation in S. Africa, 219
- Livingstone's travels, 21
- LOYD, Lucy C, 195
- LOGIE, A.C, 106
- LONDON MISSIONARY SOCIETY, 37, 38
- Lords of the last frontier, 249
- The lost world of the Kalahari, 262
- LUNKENBEIN, A, 108
- LUSCHAN, F. von, 109, 110
- MACKENZIE, John, 20
- MAGNAIR, James I, 21
- MAGRAE, F.B, 111
- La macronymphie chez les femmes indigènes de l'Angola, 41
- MAINFORD, L.F, 22, 230, 231, 232, 233
- MAKIN, W.J, 255
- The Mantis and his friends... 191
- MARKOWITZ, Arthur, 196
- Marriage among /Kung Bushmen, 116
- MARSHALL, Laurence and MARSHALL, Lorna, 112
- MARSHALL, Lorna, 113, 114, 115, 116
- The Masarwa (Bushman), 107
- Masarwa or Bushmen of the Kalahari, 183
- The Masarwas and their language, 222
- MEINHOF, Carl, 234, 235
- MEIRING, A.J.D, 117, 118
- Memorials of Southern Africa, 29
- Memoir respecting the Kaffirs, Hottentots and Bosjemans of South Africa, 32
- METZEL, O.F, 23
- MERENSKY, A, 119
- MERIGGI, Piero, 236
- METZGER, Fritz, 120
- Missionary labours and scenes in Southern Africa, 24
- MOFFAT, Robert, 24
- MCGG, J.W, 256
- MOODIE, Donald, 25, 26
- MOSSOP, E.E, 27
- The mountain Bushmen of Basutoland, 91
- MURDOCK, George Peter, 121
- As utilacoos digitais entre os Bosquimanos e Hotentotes de Angola, 42
- My life in Basutoland... 10
- Le mystere des jaunes de l'Afrique noire... 52
- The Naron... 58
- Narrative of an explorer in tropical S. Africa, 14
- A narrative of a visit to the Mauritius and South Africa, 6
- Narrative of a residence in South Africa, 28
- A narrative of travels in the interior of Southern Africa, 7
- Narro and his clan, 120
- The Nato river and Lake Makarikari, 257
- Native languages of South Africa, 220
- The native races of South Africa, 164
- Native witchcraft and superstition in South Africa, 80
- Neu entdeckte Buschmannmalereien in der Cape-Provinz, Südostafrika, 150
- Neue Untersuchungen über die Pfeilgifte der Buschmänner, 105
- New travels into the interior parts of Africa... 18
- The Northern Kalahari desert, 264
- A note on a South Eastern Bushman Dialect, 204
- A note on Bushman orthography, 214
- Notes on Namaqualand Bushmen, 61
- Notes on N'Gamilani, 162
- Notes on the Bushmen of Basutoland, 65
- N/OW, 115
- Nouvelles aventures au Kalahari, 52
- The Nuffield-Witwatersrand University expedition to the Kalahari Bushmen 1958-59, 172
- OAKLEY, Kenneth, 122
- The odyssey of our Bushman boy, 246
- The Okavango river, 4
- OLLP, Johannes, 123
- On resemblances in Bushman and Australian mythology, 192
- On the stone implements of South Africa, 71
- On the survival of the Bushmen... 171
- Original matter contained in Lt.Col. Sutherland's memoirs... 33
- ORPEN, J.M, 197
- OTTO, Brother, 124, 125, 126
- An outline of the Bushman Language, 242
- An outline of the phonetics of the language of the Chu Bushmen of North West Kalahari, 221

- An outline of the structure of Eastern Bushman, 229
- Ovakwankala (Boshimanes). e Ovakwanyama (Bantos), 83
- PASSARGE, S, 127, 128
- Peoples of the Happy Valley, 45
- Physique of a desert folk, 173
- PLANERT, W, 237a
- POCH, R, 129, 130
- POSSELT, F, 257
- A possible base for Bushman paint, 151
- POTGIETER, E.J, 237
- A preliminary consideration of the relationship between the Hottentots and the Bushmen, 140
- Preliminary notes on certain customs of HEI//OM Bushmen, 77
- Preliminary notes on some Bushman arrows from South West Africa, 106
- The present state of the Cape of Good Hope, 17
- PREUSS, K.T.H, 131
- Primitive peoples today, 185
- PRINGLE, Thomas, 28
- The problem of relationship between Pygmies and Bushmen, 90
- Provisional report on the Nuffield-Witwatersrand University Research expedition to the Kalahari Bushmen, 174
- Psychologische Versuche mit Buschleuten der Kalahari, 132
- Pygmies and Bushmen of the Kalahari, 66
- * Pylvergif van die Boesmans in Suid-Afrika, 244
- Quelques observations sur les Bochimanes ! Kung de l'Angola meridionale, 74
- The Qhung Bushmen of the Kalahari, 63
- Races of Africa, 157
- The records: or a series of official papers relative to the condition and treatment of the native tribes of S. Africa, 26
- Reizen in Innern Südafrikas zum studi der Buschmanner, 130
- Reizen in Zuid-Afrika in de Hollandse Tyd, 15
- Relation d'un voyage d'exploration au nord-est la colonie du cap de Bonne-Espérance entrepris dans les mois de mars ... 5
- Die Religion der afrikanischen Naturvölker, 146
- Die religiösen Anschauungen Südafrikas, 144
- Remarks on "clicks" with an investigation of the Etymon of some S.African Native Geographical names, 238
- Report on the conditions existing among the Masarwa in the Bamangwato Reserve of the Bechuanaland Protectorate... 165
- Report on the Masarwa in the Bamangwato Reserve, Bechuanaland Protectorate, 94
- REUNING, Helmut, 132
- RHEINALLT JONES and DOKE, C.M, 133
- Rock paintings of the Kangeju Bushmen... 46
- RODENBERG, Harry, 134
- ROOS, Tielman, 135
- ROSENTHAL, Eric, 258
- SCHAPER, I, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143
- SCHEBESTA, P, 144
- SCHMIDT, P.W, 145
- SCHNEIDER, Wilhelm, 146
- SCHOEMAN, P.J, 198
- Schöpfung und Urzeit des Menschen im Mythos der afrikanischen Völker, 187
- A short account of further Bushman material collected, 195
- A short survey of Bushman languages, 212
- Die Schnalzsprachen, 237a
- SCHOTT, Rüdiger, 147
- SCHULTZE, Leonhard, 148
- SCHWARZ, E.H.L, 149
- SCHWEIGER, P.M, Albert, 150
- Search for the little yellow men 251a
- SEGAL, B, 151
- SEINER, Franz, 152, 153, 154
- The significance of the engravings on Ma-sarwa egg-shells, 117
- Simon v.d. Stel's journal of his expedition to Namaqualand... 39
- Sôbre mutilações etnicas dos aborígenes de Angola, 43
- Social and cultural Anthropological observations on the Bushman and other indigenous peoples of the Okavango swamp, 92

- The social organisation of the Kung (!UN) Bushmen of the North-Western Kalahari, 60
- Some ethnological questions affecting Rhodesia, 67
- Some linguistic problems of S. Africa, 231
- Some more egg-shell engravings, 118
- Some observations on rock paintings illustrating burial rites, 82
- South African Native Ceramics, 100
- Special speech of animals and moon used by !XAM Bushmen, 213
- Specimens of Bushmen folklore... 193
- The star-lore of the S. African natives, 200
- Statement of Silayi with reference to his life among the Bushmen, 161
- The strange Bushmen of the Kalahari, 260
- Studies in African linguistic classification, 226
- A study of Bushman music, 96
- A study of Grootfontein district (South West Africa), 97
- Südafrika: eine landes Volks- und Wirtschaftskunde, 128
- A survey of the Bushman question, 141
- The Tati Bushmen (Masarwas) and their language, 223
- The years north of the Orange River, 20
- The third Bushman language, 233
- Three Bushman languages, 232
- Through the Kalahari Desert, 12
- TOEREN, M.J., 175
- TOOKE, W. Hammond, 200
- Totengebräuche und Todesvorstellungen bei den zentralafrikanischen Pygmäen den Buschmännern und Hottentotten, 158
- To the rivers end, 250
- Traces of former Bushman occupation in Tanganyika territory, 59
- TRANSACTIONS of the London Missionary Society, 37
- TRANSACTIONS of the London Missionary Society, 38
- Transvaal Bushmen, 175
- Travels in Southern Africa... comprising a view of the present state of the Cape Colony... 36
- Travels in the interior of Southern Africa, 8
- Travels in Southern Africa in years 1803-6, 19
- Trekking the great thirst, 253
- TRENK, Oberleutenant, 176
- The tribal divisions of the Bushmen, 142
- Twenty-five years in a wagon, 3
- Twins in S. Africa, 86
- Two lectures on Great Namaqualand, 167
- VAN DER MERWE, Sakkie, 261
- VAN DER POST, Laurens, 202, 262
- VAN DER STEL, Simon, 39
- VAN HOEPEN, I.E.C.N., 177
- VAN NIEKERK, Sieg, 263
- VAN REENEN, Reenen J., 178
- VAN RIEBEECK, Jan, 40
- VEDDER, H., 180, 181, 239
- VEDDER, H., UNTERKÖTTER, A., 182
- Vergleichende Völkerkunde, 101
- Das Verhältnis der Buschmannsprachen zum Hottentotischen, 234
- Versuch einer grammatischen Skizze einer Buschmannsprache, 235
- Versuch einer Grammatik des !XAM-Buschmännchen, 236
- VIALLS, C.C.C., 201, 183
- Völkerkunde von Afrika mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Kolonialen Aufgabe, 53
- Von den Buschmännern und der Buschmann-mission, 182
- VON WIELLIGH, G.R., 203
- Das vorkommen von Buschmännern in Natal, 186
- Voyage au Cap de Bonne-Espérance et autout du monde avec le capitaine Cook et principalement dans le pays des Hottentots et des caffres, 30
- Das wahre Gesicht des Buschmannes in seinen Mythen und Märchen nach Original-Buschmännerzählungen, 194
- Wanderings and adventures in the interior of Southern Africa, 31
- WERNER, A., 240
- WERNER, H., 184
- WEYER, Edward, 185
- WILHELM, Joachim Helmuth, 186, 241
- WILSON, W., 264
- With my wife across Africa by canoe and caravan, 259
- With uplifted tongue, 196
- WURAS, W., 242
- Zur Erforschung der alten Buschmann-religion, 145

INDEX OF TRIBAL NAMES

(Only names appearing in titles and annotations are listed here)

we, 155, 187
 n, //k'au//en, +auin, /auni, 95,
 170, 206, 208⁺, 211
 we, 155
 wa, 122
 wa, 111
 , 121
 //?oā:si, 232
 ikwe, 155, 156
 i, 159
 //om, Heikum, 134, 156, 184, 187,
 252
 we, Hukhoë, 156, 241
 geju, 45, 46
 g, Qhung, !un, !kung, Ku, 60,
 63, 74, 75, 104, 112, 113, 114,
 115, 120, 156, 186, 190, 208,
 241

Masarwa (Tati), 73, 94, 107, 117, 118,
 162, 165, 183, 222, 223
 Naron, 58, 170, 187, 198, 208, 223
 Ovakwankala, 83
 Sandawi, 45
 Tannekhoë, +anekwe, /tanekwe, 92, 155,
 156, 259
 Watindega, 57
 !xam-ka !ke, 208, 209
 //ganalwe, 232
 !kǎ, 233
 /kũ, 239
 !kaũ, 135
 !xam, 188, 213, 236
 /?auni+khomani, 62
 +khomani, 228