

## ORGANIZATIONS DEVOTED TO ASSISTING SOUTHERN AFRICAN SAN

*R. Hitchcock (1999)*

Adopted from source material provided by professor Robert K. Hitchcock (University of Nebraska)

### DITSHWANELO (THE BOTSWANA CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS)

Location : Gaborone, Botswana  
Founding Date : 1992  
Address : Ditshwanelo (The Botswana Centre for Human Rights)  
Private Bag 00416  
Gaborone, Botswana  
Tel: (267) 306998  
Fax: (267) 307778  
Email: [ditshwanelo@info.bw](mailto:ditshwanelo@info.bw)

Responsible : Alice Mogwe, Director, along with the Ditshwanelo  
Activities : Ditshwanelo promotes human rights of the people of Southern Africa, including women, San and others.  
Networking and investigatory work is carried out; work has been done on issues involving land rights, torture, the rights of domestic workers, networking, communication and co-ordination work, maintaining files on human rights and San issues in Southern Africa

### FIRST PEOPLE OF THE KALAHARI (FPK)

Location : Ghanzi, Botswana  
Founding Date : 1992 (obtained official NGO status, October, 1993)  
Address : P.O. Box 173  
Ghanzi, Botswana  
Tel: (267) 596439

Responsible : a board including Roy Sesana (G//anakwe), Saikuta (G//wikwe) and others  
Activities : promoting the interests of the N/oakhwe people of the Kalahari, assisting in development activities, networking and information dissemination, community organizing

### GANTSICRAFT

Location : Ghanzi District and Kgalagadi District, Botswana  
Address : P.O. Box 196  
Ghanzi, Botswana  
Tel: (267) 596241

#### Indigenous Peoples' Consultation

Responsible : a board  
Sponsor : DANIDA, Danish Volunteer Services, Gaborone, Botswana and Copenhagen, Denmark  
Activities : Handicraft purchases in Ghanzi District and adjacent areas, operation of a store in Ghanzi which sells goods, handicrafts and post cards; efforts are also made to provide assistance in upgrading the quality of crafts and in finding materials

#### KALAHARI PEOPLES FUND (KPF)

Location : Southern Africa (Botswana, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia, Zimbabwe)  
Founding Date : 1973  
Address : Dr. Megan Bieseles  
Box 7855  
University Station  
Austin, TX 78756  
Tel: (512) 453-8935  
Fax: (512) 459-0589  
Email: [meganbie@io.com](mailto:meganbie@io.com)

Responsible : A board headed by Dr. Megan Bieseles along with James Ebert, Robert Hitchcock, Richard Lee, Polly Wiessner, Patricia Draper and G.M. Mosi  
Beneficiaries : 350 in Botswana, 120 in Namibia  
Activities : Technical assistance is made available to low-income groups and individuals, advice on development projects, curriculum development, small grants given for project activities (e.g. well-digging and irrigation schemes) and support and educational support

#### KALAHARI SUPPORT GROUP (KSG)

Location : Southern Africa-wide  
Founding Date : 1991  
Address : Kalahari Support Group  
c/o Keizersgracht 682  
1017 ET Amsterdam  
The Netherlands  
Tel: (31) (20) 6236078  
Fax: (31) (20) 6236078

Responsible : Rob van den Boom (Chairman), Paul Zweers (secretary/treasurer), Tod van Keulen, educationalist, Anke Kooke, educationalist, Johanna Loermans, development specialist (board members)  
Activities : networking organizing conferences, liaison with Kuru Development Trust and other San organizations, assisting in provision of development information, publication of a newsletter

KURU DEVELOPMENT TRUST (KDT)

Location : D'Kar, Ghanzi District, Botswana  
 Founding Date : 1986  
 Address : P.O. Box 219  
 Ghanzi, Botswana  
 Tel: (267) 596308  
 Fax: (267) 596285  
 Email: kuru@info.bw

Responsible : Kuru Board of Trustees, 3 Church members, 12 members elected by Village Organizations (Village Organizations)  
 Beneficiaries : 900 people in D'Kar, including 474 San, as well as 5,000 residents of settlements in Ghanzi District and in Ngamiland in the northwest of Botswana which are represented by Village Organizations (VOs)  
 Activities : grassroots development projects, including income-generation activities (leather work, tanning, sewing group, craft production, art work, livestock production, pre-school programme, training centre, library; the projects are multifaceted and innovative and include a community-based ecotourism project (the Dqae Qare campsite), cochineal production, a savings programme and capacity building in village organizations.

MAITEKO TSHWARAGANO DEVELOPMENT TRUST (MTDT)

Location : Zutshwa, Botswana  
 Founding Date : 1990  
 Address : Private Bag 007  
 Hukuntsi, Botswana

Responsible : a development trust Board  
 Activities : MTDT is a multipurpose development organization that provides development assistance to the people of Zutshwa in the northern Kgalagadi District; some of the work includes human resource development and income-generation projects such as salt production and craft marketing

NYAE NYAE FARMERS COOPERATIVE (NNFC) AND NYAE NYAE DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION OF NAMIBIA (NNDNF)

Location : Nyae Nyae Region, Eastern Otjozondjupa, Namibia and Windhoek, Namibia  
 Founding Date : 1986  
 Address : Nyae Nyae Farmers Co-operative  
 Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia  
 P.O. Box 9026  
 Windhoek, Namibia  
 Tel: (264) 61-36327  
 Fax: (264) 61-225997

Responsible : Nyae Nyae Farmers Co-operative, Nyae Nyae Development Foundation of Namibia Board  
 Groups Assisted : Ju/'hoansi, ca. 37 communities (1,700 people)

## Indigenous Peoples' Consultation

Activities : multi-pronged integrated rural development programme including water provision, livestock, agriculture, education, leadership development, training, rural enterprises and handicrafts, assistance in getting land allocated, land use planning and community-based natural resource management

### SOUTH AFRICA SAN INSTITUTE (SASI)

Location : Cape Town, South Africa (serving Southern Africa)  
Founding Date : July, 1996  
Address : South Africa San Institute (SASI)  
5 Long Street  
Mowbray, 7700  
Cape Town, South Africa  
Tel/Fax: (27 21) 685 4223  
Email: [sasi@iafrica.com](mailto:sasi@iafrica.com)

Responsible : a board of trustees that meets biannually and a management team that meets monthly  
Activities : supports the Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa in its work, serves as a service and support organization to serve the needs of San as expressed by San organizations and individuals; aims at promoting legal and land rights, socio-linguistic work, research and documentation

### WORKING GROUP OF INDIGENOUS MINORITIES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

Location : Southern Africa (Angola, Botswana, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe)  
Founding Date : January, 1996  
Address : Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa  
WIMSA  
P.O. Box 80733  
Tel: (264 61) 250365  
Email: [wimsareg@iafrica.com.na](mailto:wimsareg@iafrica.com.na)

Responsible : WIMSA has a board consisting of San from Namibia, Botswana and South Africa and a management team  
Activities : WIMSA, which has offices in Namibia and Botswana and collaborates with the South Africa San Institute (SASI) in South Africa, is a regional co-ordinating body that deals with San issues; it facilitates capacity-building of San organizations and assists in the founding of new ones, lobbies for San rights at the local, national and regional levels, supports San in their efforts to acquire education and skills training, co-ordinates development plans, programmes and awareness campaigns with San communities and serves as a resource and information centre for San communities, non-government organizations, governments and other concerned people interested in the well-being of San.

# !XUU AND KHWE TRUST

Location : Schmidtsdrift, South Africa  
 Founding date : November 17, 1993  
 Address : !Xuu and Khwe Trust  
 C/O Roger Chennells  
 Chennells Albertyn, Attorneys  
 P.O. Box 1022  
 Stellenbosch 7599  
 Republic of South Africa  
 Tel: (27) (21) 883-3189  
 Fax: (27) (21) 883-8910

Responsible : a trust board, half of whom are San drawn from the Schmidtsdrift population  
 Activities : promote rural development and get land and financial assistance for !Xuu (Vasakela) and Khwe who were resettled from Namibia and Angola at the end of the Namibian war of independence. Former 31 Battalion SADF soldiers and their families, the San were relocated in 1990 to a South African Defence Force-owned plot of land (36,000 hectares) 70 kilometres west of Kimberley, South Africa. The trust sponsors a number of community development projects, some of them under the !Xuu and Khwe Cultural Project, including a craft-makers co-operative, an arts project, an art centre and a living museum, literacy classes and educational activities, a sewing group and a problem animal hunter's unit



## OTHER ORGANIZATIONS INVOLVED WITH SAN

### BAGANE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

Location : Rundu, West Caprivi, Namibia  
Founding Date : 1990  
Address : Box 635  
Rundu, Namibia

Responsible : Chief Kippi George and Board  
Activities : With assistance from ELCIN and other agencies, carries out development projects in West Caprivi, including agriculture, training and institutional strengthening. The Bagade Development Programme also liaises with other groups involved in Bushmen development (e.g. the Nyae Nyae Farmers Co-operative, Integrated Rural Development and Nature Conservation, ELCIN and the LIFE Project in East Caprivi)

### EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH IN NAMIBIA (ELCIN)

Location : Windhoek, Namibia  
Address : P.O. Box 23129  
Windhoek, Namibia  
Tel: (264) 61-222052  
Fax: (264) 61-226278

Groups Assisted : 2,200 Vasakela, Hai//om and !o!Kung in Western Bushmanland and 6,000 Kxoe in West Caprivi, Namibia  
Activities : Food relief, community development, resettlement, education, training  
Support : Norwegian Agency for International Development (NORAD), Lutheran Church and other sources

### INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND NATURE CONSERVATION (IRDNC)

Location : Wereldsend, Namibia  
Founding Date : 1987  
Address : Integrated Rural Development and Nature Conservation  
c/o Palamwag  
Box 339  
Swakopmund, Namibia  
Email: [irdnc@iafrica.com.na](mailto:irdnc@iafrica.com.na)

Responsible : Garth Owen-Smith, Margaret Jacobsohn and a board of trustees  
Activities : conservation activities including a community game guard programme, community-based tourism activities, institutional strengthening, handicraft marketing and environmental education in West and East Caprivi, Kaokoland and other parts of Namibia; it promotes community-based participatory natural resource management, provides advisory services to communities and individuals, does training and environmental education work and facilitates the return of social and economic benefits from wildlife and other natural resources to the residents of communal areas

### KAGGA KAMMA

Location : Noorder-Paarl, South Africa  
 Founding : 1991  
 Address : P.O. Box 7143  
 Noorder-Paarl 7623  
 South Africa  
 Tel: (27) 02211-63 8355  
 Fax: (27) 02211-63 8383

Responsible : a Board of trustees plus a manager  
 Activities : A tourism programme in the Kagga Kamma Nature Reserve in the Cedarberg Mountains of the Cape, South Africa. The 40+ San live on land owned by three entrepreneurs and take part in a project that involves cultural and environmental tourism. The Bushmen originally were from the Gemsbok Park area of northern South Africa where they had been dispossessed. They were "rescued" in the late 1970s and 1980s and provided with some assistance by the Hennings who founded what was known as the Bushman Survival Fund, an organization no longer in existence. The San at Kagga Kamma are able to earn income both from the tourists who visit the reserve as well as from the sale of crafts. The aim of the project is to promote "cultural survival" of the San.

### LEGAL ASSISTANCE CENTRE (LAC)

Location : Windhoek, Namibia  
 Founding Date : 1968  
 Address : Legal Assistance Centre  
 P.O. Box G04  
 Windhoek, Namibia  
 Tel : (264) 61 223356  
 Fax: (264) 61 34953

Responsible : Andrew Corbett, Director, plus a board  
 Activities : provides legal assistance to people whose rights have been violated in Namibia and also gives advice on such issues as land rights. The LAC has been instrumental in the assisting the Kxoe in the West Caprivi land case in which the government of Namibia proposed a prison farm for a site where there is a community-based natural resource management project promoting ecotourism and craft sales

### LIVING IN A FINITE ENVIRONMENT (LIFE) PROJECT

Location : Windhoek, Namibia  
 Founding : 1993  
 Address : LIFE PROJECT  
 P.O. Box 80367 Olympia  
 Windhoek, Namibia  
 Tel : (264) 61-52766  
 Fax: (264) 61-239799

## Indigenous Peoples' Consultation

- Responsible : World Wildlife Fund (US) for the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID/Namibia), a joint government of Namibia and U.S. government development project (No. 690-0251.73)
- Activities : implementation of a multi-pronged natural resource management programme in Namibia, particularly in Eastern Otjozondjupa (Eastern Bushmanland) and West and East Caprivi; the project, like its counterparts in Botswana, Zambia and Zimbabwe, does demonstration projects, training, provides grants, technical assistance and environmental education assistance; in Namibia, this project provides assistance to Ju/'hoansi San in Eastern Otjozondjupa and Kxoe San in West Caprivi

## NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH AND DOCUMENTATION

- Location : Gaborone, Botswana
- Founding Date : 1992
- Address : Basarwa Research Programme  
Private Bag 0022  
Gaborone, Botswana  
Tel: (267) 356364  
Fax: (267) 357573

- Responsible : a Basarwa research co-ordinator who works at NIR
- Activities : conducts research on Basarwa issues, holds conferences and maintains a library on Basarwa and remote area development data; it co-ordinates activities with the Basarwa Research Committee of the University of Botswana, which produces a newsletter (N/oahn)

## NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT PROJECT (NRMP)

- Location : the Southern Africa region, including Botswana, Malawi, Namibia, Zambia and Zimbabwe
- Founding Date : 1990
- Address : Natural Resources Management Project (NRMP)  
P.O. box 131  
Gaborone, Botswana  
Tel/Fax: (267) 300978  
Email: [botsnrmp@info.bw](mailto:botsnrmp@info.bw)

- Responsible : in Botswana, Chemonics and Conservation International working for the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) in a joint government of Botswana and government of the U.S. project (690.0251.33)
- Activities : implementing of a broad-based natural resource management programme in Botswana that includes demonstration projects done in Chobe, Sankuyo, Gweta and the Tswapong Hills, as well as support to specific projects such as cochineal production in Ghanzi District, research and capacity-building in Zutshwa (Kgalagadi District), Sankuyo (North West District) and technical assistance, as well as advise to Botswana communities on problem animal control (PAC), community trust formation and strengthening, resource management activities (e.g. work on marula and mopane worm collection, processing and sale), policy advising and environmental education activities



### PERMACULTURE TRUST

Location : Serowe, Botswana  
 Founding Date : 1988  
 Address : Permaculture Trust  
 Private Bag  
 Serowe, Botswana

Responsible : a trust board

Activities : implements sustainable agriculture and natural resource utilization projects in remote areas such as Ghanzi and Kgalagadi Districts as well as in the vicinity of towns in Botswana.

### REMOTE AREA DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME (RADP)

Location : Gaborone, Botswana and seven districts (Central, Kweneng, Ngwaketse, North West, Kgalagadi, Ghanzi, Kgatleng)  
 Founding Date : 1974  
 Address : C/O Ministry of Local Government, Lands and Housing  
 Private Bag 006  
 Gaborone, Botswana  
 Tel: (267) 354100  
 Fax: (267) 352384

Responsible : Principal Administrative Officer (Remote Area Development), Ministry of Local Government, Lands and Housing, as well as Remote Area Development Officers (RADOs) in each District

Activities : implementing general rural development programmes, including overseeing business advisors working with various remote area populations, Remote Area Development Officers who assist remote area communities in agriculture, education, training, rural industries and development work, co-ordination of research and development activities among remote area populations, assistance in labour-based relief programmes, school feeding and general assistance.

For further information on First Nations Development Institute, please contact:

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## LIST OF ADDRESSES

### Introduction

Below are address details of the delegates and participants of the Indigenous Peoples' Consultation in Shakawe, gathered during its preparations. Addresses are ordered by last name.

Many delegates can be contacted through their organization:

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Email: kuru@info.bw

#### **KURU Development Trust**

(Shakawe regional office)

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Shakawe

BOTSWANA

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#### **Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa (WIMSA)**

(Regional office)

PO Box 80733

8 Bach Street

Windhoek

NAMIBIA

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Cape Town Cape Town

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**Tomsen Jutas (Khwe people)**

SASI

**Isaac Kruiper (#Khomani people)**

Southern Kalahari San Association (via SASI)

**Magu Magu (Naro people)**

(Chairman)  
KURU BOTSWANA

**Ronnie Mahindi (Kxoe people)**

WIMSA NAMIBIA

**Rennie Mishe (!Xu people)**

!Xu and Khwe Implementing Committee  
(Financial Manager)  
SASI

**James Morris (Naro people)**

(Board Member)  
KURU BOTSWANA

**Anne Christine Mortensen (Sami people)**

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BOTSWANA

**Gaobolelwe Ngakaeaja (Naro people)**  
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KURU BOTSWANA

**Masego Nkelekang (Chire Chive people)**  
(Extension Worker)  
KURU BOTSWANA

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Indigenous Peoples' Consultation

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Khwe Community in South Africa  
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C/O WIMSA NAMIBIA

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## REFERENCES CITED

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